

Developing Games Using Data not Trees

Drew Petersen
@KirbySaysHi

ONE MAN



VS HIS OWN MIND



24 HOURS

THIS

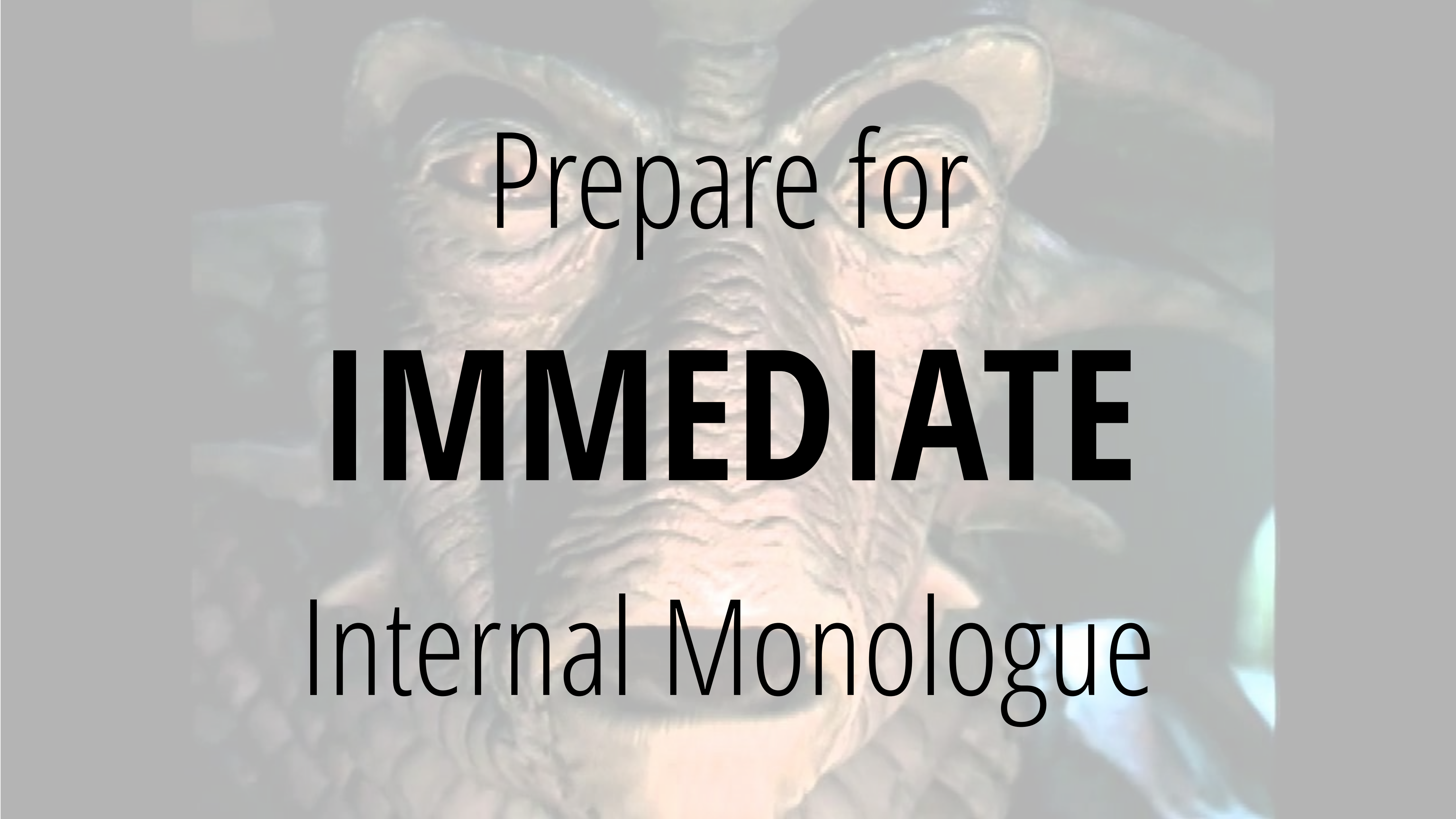
IS

A GAME JAM

There is just one problem...

ASTEROIDS:
TOTALLY DIFFERENT
THIS TIME

is not actually different.



Prepare for

IMMEDIATE

Internal Monologue



Oh no! It's not different at all!



But it uses typed arrays and verlet physics and all this stuff that I had a lot of fun making!



But the players don't actually care about that...



What am I going to do? There are only a few hours left before the deadline!

“Maybe I can quickly change it.”

–Every programmer under a deadline, ever.

Maybe if the ship is huge?

Maybe if the asteroids are tiny?

“Boring.”

–Me, to myself

What if...

you...

...control the asteroids?





How will I have time?

Oh right.

I modeled everything as data.

Wait, what does that mean?

Is that like a database?

Databases are fun!

```
SELECT *  
FROM boring  
LIMIT fun
```

Databases are not a game.

A screenshot from the Pokémon game. In the center, a large, white, cylindrical Pokémon named Databasei is shown. To the left, a player's Pokémon, a red-capped character, is visible. The background is a simple landscape with green grass and a blue sky. The text "I heard you can capture a Databasei with a Master Ball" is overlaid in the center.

“I heard you can capture a Databasei
with a Master Ball”

—Me in middle school

Databasei wants to battle!

How does one data?

Does data you?

Data Matthews Band
really replicates.

Base into data without remorse

OH GAWD I'VE DEVOLVED TO MEME



But seriously, how?

