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Code Explanation:

```
// Current state of the auction. You can create more variables if needed  
address public highestBidder;  
uint public highestBid;  
bool auctionEnded=false;
```

The following are state variables. The address of the highest bidder is represented using the variable highestBidder, variable highestBid contains the value of highestBid and the boolean variable auctionEnded is initially set to false.

```
// Allowed withdrawals of previous bids  
mapping(address => uint) pendingReturns;
```

The addresses and the amounts to be withdrawn are mapped in the variable pendingReturns.

### **Bid Function:**

Using require exception handling, the current bid will be checked if it is greater than the highestBid.

If the current bid is greater than the previous highestBid, the state is updated.

The previous highest bid is sent back to the previous highest bidder.

```

function bid() public payable {
    // TODO If the bid is not higher than highestBid, send the
    // money back. Use "require"
    require(msg.value > highestBid);
    address previousHighestBidder = highestBidder;
    uint previousHighestBid = highestBid;
    // TODO update state
    highestBid = msg.value;
    highestBidder = msg.sender;
    // TODO store the previously highest bid in pendingReturns. That bidder
    // will need to trigger withdraw() to get the money back.
    // For example, A bids 5 ETH. Then, B bids 6 ETH and becomes the highest bidder.
    // Store A and 5 ETH in pendingReturns.
    // A will need to trigger withdraw() later to get that 5 ETH back.

    // Sending back the money by simply using
    // highestBidder.send(highestBid) is a security risk
    // because it could execute an untrusted contract.
    // It is always safer to let the recipients
    // withdraw their money themselves.
    pendingReturns[previousHighestBidder] = previousHighestBid;
}

```

## Withdraw function:

```

// Withdraw a bid that was overbid.
function withdraw() public returns (bool) {
    uint withdrawAmt = pendingReturns[msg.sender];
    //preventing re-entry attack
    pendingReturns[msg.sender] = 0;
    //preventing re-entry attack
    return msg.sender.send(withdrawAmt);

    // TODO send back the amount in pendingReturns to the sender. Try to avoid the reentrancy attack. Return false if there is an error
}

```

The pending amount will be stored in a variable withdrawAmt and the account will be set to zero in order to prevent re-entry attack as shown in the above code snippet.

‘send’ is used instead of ‘call’ to prevent re-entry attacks.

## auctionEnd() function:

```
function auctionEnd() public {  
    // // TODO make sure that only the beneficiary can trigger this function. Use "require"  
    require(msg.sender == beneficiary);  
    require(auctionEnded == false);  
    auctionEnded = true;  
    //preventing re-entry attack with the use of 'transfer'  
    beneficiary.transfer(highestBid);  
}
```

In the auctionEnd() function, initially it is made sure that only the beneficiary can call the function.

The highest bid is transferred into the beneficiary account.

