

# Introduction to OpenHAB

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# What is Internet of Things (IoT)

- Sensors
  - Temperature, motion, closures, flow, power, etc.
- Actuators
  - Thermostats, lights, valves, sprinkler, locks
- Communication
  - Sensor to hub
  - Hub to actuators
  - Hub to other users... web page, kiosk, etc.

# Motivation

- Envisioned a kiosk with diverse information
  - Current local weather conditions
  - Weather forecast
  - Esoteric weather (marine, buoy, light house)
  - Water level/wave/wake data
  - Door and window closures
  - Motion detectors
  - Sunrise and sunset times
- High enough SAF to continue

# Personal Requirements

- Integrate information from various sources
- Re-use existing sensors
- Scrape specialized information from websites
- Enforce the “Castle Doctrine”
- *Learn about One-Wire devices and MQTT*
- *“Control” comes later – Not first rodeo*

# IoT Integrator Alternatives

- NodeRED
- IFTTT – If This, Then That
- FHEM
- Cayenne
- Maybe 20 others not considered
- OpenHAB

# What is OpenHAB?

- Home Automation Bus / Information integrator
  - Abstracts data to number, string, datetime, contact (open/closed), switch (on, off), dimmer (%), rollerblind(%), etc.
  - Technology agnostic
  - Open, (mostly) non-proprietary
- Interfaces to many (most?) Internet of Things things
- Uses a open-source Java-based server

# OpenHAB Works With Many IoT Things



# Software

- Uses Java 1.8 (the proprietary Oracle version)
- Built on Eclipse SmartHome
- Version 1.8.3 is mature, but now dated
- Version 2.0 was released late January
  - Improved architecture for multiple “things”
  - OpenHABian is a minimal install for Raspberry Pi
  - Recommended... this talk is about 2.0