Approach: Object Oriented

Objects

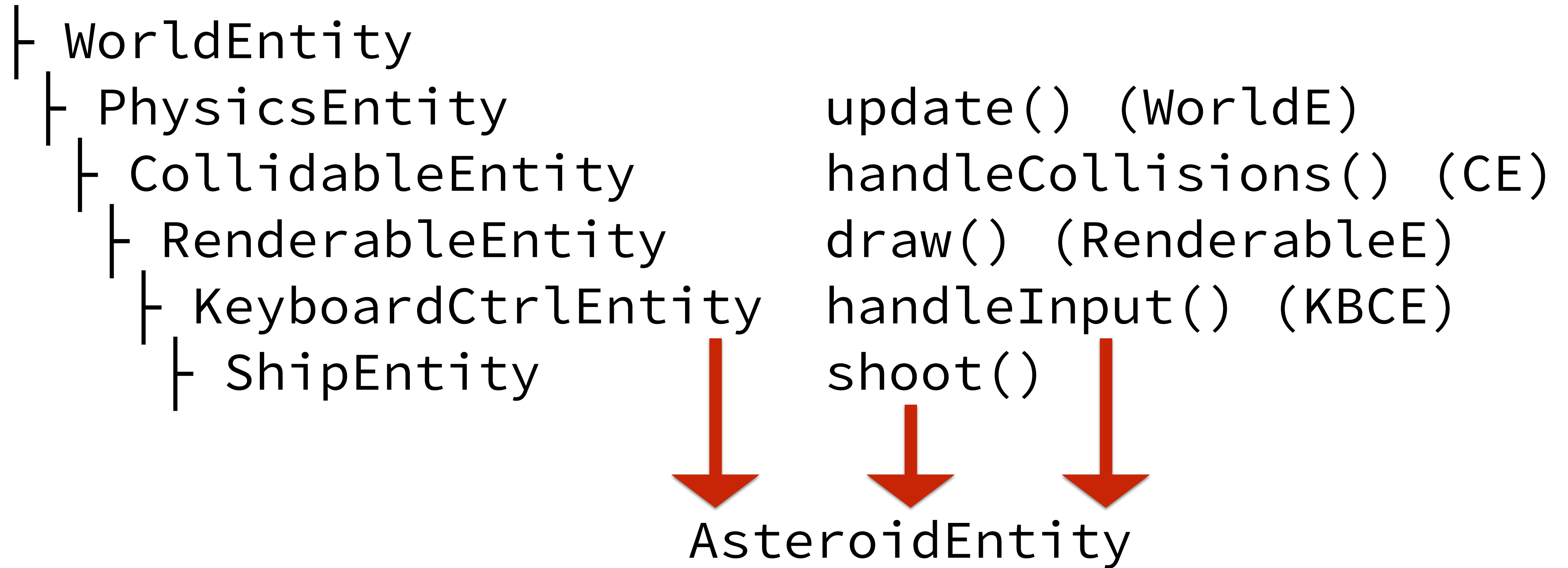
- Ship
- Asteroid
- Bullet

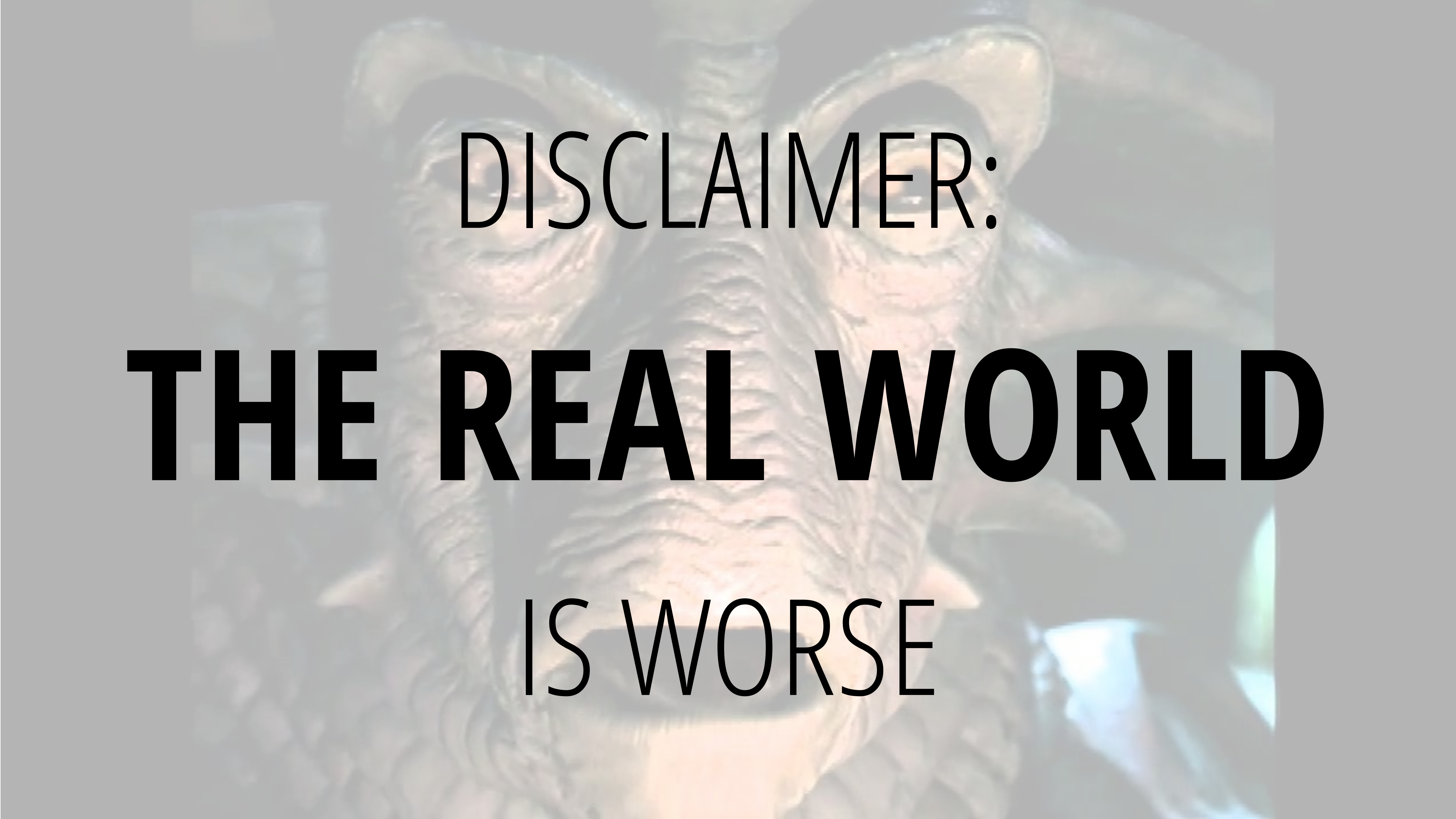
```
└ WorldEntity
  └ PhysicsEntity
    └ CollidableEntity
      └ RenderableEntity
        └ AsteroidEntity
```

```
└ WorldEntity
  └ PhysicsEntity
    └ CollidableEntity
      └ RenderableEntity
        └ BulletEntity
```


└ WorldEntity	
└ PhysicsEntity	update() (WorldE)
└ CollidableEntity	handleCollisions() (CE)
└ RenderableEntity	draw() (RenderableE)
└ KeyboardCtrlEntity	handleInput() (KBCE)
└ ShipEntity	shoot()

What about controllable
asteroids?





DISCLAIMER:
THE REAL WORLD
IS WORSE

ProCon: Professional Conventions for Professionals

- Logic appears to be local
- State is spread throughout the hierarchy
- Hard to optimize (batch all physics, batch draw, etc)

Approach: Data Oriented

- Functions operate on data, not Objects.
- There will always be more than one.
- Don't inhibit optimization (batching).

A person with long, wavy brown hair is lying down, possibly on a bed or couch, with their arms raised behind their head. The image is faded and serves as a background for the text.

DISCLAIMER:

IT'S NOT PERFECT

But Might Be Better.

Starts with a Pocket

```
var pkt = new Pocket()  
pkt.tick(16); // ms
```

We add
Component Types
to the Pocket

“Components like in ReactJS?”

