

# Correlation Task

Name:

## Questions for [Correlation.html](#)

### 1. Introduction

- a) "How many distinct data points  $n$  does our sample contain?"
- b) "How many variables  $p$  does our dataset contain?"
- c) "What is the value of  $x_{21}$ ?"

### 2. Visual inspections with scatterplots

*Answer the following questions to verify that you understand the relationship between  $x$  and  $y$*

"The relationship between variable  $x$  and  $y$  seems to be..."

- a) "positive (uphill)"
- b) "negative (downhill)"
- c) "zero (horizontal)"

"If variable  $x$  increases, variable  $y$ ..."

- a) "increases (uphill)"
- b) "decreases (downhill)"
- c) "stays the same (horizontal)"

### 7. Visualization of different relationships

*Hint: multiple answers are correct*

"Relationship one is..."

- a) "positive";
- b) "negative";
- c) "zero";
- d) "linear";
- e) "non-linear";
- f) "monotonic";
- g) "non-monotonic"

"Relationship two is ..."

- a) "positive";
- b) "negative";
- c) "zero";
- d) "linear";
- e) "non-linear";
- f) "monotonic";
- g) "non-monotonic"

"Relationship three is ..."

- a) "positive";
- b) "negative";
- c) "zero";
- d) "linear";
- e) "non-linear";
- f) "monotonic";
- g) "non-monotonic"

"Relationship four is ..."

- a) "linear";
- b) "non-linear";
- c) "monotonic";
- d) "non-monotonic"