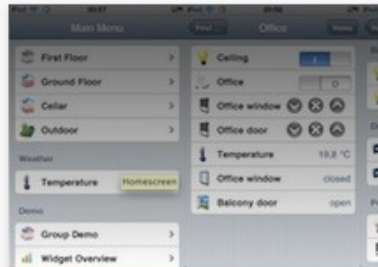
# OpenHabian Apps



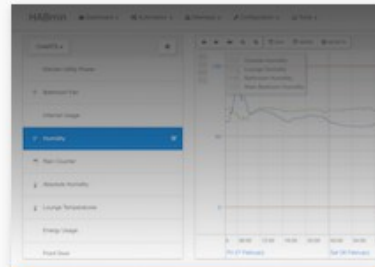
## Welcome to openHAB 2



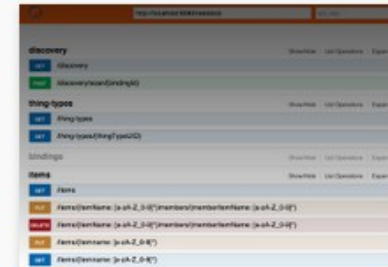
HABPANEL



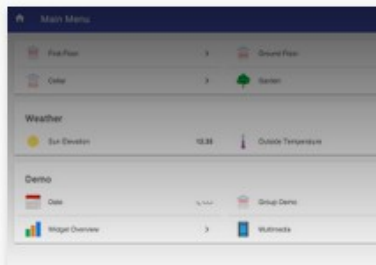
CLASSIC UI



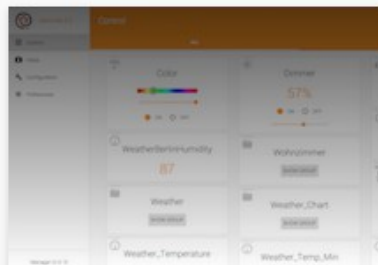
HABMIN



REST API

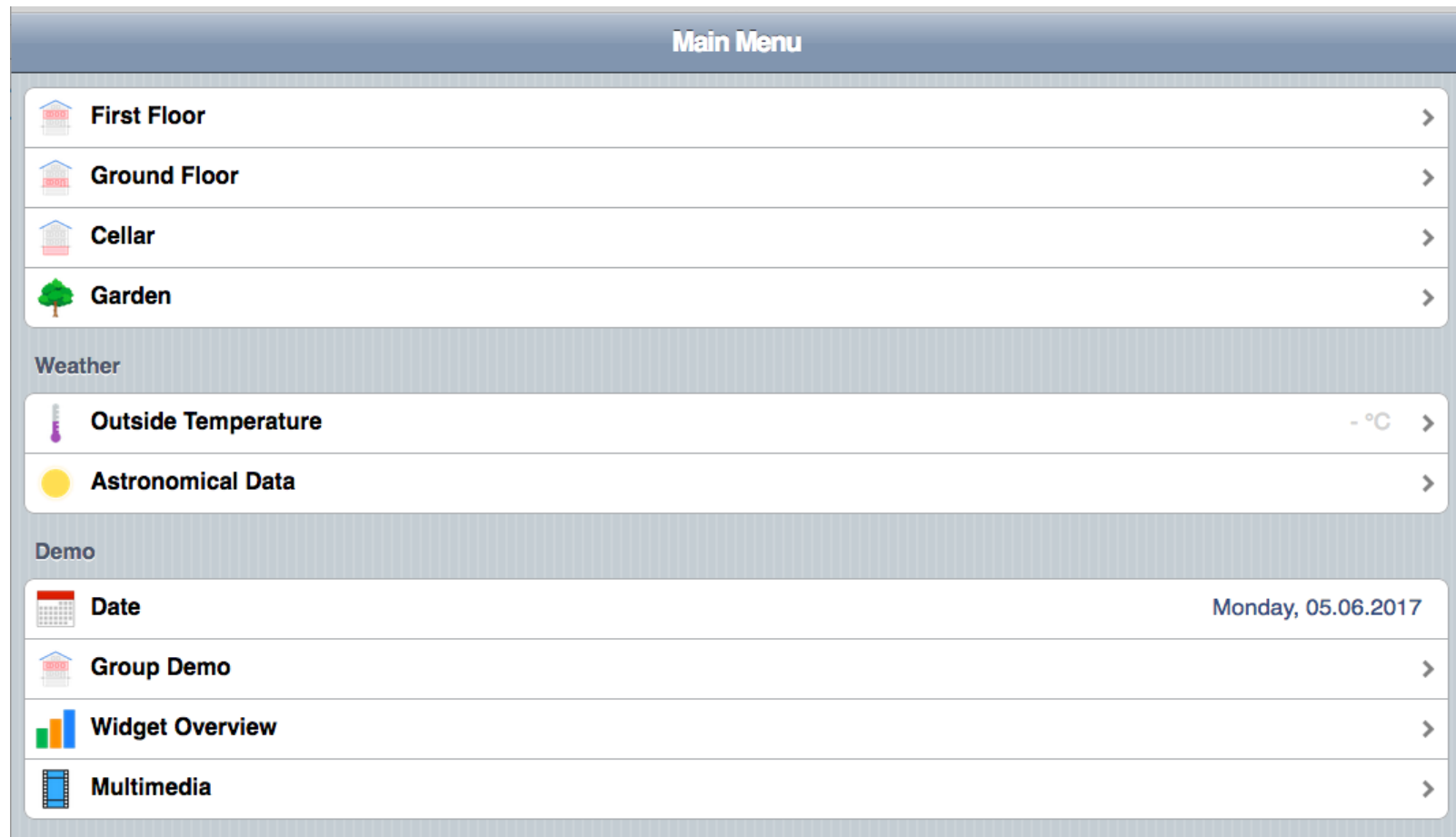


BASIC UI

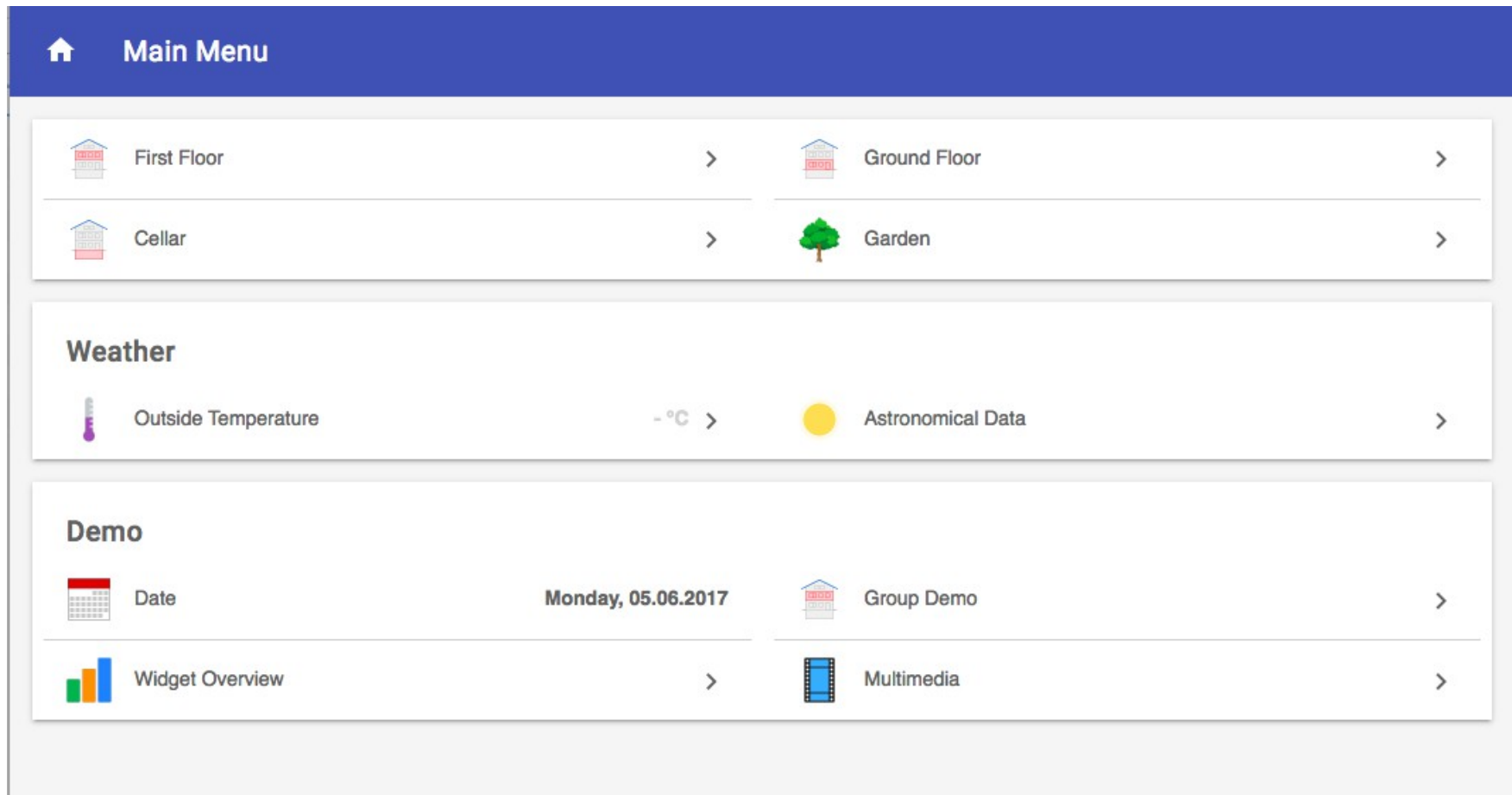


PAPER UI

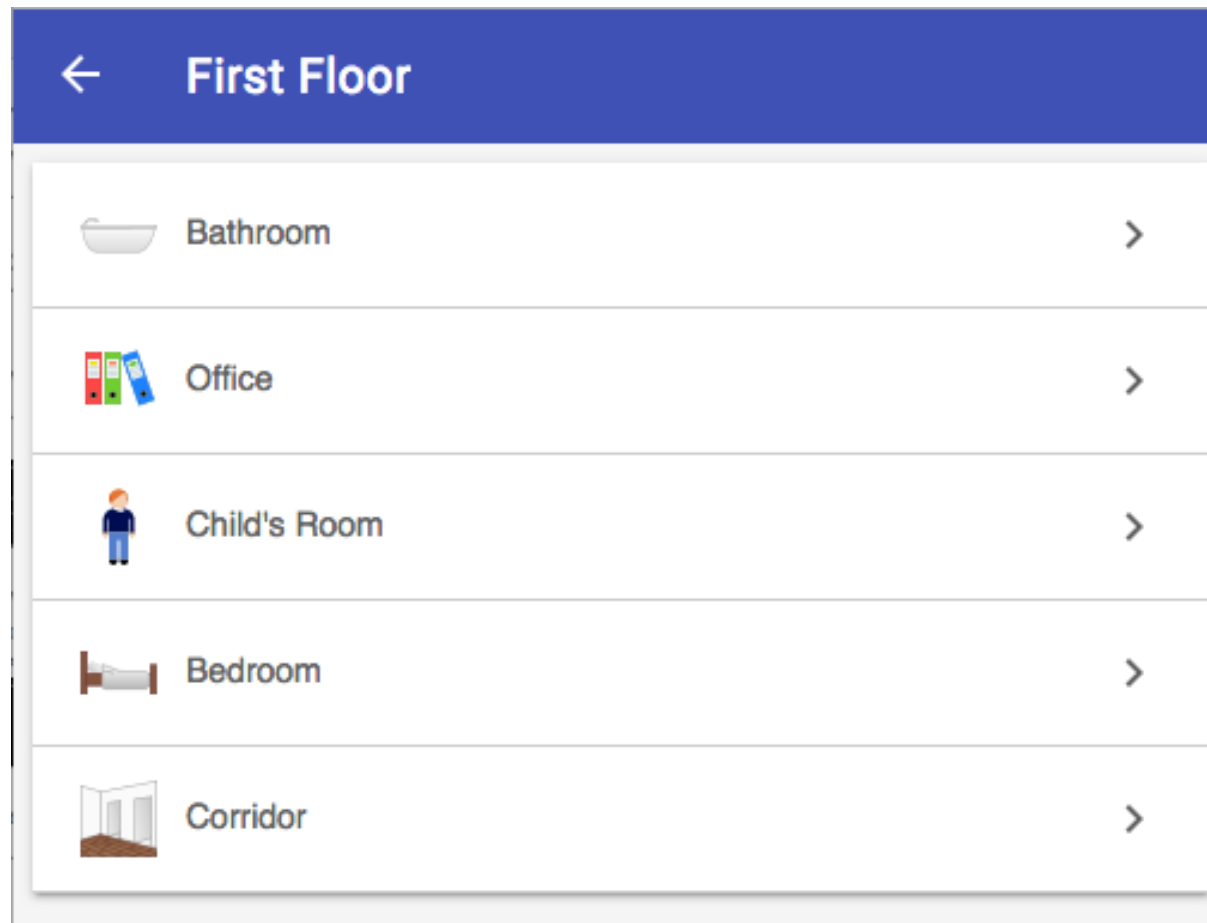
# Classic User Interface



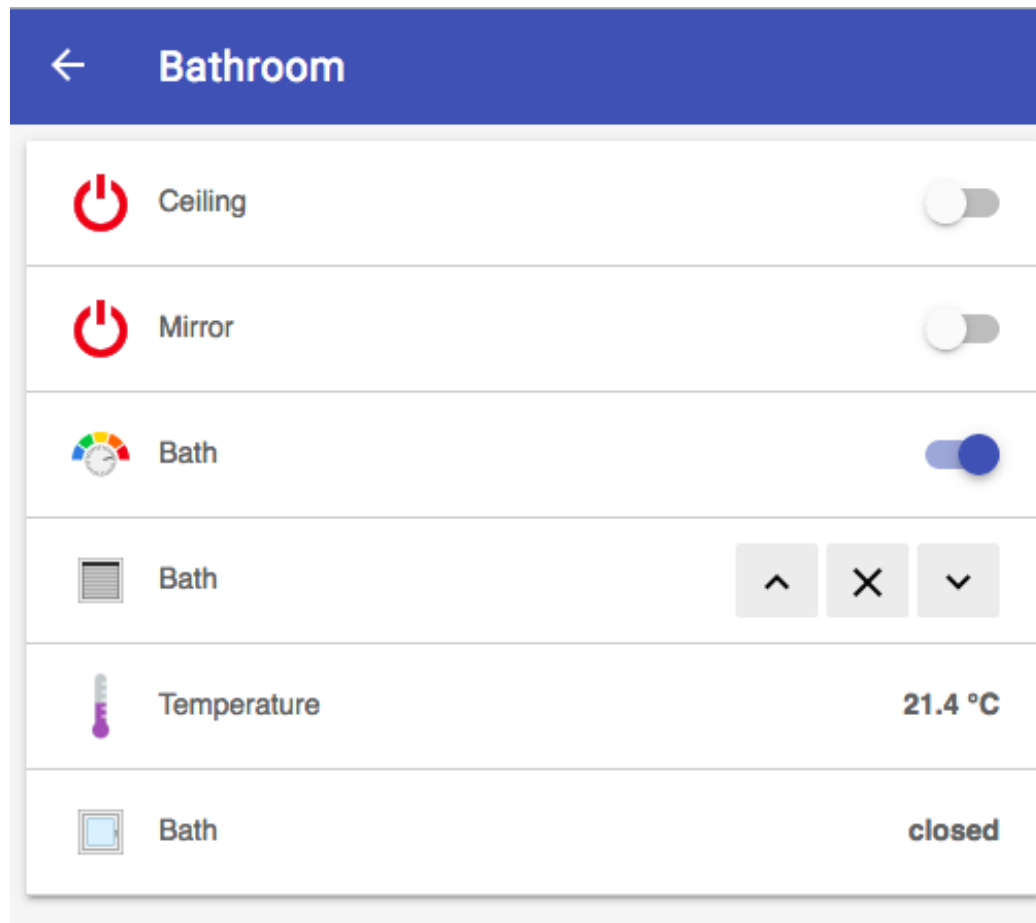
# Basic User Interface



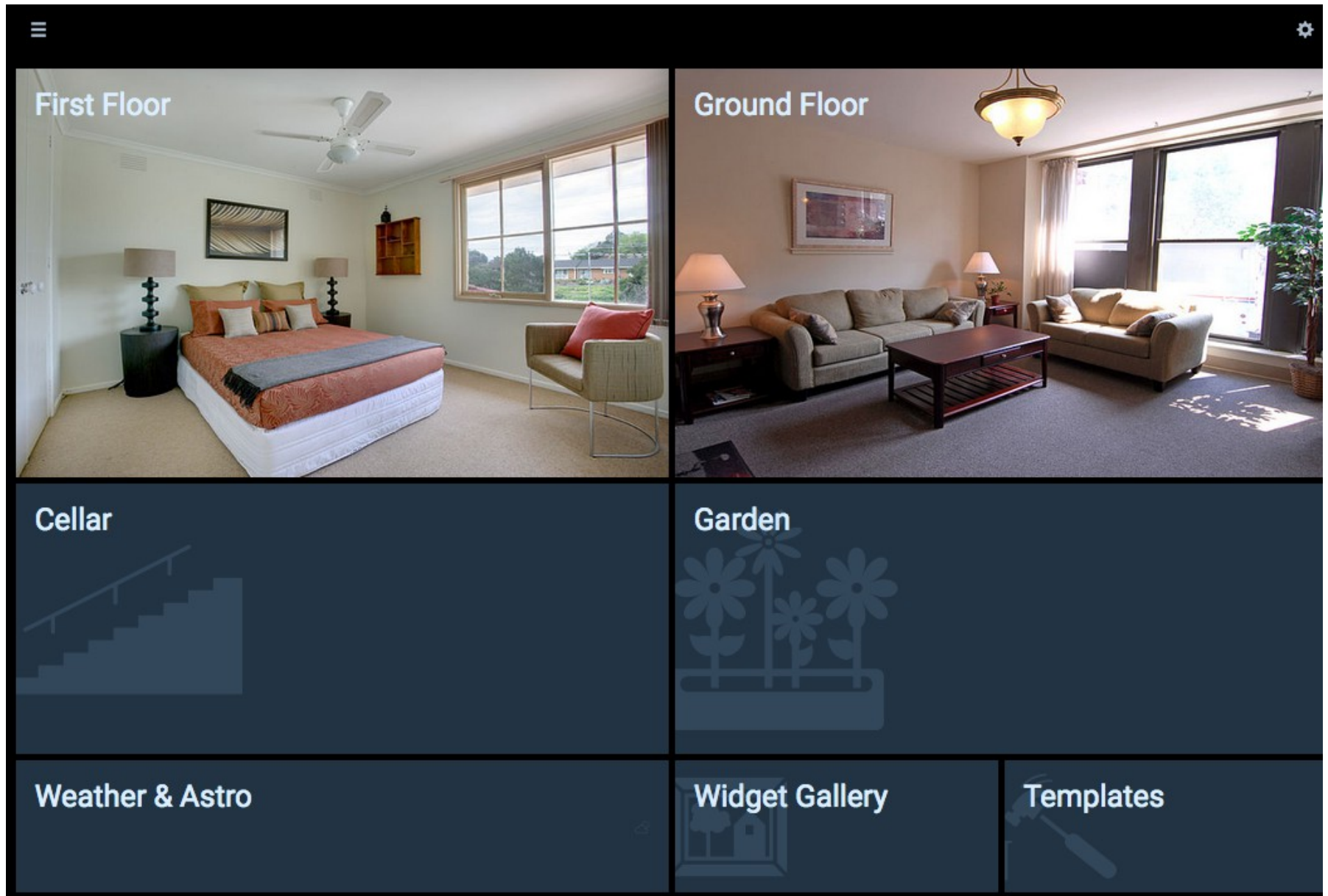
# Basic User Interface



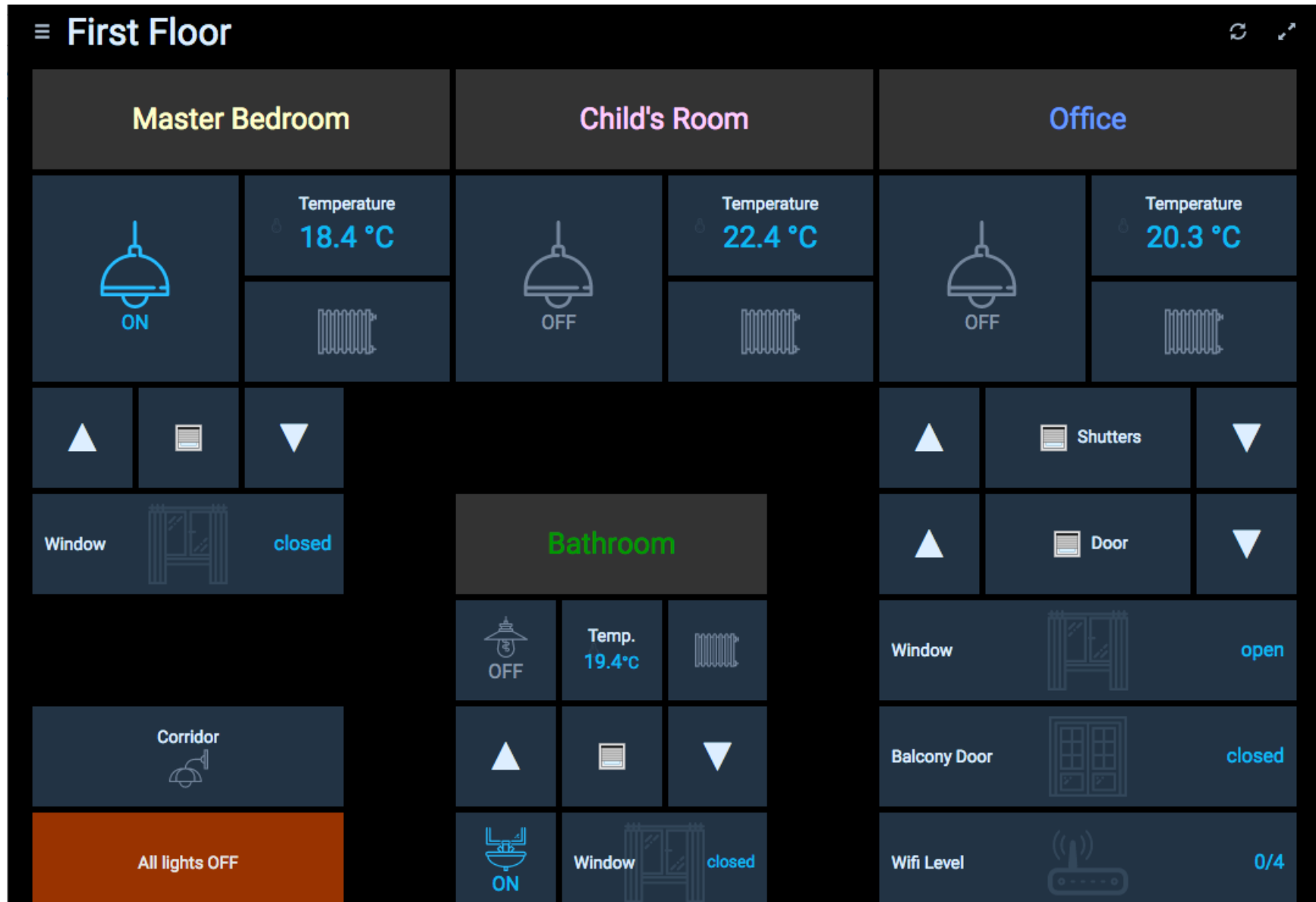