–Ben Newman, probably

NOPE

```
pkt.componentType('rotation', function(cmp, opts) {  
    cmp.angle = opts.angle || 0;  
    cmp.rate = opts.rate || 0;  
})
```

```
// shortcut / alias
```

```
pkt.cmpType('rotation', function(cmp, opts) {  
    cmp.angle = opts.angle || 0;  
    cmp.rate = opts.rate || 0;  
})
```

```
pkt.getCmpType('drag', function(cmp, opts) {  
    cmp.percentage = opts.percentage || 0.99;  
})
```

We request a
Key
from the Pocket

```
var key = pkt.key({  
    'rotation': { rate: 0.9 },  
    'drag': null  
})
```

```
console.log(key); // 1  
console.log(typeof key); // number
```

```
pkt.key({
  'ship': null,
  'human-controlled-01': null,
  'verlet-position': {
    x: pkt.firstData('ctx-2d').center.x,
    y: pkt.firstData('ctx-2d').center.y
  },
  'rotation': { rate: 0.1 },
  'thrust': null,
  'drag': null,
  'projectile-launcher': { launchForce: 10 },
  'point-shape': { points: [
    { x: size, y: 0 },
    { x: -size, y: -size / 2 },
    { x: -size, y: size / 2 }
  ]},
  'bbox': null
})
```

We write
Systems
to modify
Component Data


```
pkt.system('input-thrust',  
  ['verlet-position', 'rotation',  
   'thrust', 'human-controlled-01'],  
function(pkt, keys, positions, rotations, thrusts) {  
  for (var i = 0; i < keys.length; i++) {  
    // Do something  
  }  
})
```

Name



```
pkt.system('input-thrust',  
  ['verlet-position', 'rotation',  
   'thrust', 'human-controlled-01'],  
function(pkt, keys, positions, rotations, thrusts) {  
  for (var i = 0; i < keys.length; i++) {  
    // Do something  
  }  
})
```

Name



```
pkt.system('input-thrust',  
  ['verlet-position', 'rotation',  
    'thrust', 'human-controlled-01'],  
function(pkt, keys, positions, rotations, thrusts) {  
  for (var i = 0; i < keys.length; i++) {  
    // Do something  
  }  
})
```

Component Type
Requirements



Name



```
pkt.system('input-thrust',  
  ['verlet-position', 'rotation',  
   'thrust', 'human-controlled-01'],  
function(pkt, keys, positions, rotations, thrusts) {  
  for (var i = 0; i < keys.length; i++) {  
    // Do something  
  }  
})
```

Component Type
Requirements



Action

Name



```
pkt.system('input-thrust',  
  ['verlet-position', 'rotation',  
   'thrust', 'human-controlled-01'],  
function(pkt, keys, positions, rotations, thrusts) {  
  for (var i = 0; i < keys.length; i++) {  
    // Do something  
  }  
})
```

Component Type
Requirements



Action



Array of Keys that
each have the required
Component Datas



Name



```
pkt.system('input-thrust',  
  ['verlet-position', 'rotation',  
   'thrust', 'human-controlled-01'],  
function(pkt, keys, positions, rotations, thrusts) {  
  for (var i = 0; i < keys.length; i++) {  
    // Do something  
  }  
})
```

Component Type
Requirements



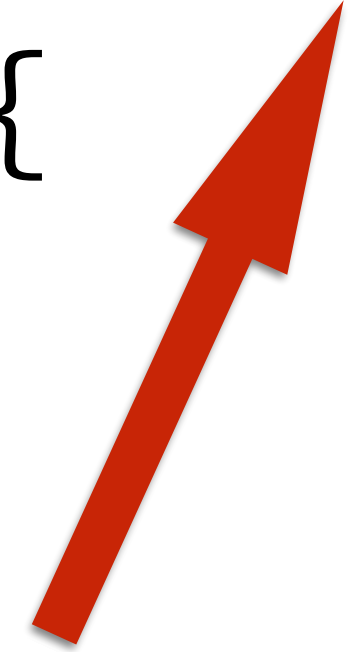
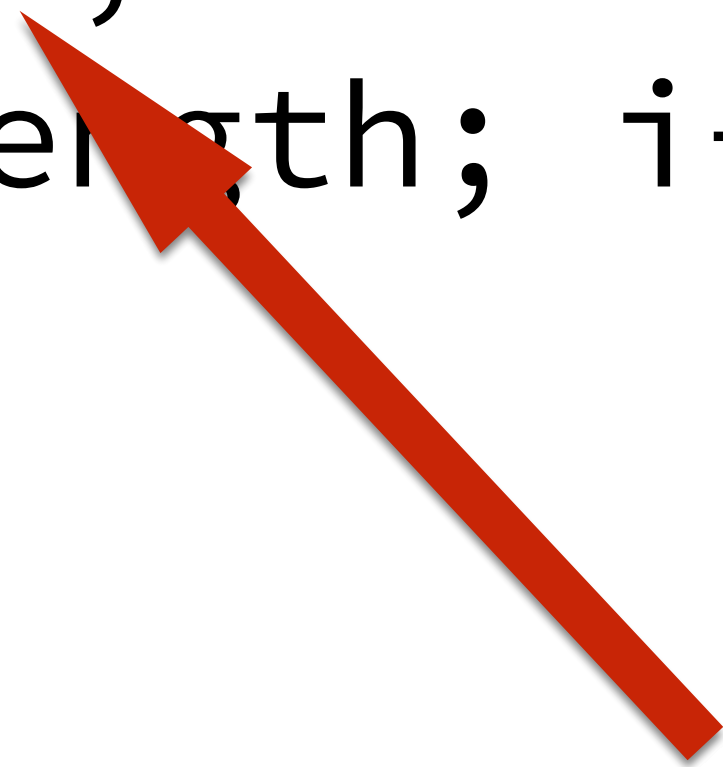
Action



Array of Keys that
each have the required
Component Datas



Global Collection
of Component Data
by Key



```
pkt.system(  
  'render-point-shape',  
  ['verlet-position', 'point-shape', 'rotation'],  
  function(pkt, keys, positions, shapes, rotations) {  
    var ctx2d = pkt.firstData('ctx-2d')  
  
    for (var i = 0; i < keys.length; i++) {  
      var k = keys[i];  
      var position = positions[k];  
      var shape = shapes[k];  
      var rotation = rotations[k];  
    }  
  }  
)
```



```
pkt.system(  
  'render-point-shape',  
  ['verlet-position', 'point-shape', 'rotation'],  
  function(pkt, keys, positions, shapes, rotations) {  
    var ctx2d = pkt.firstData('ctx-2d')  
  
    for (var i = 0; i < keys.length; i++) {  
      var k = keys[i];  
      var position = positions[k];  
      var shape = shapes[k];  
      var rotation = rotations[k];  
    }  
  }  
)
```



Manually grab each
component data from
the global collections.

```
pkt.systemForEach('input-thrust',  
  ['verlet-position', 'rotation',  
   'thrust', 'human-controlled-01'],  
function(pkt, key, position, rotation, thrust) {  
  // Do Something  
})
```

```
pkt.systemForEach('input-thrust',  
  ['verlet-position', 'rotation',  
   'thrust', 'human-controlled-01'],  
function(pkt, key, position, rotation, thrust) {  
  // Do Something  
})
```

Individual Key

```
pkt.systemForEach('input-thrust',  
  ['verlet-position', 'rotation',  
   'thrust', 'human-controlled-01'],  
function(pkt, key, position, rotation, thrust) {  
  // Do Something  
})
```



Individual Key



Component Data
Matching the Key

“But what about player controlled
asteroids?”