## Before deployment:

ACCOUNTS

BLOCKS

TRANSACTIONS

CONTRACTS

EVENTS

LOGS

SEARCH FOR BLOCK NUMBERS OR TX HASHES

CURRENT BLOCK

0

GAS PRICE

20000000000

GAS LIMIT

6721975

HARDFORK

MuirGLACIER

NETWORK ID

5777

RPC SERVER

HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545

MINING STATUS

AUTOMINING

WORKSPACE

QUICKSTART

SAVE

SWITCH

MNEMONIC

glow need feed prevent fashion present vast december acquire silent mango shoot

HD PATH

m/44'/60'/0'/0/account\_index

ADDRESS

0x77C7dC87c016f5c7EB0D4E802c77b5457f6a8250

BALANCE

100.00 ETH

TX COUNT

0

INDEX

0

ADDRESS

0x9F82aF68b1519Ae8Db38cfb098f4e37681A7ADDe

BALANCE

100.00 ETH

TX COUNT

0

INDEX

1

ADDRESS

0x25f0BBC8814cf06077e1C0044978a2C79dcE3F0e

BALANCE

100.00 ETH

TX COUNT

0

INDEX

2

ADDRESS

0xEA259813fEe4F648A0A7E9001A09Cac3636169Af

BALANCE

100.00 ETH

TX COUNT

0

INDEX

3

ADDRESS

0x8d35b3250CF4c4Ed753c2684C95f8d3e6aD25BBF

BALANCE

100.00 ETH

TX COUNT

0

INDEX

4

ADDRESS

0x87F0cbE3bDaa6e725871c4e47F1180933910d41a

BALANCE

100.00 ETH

TX COUNT

0

INDEX

5

ADDRESS

0x4b0e60Bf7841eED54cf714e8d92dF5e936124203

BALANCE

100.00 ETH

TX COUNT

0

INDEX

6

ADDRESS

BALANCE

TX COUNT

INDEX

As you can see from the above picture, balance in all the accounts is 100ETH.

## After Deployment:

```
2_deploy_contracts.js
*****
Replacing 'Auction'
> Blocks: 0           Seconds: 0   > transaction hash: 0x0144b1f395c566cf074caf84f4c836ce83699d176628614c82b5e4713a7af5f2
> Blocks: 0           Seconds: 0
> contract address: 0xb0be024ed0d87c378c7594e6727357fb142940d5
> block number: 3
> block timestamp: 1644549470
> account: 0x77c7dC87c016f5c7EB0D4E802c77b5457f6a8250
> balance: 99.98891156
> gas used: 335975 (0x52067)
> gas price: 20 gwei
> value sent: 0 ETH
> total cost: 0.0067195 ETH

> Saving migration to chain.
> Saving artifacts
-----
> Total cost: 0.0067195 ETH

Summary
*****
> Total deployments: 2
> Final cost: 0.0102214 ETH
```

As you can see from the above picture, in total there are two deployments and gas price is 20gwei.

| ACCOUNTS  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| BLOCKS  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TRANSACTIONS  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CONTRACTS   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EVENTS  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LOGS  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SEARCH FOR BLOCK NUMBERS OR TX HASHES   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CURRENT BLOCK 4 GAS PRICE 20000000000 GAS LIMIT 6721975 HARDFORE MUIRGLACIER NETWORK ID 5777 RPC SERVER HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545 MINING STATUS AUTOMINING WORKSPACE QUICKSTART SAVE SWITCH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MNEMONIC glow need feed prevent fashion present vast december acquire silent mango shoot HD PATH m/44'/60'/0'/0/account_index   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ADDRESS 0x77C7dC87c016f5c7EB0D4E802c77b5457f6a8250 BALANCE 99.99 ETH TX COUNT 4 INDEX 0   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ADDRESS 0x9F82aF68b1519Ae8db38cfb098f4e37681A7ADDe BALANCE 100.00 ETH TX COUNT 0 INDEX 1  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ADDRESS 0x25f0BBC8814cf06077e1C0044978a2C79dcE3F0e BALANCE 100.00 ETH TX COUNT 0 INDEX 2  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ADDRESS 0xEA259813fEe4F648A0A7E9001A09CAc3636169Af BALANCE 100.00 ETH TX COUNT 0 INDEX 3  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ADDRESS 0x8d35b3250CF4c4Ed753c2684C95f8d3e6aD25BBF BALANCE 100.00 ETH TX COUNT 0 INDEX 4  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ADDRESS 0x87F0cbE3bDaa6e725871c4e47F1180933910d41a BALANCE 100.00 ETH TX COUNT 0 INDEX 5  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ADDRESS 0x4b0e60Bf7841eED54cf714e8d92dF5e936124203 BALANCE 100.00 ETH TX COUNT 0 INDEX 6  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Balance got changed from the first account.

