

Exp-21

SPACE SUBSTR UPPER LOWER TRIM LENGTH

```
MySQL> SELECT SPACE(5) AS SpaceResult;
+-----+
| SpaceResult |
+-----+
|           |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.02 sec)

MySQL> SELECT SUBSTR('Database', 2, 4) AS SubstrResult;
+-----+
| SubstrResult |
+-----+
| atab        |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> SELECT UPPER('mysql') AS UpperResult;
+-----+
| UpperResult |
+-----+
| MYSQL       |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)

MySQL> SELECT LOWER('DATABASE') AS LowerResult;
+-----+
| LowerResult |
+-----+
| database   |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> SELECT TRIM(' SQL ') AS TrimResult;
+-----+
| TrimResult |
+-----+
| SQL         |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

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```

```
MySQL> SELECT SUBSTR('Database', 2, 4) AS SubstrResult;
+-----+
| SubstrResult |
+-----+
| atab        |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> SELECT UPPER('mysql') AS UpperResult;
+-----+
| UpperResult |
+-----+
| MYSQL       |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)

MySQL> SELECT LOWER('DATABASE') AS LowerResult;
+-----+
| LowerResult |
+-----+
| database   |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> SELECT TRIM(' SQL ') AS TrimResult;
+-----+
| TrimResult |
+-----+
| SQL         |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> SELECT LENGTH('Database') AS LengthResult;
+-----+
| LengthResult |
+-----+
|          8   |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> |
```