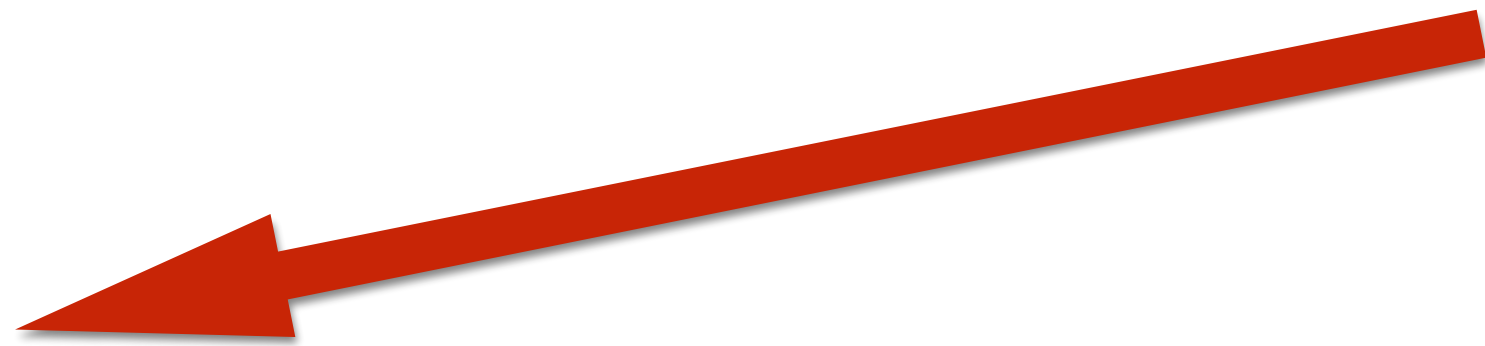
–Maybe one person in the audience?

Oh right.

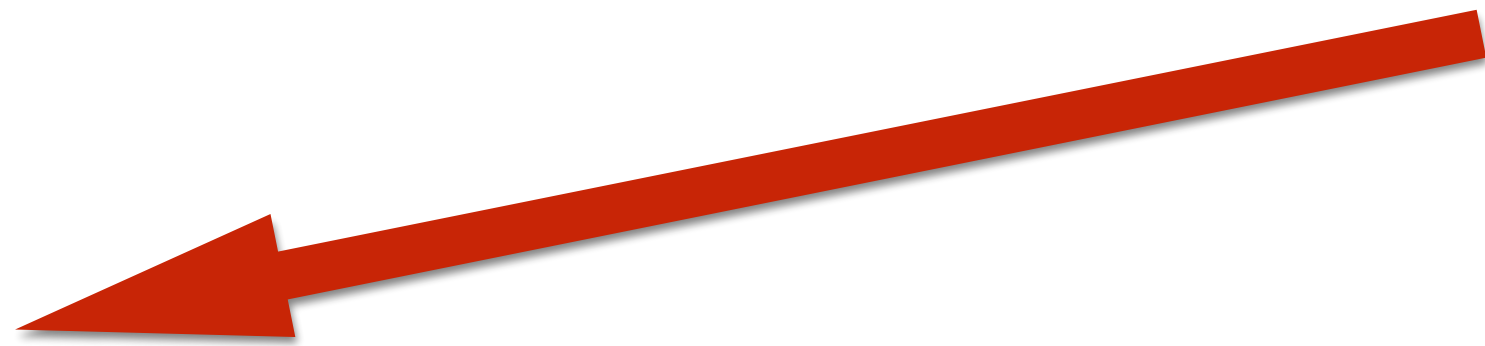
```
pkt.systemForEach(  
    'input-rotation',  
    ['rotation', 'human-controlled-01'],  
    function(pkt, key, rotation) {  
        var input = pkt.firstData('keyboard-state');  
  
        if (input.down.RIGHT) {  
            rotation.angle += rotation.rate;  
        } else if (input.down.LEFT) {  
            rotation.angle -= rotation.rate;  
        }  
    }  
)
```



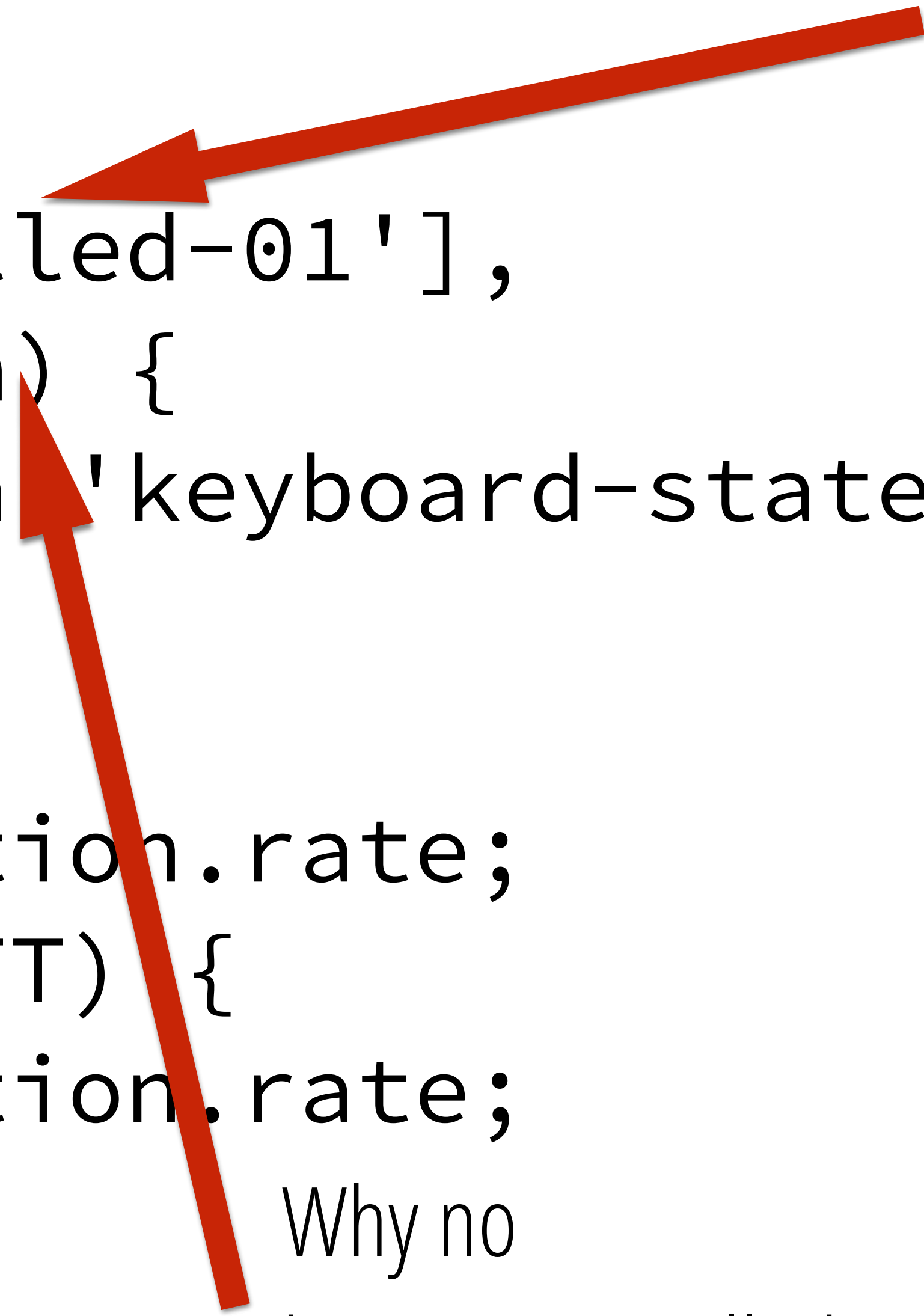
```
pkt.systemForEach(  
    'input-rotation',  
    ['rotation', 'human-controlled-01'],  
    function(pkt, key, rotation) {  
        var input = pkt.firstData('keyboard-state');  
  
        if (input.down.RIGHT) {  
            rotation.angle += rotation.rate;  
        } else if (input.down.LEFT) {  
            rotation.angle -= rotation.rate;  
        }  
    }  
)  
)
```



```
pkt.systemForEach(  
    'input-rotation',  
    ['rotation', 'human-controlled-01'],  
    function(pkt, key, rotation) {  
        var input = pkt.firstData('keyboard-state');  
  
        if (input.down.RIGHT) {  
            rotation.angle += rotation.rate;  
        } else if (input.down.LEFT) {  
            rotation.angle -= rotation.rate;  
        }  
    }  
)  
)
```

