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Code Explanation:

```
// Current state of the auction. You can create more variables if needed
address public highestBidder;
uint public highestBid;
bool auctionEnded=false;
```

The following are state variables. The address of the highest bidder is represented using the variable highestBidder, variable highestBid contains the value of highestBid and the boolean variable auctionEnded is initially set to false.

```
// Allowed withdrawals of previous bids
mapping(address => uint) pendingReturns;
```

The addresses and the amounts to be withdrawn are mapped in the variable pendingReturns.

Bid Function:

Using require exception handling, the current bid will be checked if it is greater than the highestBid.

If the current bid is greater than the previous highestBid, the state is updated.

The previous highest bid is sent back to the previous highest bidder.

Withdraw function:

```
/// Withdraw a bid that was overbid.

function withdraw() public returns (bool) []

uint withdrawlAmt = pendingReturns[msg.sender];
//preventing re-entry attack

pendingReturns[msg.sender] = 0;

//preventing re-entry attack

return msg.sender.send(withdrawlAmt);

// TODO send back the amount in pendingReturns to the sender. Try to avoid the reentrancy attack. Return false if there is an ending the sender. Try to avoid the reentrancy attack. Return false if there is an ending the sender. Try to avoid the reentrancy attack. Return false if there is an ending the sender. Try to avoid the reentrancy attack. Return false if there is an ending the sender. Try to avoid the reentrancy attack. Return false if there is an ending the sender. Try to avoid the reentrancy attack. Return false if there is an ending the sender.
```

The pending amount will be stored in a variable withdrawlAmt and the account will be set to zero in order to prevent re-entry attack as ahown in the above code snippet.

'send' is used instead of 'call' to prevent re-entry attacks.

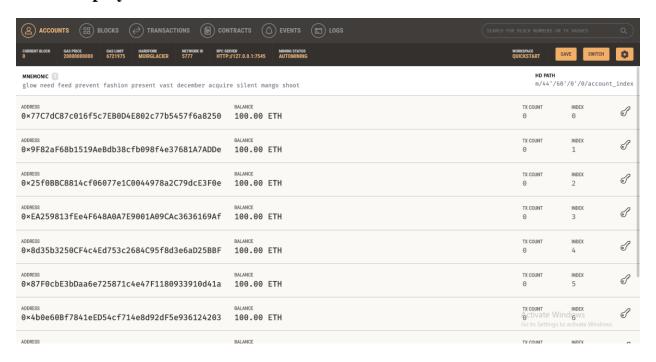
auctionEnd() function:

```
function auctionEnd() public {
    // / TODO make sure that only the beneficiary can trigger this function. Use "require"
    require(msg.sender == beneficiary);
    require(auctionEnded == false);
    auctionEnded = true;
    //preventing re-entry attack with the use of 'transfer'
    beneficiary.transfer(highestBid);
}
```

In the auctionEnd() function, initially it is made sure that only the beneficiary can call the function.

The highest bid is transferred into the beneficiary account.

Before deployment:

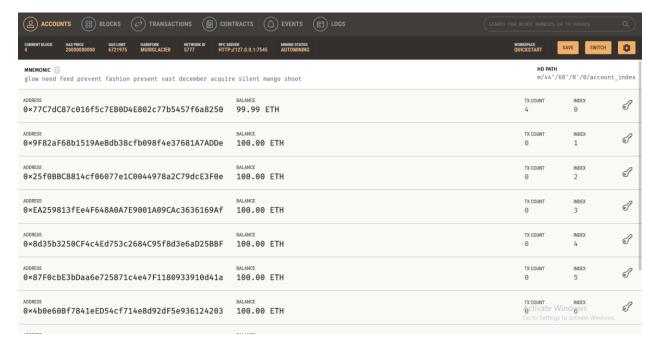


As you can see from the above picture, balance in all the accounts is 100ETH.

After Deployment:



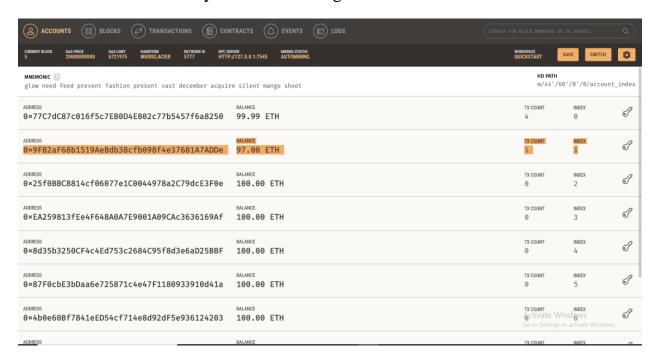
As you can see from the above picture, in total there are two deployments and gas price is 20gwei.



Balance got changed from the first account.