# Basic User Interface



# HABPanel User Experience



# HABPanel (continued)



# OpenHAB Basics

- Everything is configured
  - Most things with text editor
  - Some things can use administrative tools
- Functionality is extended with add-ons
  - On the order of 200 add-ons



# OpenHAB Configuration

- Services – inclusion of add-ons
- Items – e.g. temperature
- Sitemaps – list of items
- Persistence – what to save, where and how
- Rules – IFTTT functionality
- Apps – to access data
- Things – provide sensor or actuator items
- Channel – selector within a thing

# Add-ons

- Bindings abstract sensors
  - Astro – astronomical information for a lat/long
  - Weather – conditions and forecast for a lat/long from a specific provider
  - MQTT – simple information messaging technique
  - OWFS – one-wire devices
- Actions abstract actuators
  - Mail
  - pushover

# Service configuration

```
# A comma-separated list of bindings to install (e.g. "sonos,knx,zwave")
binding = ntp,weather1,astro,mqtt1,owserver1

# A comma-separated list of UIs to install (e.g. "basic,paper")
ui = paper,classic,basic,habpanel,habmin,restapi

# A comma-separated list of persistence services to install (e.g. "rrd4j,jpa")
persistence = rrd4j

# A comma-separated list of actions to install (e.g. "mail,pushover")
#action =

# A comma-separated list of transformation services to install (e.g. "map,jsonpath")
#transformation =