A red arrow points from a question mark located at the top right of the code block to the string 'human-controlled-01' in the second argument of the 'systemForEach' function call. The arrow is thick and red, with a black outline, and the question mark is a large black character.

```
pkt.systemForEach(  
    'input-rotation',  
    ['rotation', 'human-controlled-01'],  
    function(pkt, key, rotation) {  
        var input = pkt.firstData('keyboard-state');  
  
        if (input.down.RIGHT) {  
            rotation.angle += rotation.rate;  
        } else if (input.down.LEFT) {  
            rotation.angle -= rotation.rate;  
        }  
    }  
)  
)
```



?

Why no
human-controlled-01
component data?

THERE IS NO
human-controlled-01
COMPONENT

We use

Labels

as anonymous components

```
pkt.key({  
  'asteroid': null,  
  'verlet-position': {  
    x: x,  
    y: y,  
    acel: v2(accelX, accelY) },  
  'point-shape': { points: points },  
  'bbox': null,  
  'rotation': null  
})
```



There is no
'asteroid'
component

```
pkt.system(  
    'asteroid-ship-collider',  
    ['point-shape', 'verlet-position',  
     'rotation', 'asteroid'],  
    function(pkt, keys, shapes, positions, rotations) {  
    })
```





```
pkt.system(  
    'asteroid-ship-collider',  
    ['point-shape', 'verlet-position',  
     'rotation', 'asteroid'],  
    function(pkt, keys, shapes, positions, rotations) {  
    })
```





We only want asteroids in here.


Ship also has point-shape, verlet-position, and rotation


 Inspector


 Console


 Debugger


 Style Editor


 Canvas


 Performance


 Network











● Net

● CSS

● JS

● Security

● Logging

Clear

Filter output

"Found no component initializer for "input", assuming it is a label."

bundle.js:833

"Found no component initializer for "ship", assuming it is a label."

bundle.js:833

"Found no component initializer for "human-controlled-01", assuming it is a label."

bundle.js:833

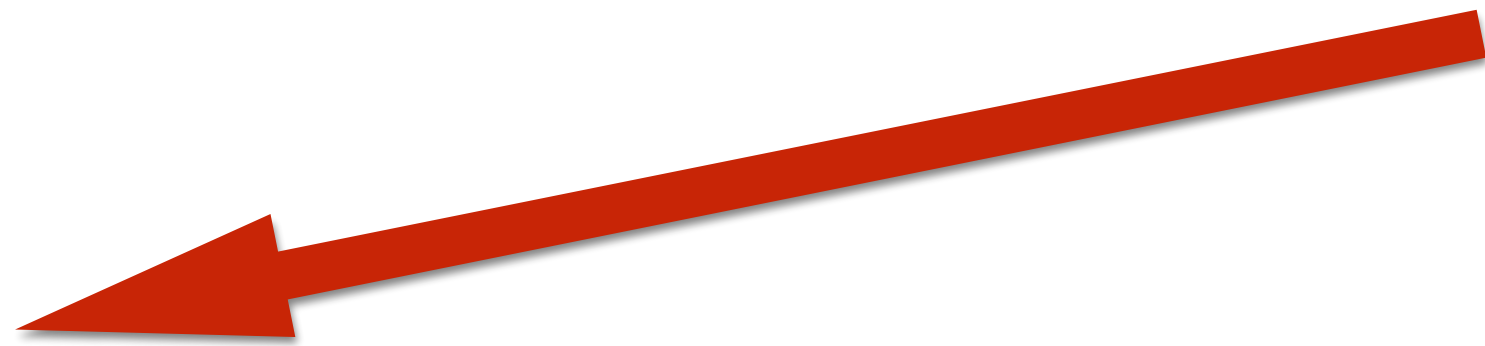
"Found no component initializer for "asteroid", assuming it is a label."

bundle.js:833

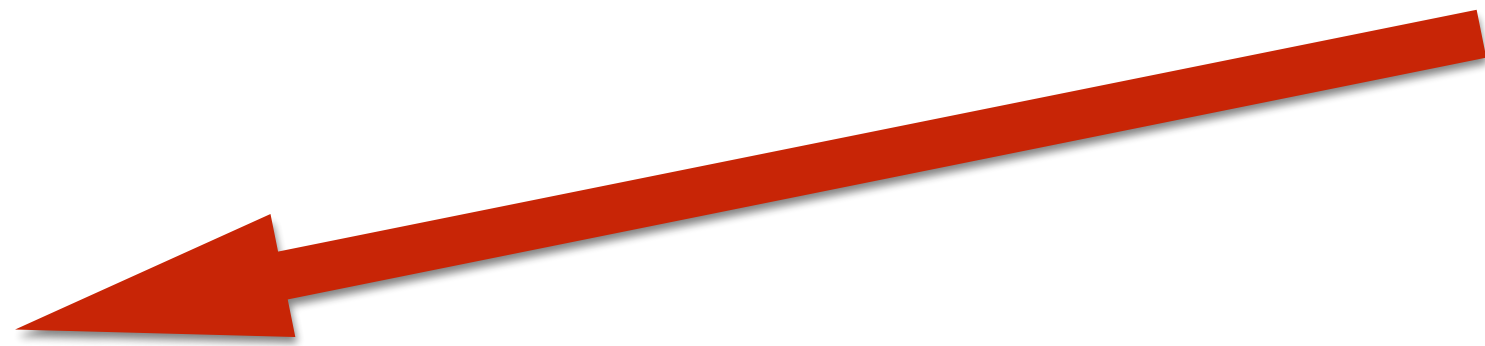
>>

```
pkt.systemForEach(  
    'input-rotation',  
    ['rotation', 'human-controlled-01'],  
    function(pkt, key, rotation) {  
        var input = pkt.firstData('keyboard-state');  
  
        if (input.down.RIGHT) {  
            rotation.angle += rotation.rate;  
        } else if (input.down.LEFT) {  
            rotation.angle -= rotation.rate;  
        }  
    }  
)
```

```
pkt.systemForEach(  
    'input-rotation',  
    ['rotation', 'human-controlled-01'],  
    function(pkt, key, rotation) {  
        var input = pkt.firstData('keyboard-state');  
  
        if (input.down.RIGHT) {  
            rotation.angle += rotation.rate;  
        } else if (input.down.LEFT) {  
            rotation.angle -= rotation.rate;  
        }  
    }  
)  
)
```



```
pkt.systemForEach(  
    'input-rotation',  
    ['rotation', 'human-controlled-01'],  
    function(pkt, key, rotation) {  
        var input = pkt.firstData('keyboard-state');  
  
        if (input.down.RIGHT) {  
            rotation.angle += rotation.rate;  
        } else if (input.down.LEFT) {  
            rotation.angle -= rotation.rate;  
        }  
    }  
)  
)
```

A red arrow points from a question mark located at the top right of the code block to the string 'human-controlled-01' in the second argument of the 'systemForEach' function call. The arrow is thick and red, with a black outline, and the question mark is a large black character.