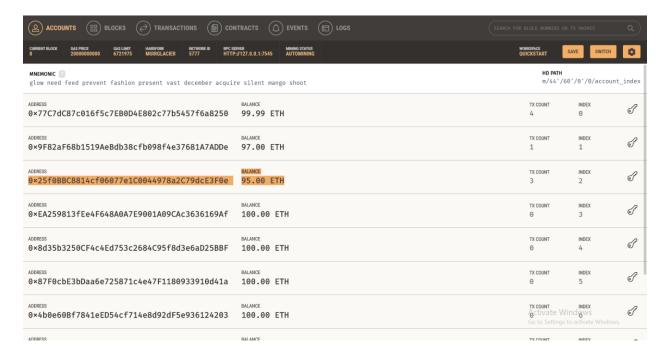
Calling the bid function:

3 times oneEther is bid by account 1. The gas used for this bid is 65446.



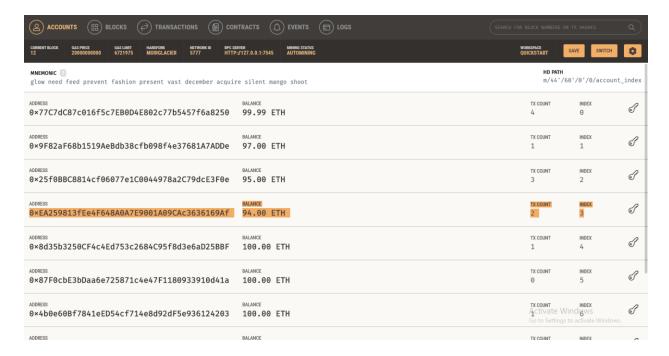
Three ETH is deducted from address 1.

Five ETH is deducted from account 2. The gas used is 54646.



5 ETH is deducted from account 2.

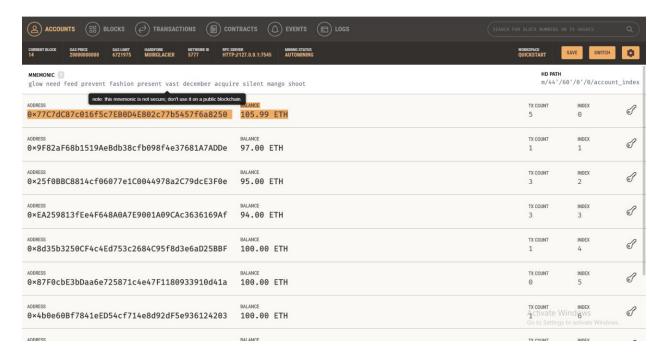
6 ETH is bid by account 3. Gas used is 54646.



6 ETH is deducted from account 3.

Calling auctionEnd():

When account 0 calls auctionEnd() the highestBid of 6 ETH will be accumulated in his account.



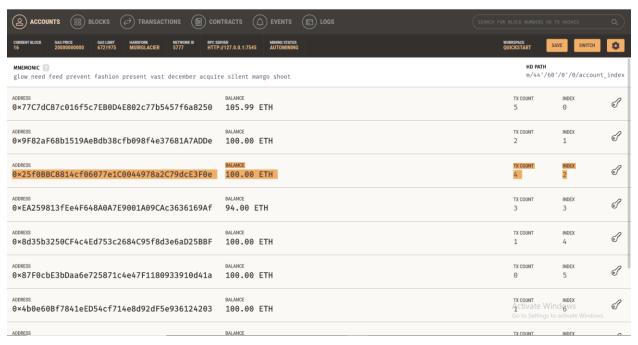
Calling withdraw() function:

When account one calls withdraw function, he gets back his bid.

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ADDRESS 0×77C7dC87c016f5c7EB0D4E802c77b5457f6a8250	BALANCE 105.99 ETH	TX COUNT 5	INDEX Θ	F
ADDRESS 0×9F82aF68b1519AeBdb38cfb098f4e37681A7ADDe	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT	1	F
ADDRESS 0×25f0BBC8814cf06077e1C0044978a2C79dcE3F0e	BALANCE 95.00 ETH	TX COUNT	INDEX	F
ADDRESS 0×EA259813fEe4F648A0A7E9001A09CAc3636169Af	BALANCE 94.00 ETH	TX COUNT	INDEX	P
ADDRESS 0×8d35b3250CF4c4Ed753c2684C95f8d3e6aD25BBF	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT	INDEX 4	F
ADDRESS 0×87F0cbE3bDaa6e725871c4e47F1180933910d41a	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT Θ	INDEX	F.
ADDRESS 0×4b0e60Bf7841eED54cf714e8d92dF5e936124203	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT Activate Win Go to Settings to	INDEX Id & WS activate Windows.	F
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TY COUNT	INDFY	_

When account 2 calls withdraw function, he gets back his bid.





Gas/cost calculations:

For initial migration and deploy contracts, total gas used is (175095+335975) and the gas price is 20 gwei

The total cost for deployments is (175095+335975)*20 gwei= 10,221,400 gwei

For bidding:

Account 1: 65446

Account 2: 54646

Account 3: 54646

Total cost for bidding=(65446+54646+54646)*20gwei=3,494,760 gwei

For auctionEnd():

Account 0:52979

Total Cost=52979*20gwei=1,059,580 gwei

For withdraw():

Account 1:19824

Account 2: 19824

Total Cost=(19824+19824)*20gwei=792,960 gwei