"services/addons.cfg" [Modified] 52 lines —69%— 36,0-1 77%
```

# Weather service configuration

```
# The apikey for the different weather providers, at least one must be specified
# Note: Hamweather requires two apikeys: client_id=apikey, client_secret=apikey2
#apikey.ForecastIo=
#apikey.OpenWeatherMap=
#apikey.WorldWeatherOnline=
#apikey.Wunderground=
#apikey.Hamweather=
#apikey2.Hamweather=
#apikey.Meteoblue=

# location configuration, you can specify multiple locations
#location.<locationId1>.name=
#location.<locationId1>.latitude= (not required for Yahoo provider)
#location.<locationId1>.longitude= (not required for Yahoo provider)
#location.<locationId1>.woeid= (required for Yahoo provider)
#location.<locationId1>.provider=
#location.<locationId1>.language=
#location.<locationId1>.updateInterval=
```

# Thing configuration

```
yahooweather:weather:berlin [ location=638242 ]  
astro:sun:home   [ geolocation="52.5200066,13.4049540", interval=60 ]  
astro:moon:home  [ geolocation="52.5200066,13.4049540", interval=60 ]  
ntp:ntp:demo [ hostname="nl.pool.ntp.org", refreshInterval=60, refreshNtp=30 ]
```

```
// vim: syntax=Xtend
```

5,0-1

All

# Thing configuration

```
yahooweather:weather:berlin [ location=638242 ]  
astro:sun:home   [ geolocation="52.5200066,13.4049540", interval=60 ]  
astro:moon:home  [ geolocation="52.5200066,13.4049540", interval=60 ]  
ntp:ntp:demo [ hostname="nl.pool.ntp.org", refreshInterval=60, refreshNtp=30 ]
```

```
// vim: syntax=Xtend
```

5,0-1

All

# Items

- Holds one sensor value or control element
- May be for alternate units (°F (°C))
- May be for derivative information
  - Accumulation
  - Time of last activity
  - Battery Failure (no activity in a certain time)

# Item Configuration

- Type (number, string, datetime, contact, etc.)
- Unique name
- Text to display when item is used
- Formatted value associated with text
- Icon used with text
- Binding of item to input thing
- Group(s) that item belongs to