What happens if we add that
label to the asteroids?


```
pkt.key({  
  'asteroid': null,  
  'human-controlled-01': null,  
  'verlet-position': {  
    x: x,  
    y: y,  
    acel: v2(acelX, acelY) },  
  'point-shape': { points: points },  
  'bbox': null,  
  'rotation': null  
})
```



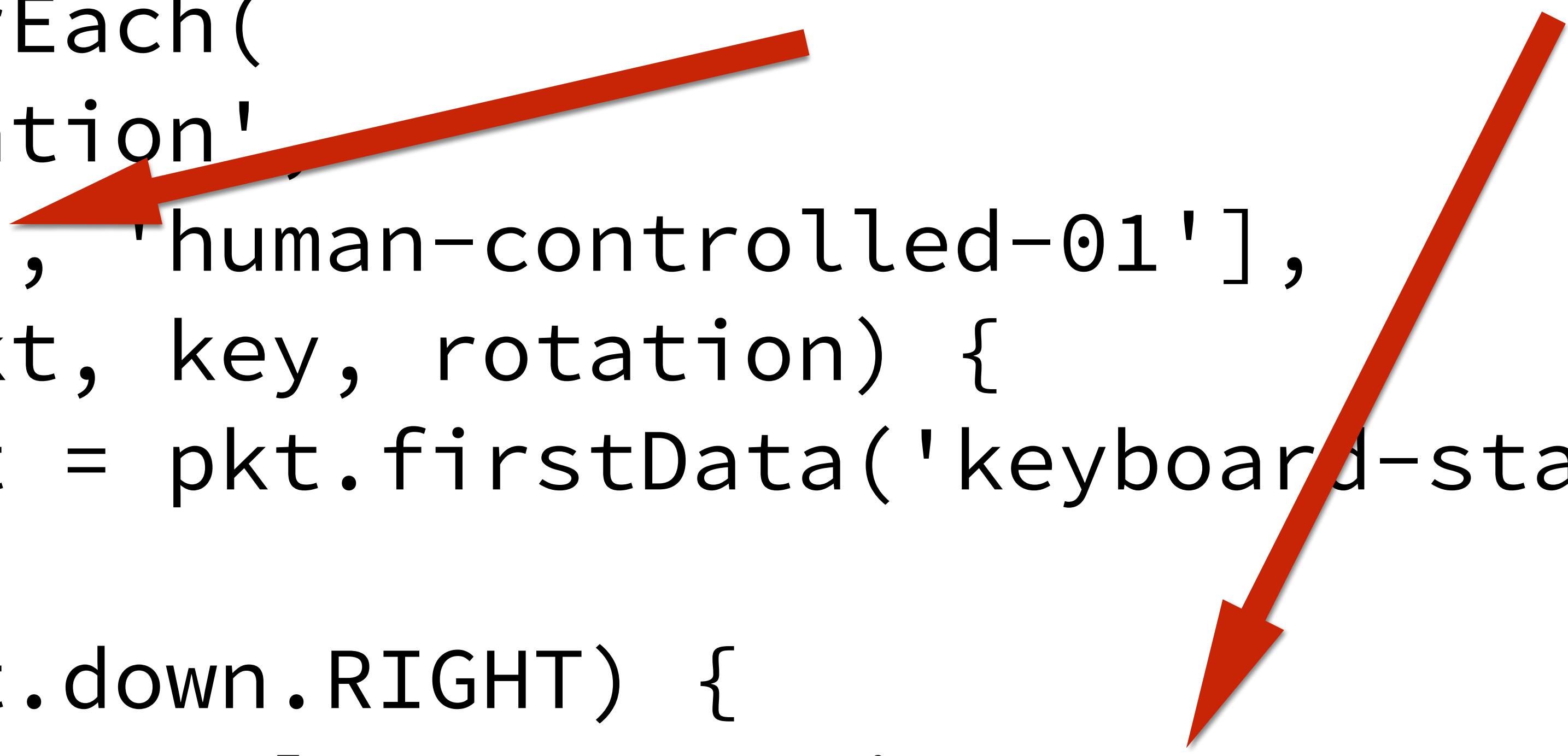
Nothing?


```
pkt.systemForEach(  
    'input-rotation',  
    ['rotation', 'human-controlled-01'],  
    function(pkt, key, rotation) {  
        var input = pkt.firstData('keyboard-state');  
  
        if (input.down.RIGHT) {  
            rotation.angle += rotation.rate;  
        } else if (input.down.LEFT) {  
            rotation.angle -= rotation.rate;  
        }  
    }  
)
```

```
pkt.systemForEach(  
    'input-rotation',  
    ['rotation', 'human-controlled-01'],  
    function(pkt, key, rotation) {  
        var input = pkt.firstData('keyboard-state');  
  
        if (input.down.RIGHT) {  
            rotation.angle += rotation.rate;  
        } else if (input.down.LEFT) {  
            rotation.angle -= rotation.rate;  
        }  
    }  
)  
)
```



```
pkt.systemForEach(  
    'input-rotation',  
    ['rotation', 'human-controlled-01'],  
    function(pkt, key, rotation) {  
        var input = pkt.firstData('keyboard-state');  
  
        if (input.down.RIGHT) {  
            rotation.angle += rotation.rate;  
        } else if (input.down.LEFT) {  
            rotation.angle -= rotation.rate;  
        }  
    }  
)  
)
```




```
pkt.cmpType('rotation', function(cmp, opts) {  
    cmp.angle = opts.angle || 0;  
    cmp.rate = opts.rate || 0;  
})
```


```
pkt.cmpType('rotation', function(cmp, opts) {  
    cmp.angle = opts.angle || 0;  
    cmp.rate = opts.rate || 0;  
})
```



```
pkt.key({  
  'asteroid': null,  
  'human-controlled-01': null,  
  'verlet-position': {  
    x: x,  
    y: y,  
    acel: v2(acelX, acelY) },  
  'point-shape': { points: points },  
  'bbox': null,  
  'rotation': null  
})
```



```
pkt.key({  
  'asteroid': null,  
  'human-controlled-01': null,  
  'verlet-position': {  
    x: x,  
    y: y,  
    acel: v2(acelX, acelY) },  
  'point-shape': { points: points },  
  'bbox': null,  
  'rotation': { rate: 0.1 }  
})
```

