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//
//
   main.cpp
// AsboloteCpp_ch11_1
//
//This is the application file: timedemo.cpp which demonstrates use of
DigitalTime.
//This is the same file as 11-03.cpp
#include <iostream>
#include "dtime.h"
void readHour(int& theHour);
int main( )
    using std::cout;
    using std::cin;
    using std::endl;
    using DTimeSavitch::DigitalTime;
    int theHour;
    readHour(theHour);
    DigitalTime clock(theHour, 0), oldClock;
    oldClock = clock;
    clock.advance(15);
    if (clock == oldClock)
        cout << "Something is wrong.";</pre>
    cout << "You entered " << oldClock << endl;</pre>
    cout << "15 minutes later the time will be "</pre>
    << clock << endl;
    clock.advance(2, 15);
    cout << "2 hours and 15 minutes after that\n"</pre>
    << "the time will be "
    << clock << endl;
    return 0;
}
void readHour(int& theHour)
    using std::cout;
    using std::cin;
    cout<< "Let's play a time game.\n"</pre>
    << "Let's pretend the hour has just changed.\n"
    << "You may write midnight as either 0 or 24,\n"
    << "but, I will always write it as 0.\n"
    << "Enter the hour as a number (0 to 24): ";
    cin >> theHour;
}
```

```
//This is the header file dtime.h. This is the interface for the class
DigitalTime.
//Values of this type are times of day. The values are input and output in
//24 hour notation as in 9:30 for 9:30 AM and 14:45 for 2:45 PM.
//This is the same file as 11-01.cpp
#ifndef DTIME_H
#define DTIME H
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
namespace DTimeSavitch
    class DigitalTime
    public:
        DigitalTime(int theHour, int theMinute);
        DigitalTime( );
        //Initializes the time value to 0:00 (which is midnight).
        int getHour( ) const;
        int getMinute( ) const;
        void advance(int minutesAdded);
        //Changes the time to minutesAdded minutes later.
        void advance(int hoursAdded, int minutesAdded);
        //Changes the time to hoursAdded hours plus minutesAdded minutes
        later.
        friend bool operator ==(const DigitalTime& time1,
                                const DigitalTime& time2);
        friend istream& operator >>(istream& ins, DigitalTime& theObject);
        friend ostream& operator <<(ostream& outs, const DigitalTime&
         theObject);
    private:
        int hour:
        int minute:
        static void readHour(int& theHour);
        //Precondition: Next input in to be read from the keyboard is
        //a time in notation, like 9:45 or 14:45.
        //Postcondition: the Hour has been set to the hour part of the time.
        //The colon has been discarded and the next input to be read is the
        minute.
        static void readMinute(int& theMinute);
```

```
//Reads the minute from the keyboard after readHour has read the
hour.

static int digitToInt(char c);
//Precondition: c is one of the digits 000 through 090.
//Returns the integer for the digit; that is, digitToInt(030)
returns 3.

};

}//DTimeSavitch
#endif //DTIME_H
```

```
//This is the implementation file: dtime.cpp of the class DigitalTime.
//The interface for the class DigitalTime is in the header file dtime.h.
// This is the same as 11-02.cpp
#include <iostream>
#include <cctype>
#include <cstdlib>
using namespace std;
#include "dtime.h"
namespace{
    int digitToInt(char c)
        return ( int(c) - int('0') );
    }
    //Uses iostream, cctype, and cstdlib:
    void readMinute(int& theMinute)
    {
        char c1, c2;
        cin >> c1 >> c2;
        if (!(isdigit(c1) && isdigit(c2)))
        {
            cout << "Error illegal input to readMinute\n";</pre>
            exit(1);
        }
        theMinute = digitToInt(c1)*10 + digitToInt(c2);
        if (theMinute < 0 || theMinute > 59)
            cout << "Error illegal input to readMinute\n";</pre>
            exit(1);
    }
    //Uses iostream, cctype, and cstdlib:
    void readHour(int& theHour)
    {
        char c1, c2;
        cin >> c1 >> c2;
        if ( !( isdigit(c1) && (isdigit(c2) || c2 == ':' ) ) )
            cout << "Error illegal input to readHour\n";</pre>
            exit(1);
        }
        if (isdigit(c1) && c2 == ':')
        {
            theHour = digitToInt(c1);
        }
        else //(isdigit(c1) && isdigit(c2))
```

```
theHour = digitToInt(c1)*10
            + digitToInt(c2);
            cin >> c2; //discard ':'
            if (c2 != ':')
            {
                 cout << "Error illegal input to readHour\n";</pre>
                 exit(1);
            }
        }
        if (theHour == 24)
            theHour = 0; //Standardize midnight as 0:00
        if ( theHour < 0 \mid \mid theHour > 23 )
            cout << "Error illegal input to readHour\n";</pre>
            exit(1);
        }
    }
}//unnamed namespace
namespace DTimeSavitch
{
    //Uses iostream and cstdlib:
    DigitalTime::DigitalTime(int theHour, int theMinute)
    {
        if (theHour < 0 || theHour > 24 || theMinute < 0 || theMinute > 59)
            cout << "Illegal argument to DigitalTime constructor.";</pre>
            exit(1);
        }
        else
        {
            hour = theHour;
            minute = theMinute;
        }
        if (hour == 24)
            hour = 0; //standardize midnight as 0:00
    }
    DigitalTime::DigitalTime( )
        hour = 0;
        minute = 0;
    }
    int DigitalTime::getHour( ) const
    {
        return hour;
    }
    int DigitalTime::getMinute( ) const
```

```
{
        return minute;
    }
    void DigitalTime::advance(int minutesAdded)
        int grossMinutes = minute + minutesAdded;
        minute = grossMinutes%60;
        int hourAdjustment = grossMinutes/60;
        hour = (hour + hourAdjustment)%24;
    }
    void DigitalTime::advance(int hoursAdded, int minutesAdded)
        hour = (hour + hoursAdded)%24;
        advance(minutesAdded);
    }
    bool operator ==(const DigitalTime& time1, const DigitalTime& time2)
        return (time1.hour == time2.hour && time1.minute == time2.minute);
    }
    //Uses iostream:
    ostream& operator <<(ostream& outs, const DigitalTime& theObject)</pre>
    {
        outs << theObject.hour << ':';</pre>
        if (theObject.minute < 10)</pre>
            outs << '0';
        outs << theObject.minute;</pre>
        return outs;
    }
    //Uses iostream:
    istream& operator >>(istream& ins, DigitalTime& theObject)
        readHour(theObject.hour);
        readMinute(theObject.minute);
        return ins;
    }
    int DigitalTime::digitToInt(char c)
        return ( int(c) - int('0') );
    }
} //DTimeSavitch
```