## Calling the bid function:

ACCOUNTS

BLOCKS

TRANSACTIONS

CONTRACTS

EVENTS

LOGS

SEARCH FOR BLOCK NUMBERS OR TX HASHES

CURRENT BLOCK

GAS PRICE

GAS LIMIT

HARDFORK

NETWORK ID

RPC SERVER

MNEMONIC STATUS

5

20000000000

6721975

MURGLACIER

5777

HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545

AUTOMINING

WORKSPACE

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SAVE

SWITCH

MNEMONIC

glow need feed prevent fashion present vast december acquire silent mango shoot

HD PATH

m/44'/60'/0'/0/account\_index

|  |            |          |       |  |
|--|------------|----------|-------|--|
| ADDRESS                                    | BALANCE    | TX COUNT | INDEX |  |
| 0x77C7dC87c016f5c7EB0D4E802c77b5457f6a8250 | 99.99 ETH  | 4        | 0     |  |
| ADDRESS                                    | BALANCE    | TX COUNT | INDEX |  |
| 0x9F82aF68b1519AeBdb38cfb098f4e37681A7ADDe | 97.00 ETH  | 1        | 1     |  |
| ADDRESS                                    | BALANCE    | TX COUNT | INDEX |  |
| 0x25f0BBC8814cf06077e1C0044978a2C79dcE3F0e | 100.00 ETH | 0        | 2     |  |
| ADDRESS                                    | BALANCE    | TX COUNT | INDEX |  |
| 0xEA259813fEe4F648A0A7E9001A09Cac3636169Af | 100.00 ETH | 0        | 3     |  |
| ADDRESS                                    | BALANCE    | TX COUNT | INDEX |  |
| 0x8d35b3250CF4c4Ed753c2684C95f8d3e6aD25BBF | 100.00 ETH | 0        | 4     |  |
| ADDRESS                                    | BALANCE    | TX COUNT | INDEX |  |
| 0x87F0cbE3bDaa6e725871c4e47F1180933910d41a | 100.00 ETH | 0        | 5     |  |
| ADDRESS                                    | BALANCE    | TX COUNT | INDEX |  |
| 0x4b0e60Bf7841eED54cf714e8d92dF5e936124203 | 100.00 ETH |          |       |  |
| ADDRESS                                    | BALANCE    | TX COUNT | INDEX |  |
|  |            |          |       |  |

[illegible]

Five ETH is deducted from account 2. The gas used is 54646.











## Gas/cost calculations:

```
1_initial_migration.js
=====
Replacing 'Migrations'
-----
" Blocks: 0      Seconds: 0  > transaction hash: 0x155a033ee97a0d81dc2dfbe90700a15cadf110f261bdd64923c5109807b71606
> Blocks: 0      Seconds: 0
> contract address: 0x3A9394f750F172eB959A78B96b6bcF8562fdeb6E
> block number: 1
> block timestamp: 1644549468
> account: 0x77C7dC87c016f5c7EB0D4E802c77b5457f6a8250
> balance: 99.9964981
> gas used: 175095 (0x2abf7)
> gas price: 20 gwei
> value sent: 0 ETH
> total cost: 0.0035019 ETH

> Saving migration to chain.
> Saving artifacts
-----
> Total cost: 0.0035019 ETH

2_deploy_contracts.js
=====
Replacing 'Auction'
-----
" Blocks: 0      Seconds: 0  > transaction hash: 0x0144b1f395c566cf074caf84f4c036ce83699d176628614c82b5e4713a7af5f2
> Blocks: 0      Seconds: 0
> contract address: 0xB0eB24ed6DA87c378c7594e6727357Fb142940d5
> block number: 3
> block timestamp: 1644549470
> account: 0x77C7dC87c016f5c7EB0D4E802c77b5457f6a8250
> balance: 99.98893156
> gas used: 335975 (0x52067)
> gas price: 20 gwei
> value sent: 0 ETH
> total cost: 0.0067195 ETH

> Saving migration to chain.
> Saving artifacts
-----
> Total cost: 0.0067195 ETH

Summary
=====
> Total deployments: 2
> Final cost: 0.0102214 ETH
```

For initial migration and deploy contracts, total gas used is (175095+335975) and the gas price is 20 gwei

The total cost for deployments is (175095+335975)\*20 gwei= 10,221,400 gwei

## For bidding:

**Account 1:** 65446

Account 2: 54646

Account 3: 54646

Total cost for bidding=(65446+54646+54646)\*20gwei=3,494,760 gwei

**For auctionEnd():**

Account 0:52979

Total Cost= $52979 \times 20\text{gwei} = 1,059,580$  gwei

**For withdraw():**

Account 1:19824

Account 2: 19824

Total Cost= $(19824 + 19824) \times 20\text{gwei} = 792,960$  gwei