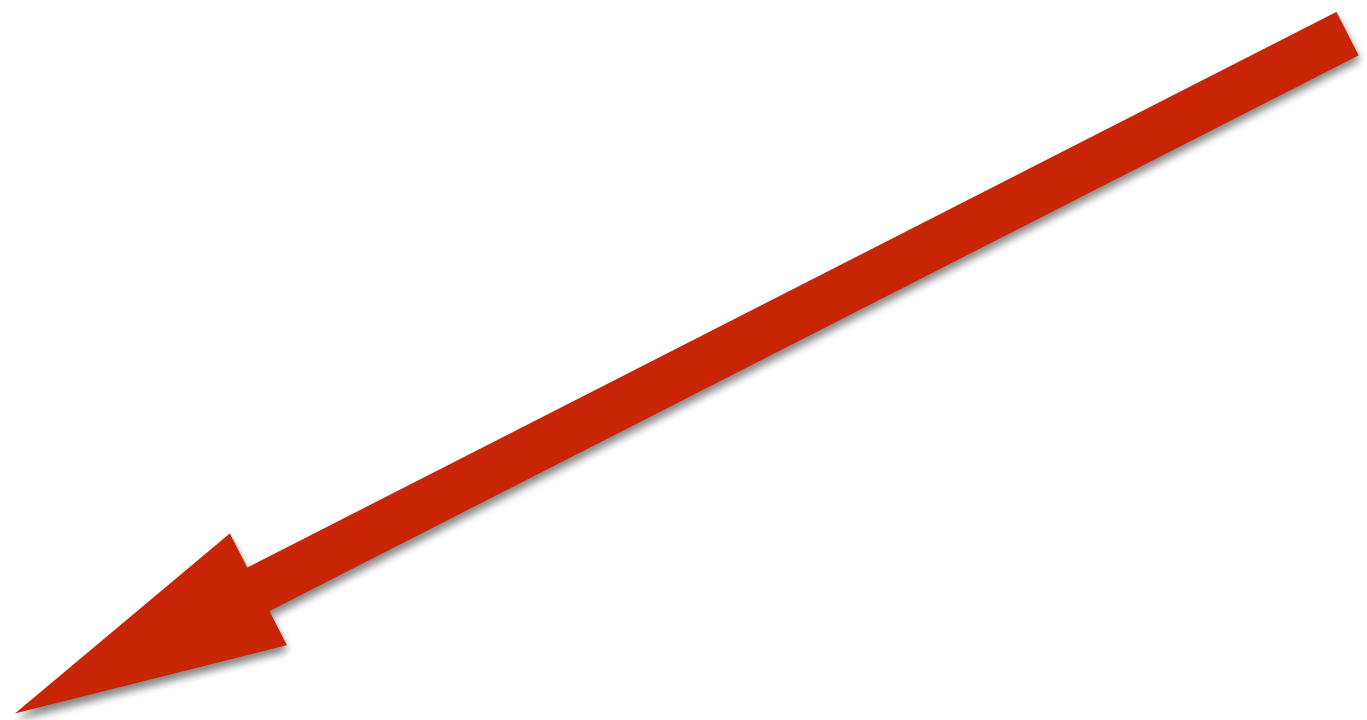


They rotate!


Let's make them thrust.


```
pkt.systemForEach(  
    'input-thrust',  
    ['verlet-position', 'rotation', 'thrust', 'human-controlled-01'],  
    function(pkt, key, position, rotation, thrust) {  
        var input = pkt.firstData('keyboard-state');  
  
        if (input.down.UP) {  
            var x = Math.cos(rotation.angle) * thrust.force;  
            var y = Math.sin(rotation.angle) * thrust.force;  
            position.accel.x += x;  
            position.accel.y += y;  
        }  
    }  
)
```

```
pkt.systemForEach(  
    'input-thrust',  
    ['verlet-position', 'rotation', 'thrust', 'human-controlled-01'],  
    function(pkt, key, position, rotation, thrust) {  
        var input = pkt.firstData('keyboard-state');  
  
        if (input.down.UP) {  
            var x = Math.cos(rotation.angle) * thrust.force;  
            var y = Math.sin(rotation.angle) * thrust.force;  
            position.accel.x += x;  
            position.accel.y += y;  
        }  
    }  
)
```



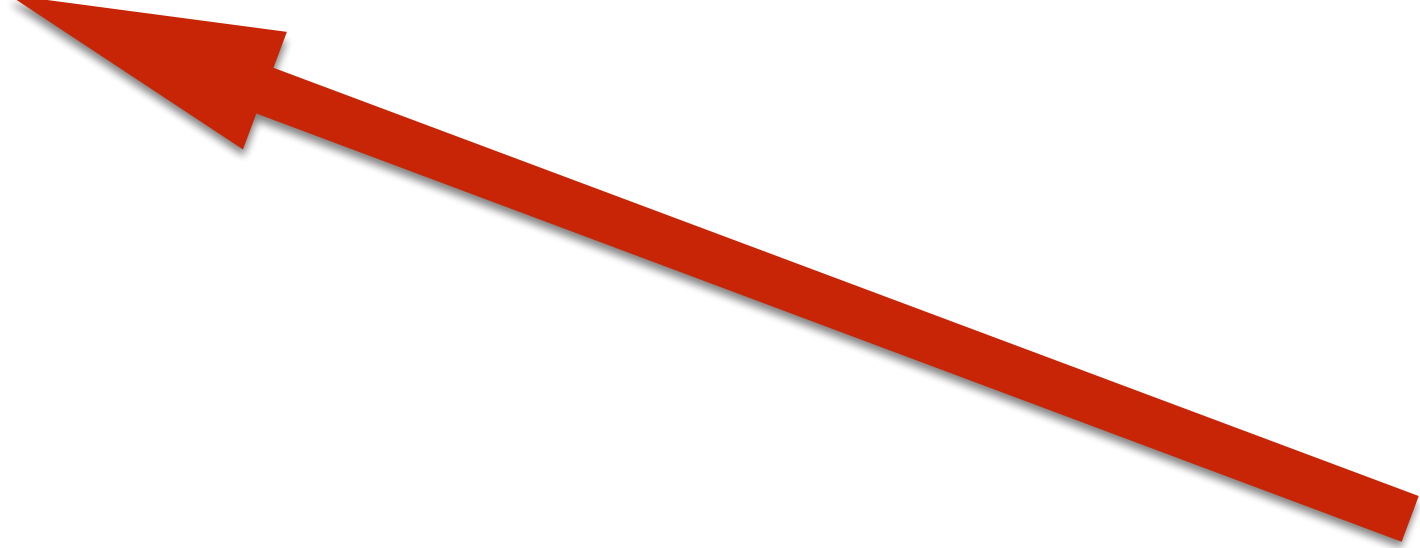
```
'human-controlled-01': null,  
'verlet-position': {  
  x: pkt.firstData('ctx-2d').center.x,  
  y: pkt.firstData('ctx-2d').center.y  
},  
'rotation': { rate: 0.1 },  
'thrust': null,  
'drag': null,  
'projectile-launcher': { launchForce: 10 },  
'point-shape': { points: [  
  { x: size, y: 0 },  
  { x: -size, y: -size / 2 },  
  { x: -size, y: size / 2 }  
]},
```



```
pkt.key({  
  'asteroid': null,  
  'human-controlled-01': null,  
  'thrust': null,   
  'verlet-position': {  
    x: x,  
    y: y,  
    acel: v2(acelX, acelY) },  
  'point-shape': { points: points },  
  'bbox': null,  
  'rotation': { rate: 0.1 },  
})
```

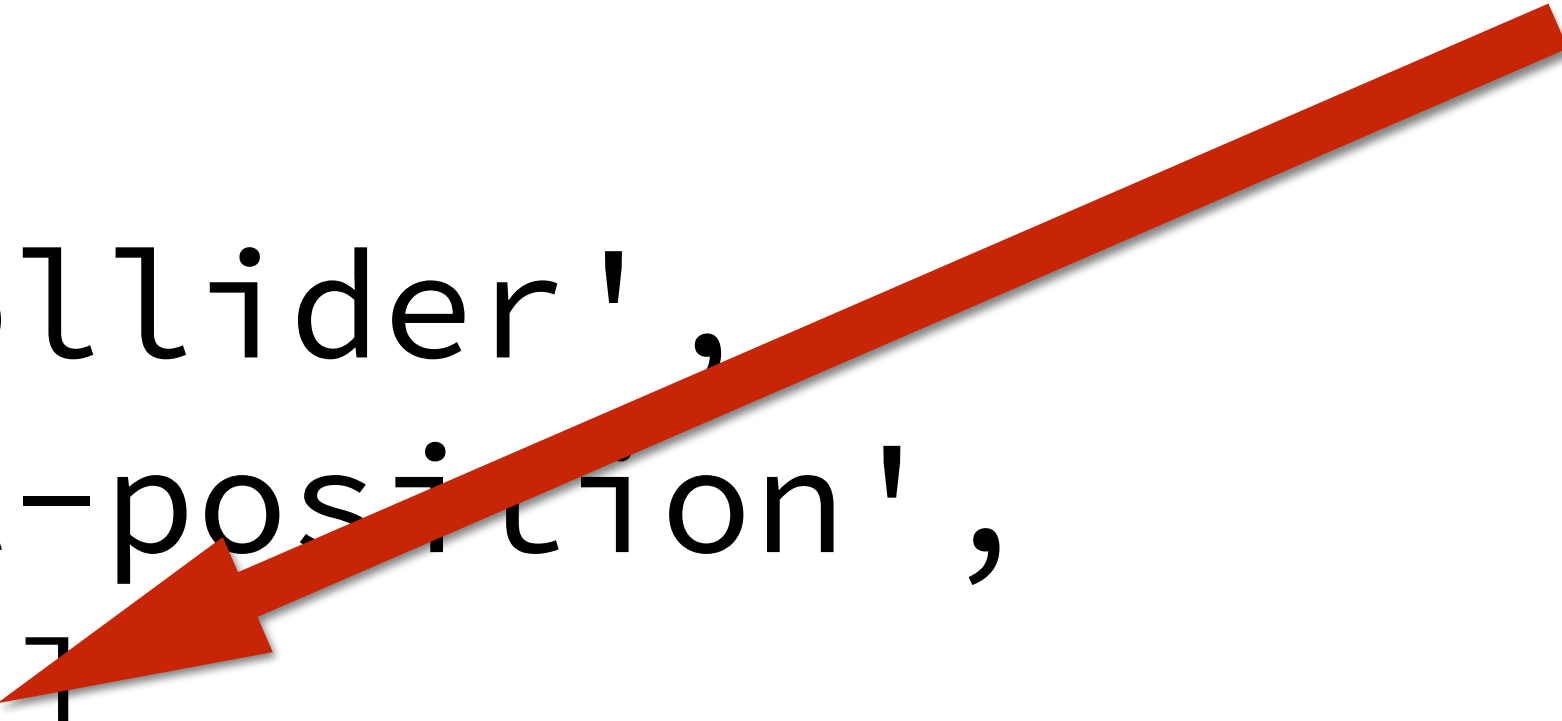
Let's make them shoot!

```
pkt.key({  
  'asteroid': null,  
  'human-controlled-01': null,  
  'thrust': null,  
  'projectile-launcher': { launchForce: 10 },  
  'verlet-position': {  
    x: x,  
    y: y,  
    acel: v2(acelX, acelY) },  
  'point-shape': { points: points },  
  'bbox': null,  
  'rotation': { rate: 0.1 },  
})
```


A red arrow originates from the right side of the image and points diagonally upwards and to the left, terminating at the 'launchForce' property within the 'projectile-launcher' object in the code snippet above.

Let's make the ship get hit!


```
pkt.system(  
  'asteroid-projectile-collider',  
  ['point-shape', 'verlet-position',  
   'rotation', 'asteroid'],  
  function(pkt, keys, shapes, positions, rotations) {  
    var projectiles = pkt.keysMatching(  
      'point-shape', 'verlet-position',  
      'rotation', 'projectile');  
    // Actual collision code  
  }  
)
```



This label is the only
"asteroidish" thing
about this system

```
pkt.system(  
    'asteroid-projectile-collider',  
    ['point-shape', 'verlet-position',  
     'rotation', 'ship'],   
    function(pkt, keys, shapes, positions, rotations) {  
        var projectiles = pkt.keysMatching(  
            'point-shape', 'verlet-position',  
            'rotation', 'projectile');  
        // Actual collision code  
    }  
)
```

THE HUNTER
HAS BECOME
THE HUNTED

There is still more work to do!

But not today.

ProCon: Professional Conferences for Professionals

- Logic is spread out
- State is concentrated in components
- Easier to optimize for batch drawing, batch collisions, etc.
- Extremely modular

I mentioned databases
a long time ago.

- ComponentTypes — Tables (properties are columns)
- Components / Component Data — Rows
- Keys — Primary Keys
- Systems — Stored Procedures? (not really)

- ComponentTypes — Tables (properties are columns)
- Components / Component Data — Rows
- Keys — Primary Keys
- ~~Systems — Stored Procedures? (not really)~~

- ComponentTypes — Tables (properties are columns)
- Components / Component Data — Rows
- Keys — Primary Keys
- Systems — Queries + Business Logic

```
console.log(JSON.stringify(pkt.components))
```

```
{
  "ctx-2d": {
    "1": {
      "cvs": {},
      "ctx": {},
      "center": {
        "x": 719.5,
        "y": 200.5
      },
      "width": 1439,
      "height": 401
    }
  },
  "game-config": {
    "0": {
```

```
],  
"verlet-position": {  
  "4": {  
    "cpos": {  
      "x": 719.5,  
      "y": 397.5  
    },  
    "ppos": {  
      "x": 719.5,  
      "y": 397.5  
    },  
    "acel": {  
      "x": 0,  
      "y": 0  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
    }  
  },  
  "rotation": {  
    "4": {  
      "angle": 0,  
      "rate": 0.1  
    },  
    "5": {  
      "angle": 0,  
      "rate": 0.1  
    },  
    "6": {  
      "angle": 0,  
      "rate": 0.1  
    }  
  }  
}
```


“But did you finish the game jam?”

–Everyone?



Prepare for
IMMEDIATE
Truth

Sorry.

There was no jam.

It was a conceit of the talk.

I hope that's alright.

Thank You!

@KirbySaysHi

[http://github.com/
kirbysayshi/pocket-ces](http://github.com/kirbysayshi/pocket-ces)



Thank You!

@KirbySaysHi

[http://github.com/
kirbysayshi/pocket-ces](http://github.com/kirbysayshi/pocket-ces)