# Astronomical Items






Group	aAll				
Group	gSun	(aAll)			
Group	gMoon	(aAll)			
DateTime	Sunrise_Time	"Sunrise [%1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<clock>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=rise, property=start"}
DateTime	Sunset_Time	"Sunset [%1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<clock>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=set, property=end"}
DateTime	Astronomical_Dawn_Start	"Astronomical Dawn Start [%1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<clock>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=astroDawn, property=start"}
DateTime	Astronomical_Dawn_End	"Astronomical Dawn End [%1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<clock>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=astroDawn, property=end"}
DateTime	Nautical_Dawn_Start	"Nautical Dawn Start [%1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<clock>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=nauticDawn, property=start"}
DateTime	Nautical_Dawn_End	"Nautical Dawn End [%1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<clock>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=nauticDawn, property=end"}
DateTime	Civil_Dawn_Start	"Civil Dawn Start [%1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<clock>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=civilDawn, property=start"}
DateTime	Civil_Dawn_End	"Civil Dawn End [%1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<clock>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=civilDawn, property=end"}
DateTime	Astronomical_Dusk_Start	"Astronomical Dusk Start [%1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<clock>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=astroDusk, property=start"}
DateTime	Astronomical_Dusk_End	"Astronomical Dusk End [%1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<clock>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=astroDusk, property=end"}
DateTime	Nautical_Dusk_Start	"Nautical Dusk Start [%1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<clock>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=nauticDusk, property=start"}
DateTime	Nautical_Dusk_End	"Nautical Dusk End [%1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<clock>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=nauticDusk, property=end"}
DateTime	Civil_Dusk_Start	"Civil Dusk Start [%1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<clock>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=civilDusk, property=start"}
DateTime	Civil_Dusk_End	"Civil Dusk End [%1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<clock>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=civilDusk, property=end"}
Number	Sun_Azimuth	"Sun Azimuth [%f°]"	<clock>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=position, property=azimuth"}
Number	Sun_Elevation	"Sun Elevation [%f°]"	<clock>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=position, property=elevation"}
DateTime	Zodiac_Start	"Zodiac Start [%1\$td %1\$tb, %1\$ty]"	<calendar>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=zodiac, property=start"}
DateTime	Zodiac_End	"Zodiac End [%1\$td %1\$tb, %1\$ty]"	<calendar>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=zodiac, property=end"}
String	Zodiac_Sign	"Current zodiac [%s]"	<calendar>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=zodiac, property=sign"}
String	Season_Name	"Season [%s]"	<calendar>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=season, property=name"}
DateTime	Season_Spring	"Spring [%1\$td %1\$tb, %1\$ty %1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<calendar>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=season, property=spring"}
DateTime	Season_Summer	"Summer [%1\$td %1\$tb, %1\$ty %1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<calendar>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=season, property=summer"}
DateTime	Season_Autumn	"Autumn [%1\$td %1\$tb, %1\$ty %1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<calendar>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=season, property=autumn"}
DateTime	Season_Winter	"Winter [%1\$td %1\$tb, %1\$ty %1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<calendar>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=season, property=winter"}
DateTime	Sun_Eclipse_Total	"Sun total eclipse [%1\$td %1\$tb, %1\$ty %1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<calendar>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=eclipse, property=total"}
DateTime	Sun_Eclipse_Partial	"Sun partial eclipse [%1\$td %1\$tb, %1\$ty %1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<calendar>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=eclipse, property=partial"}
DateTime	Sun_Eclipse_Ring	"Sun ring eclipse [%1\$td %1\$tb, %1\$ty %1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<calendar>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=sun, type=eclipse, property=ring"}
DateTime	Moonrise_Time	"Moonrise [%1\$td %1\$tb, %1\$ty %1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<clock>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=moon, type=rise, property=start"}
DateTime	Moonset_Time	"Moonset [%1\$td %1\$tb, %1\$ty %1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<clock>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=moon, type=set, property=end"}
DateTime	Moon_First_Quarter	"First Quarter [%1\$td %1\$tb, %1\$ty %1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<moon>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=moon, type=phase, property=firstQuarter"}
DateTime	Moon_Third_Quarter	"Third Quarter [%1\$td %1\$tb, %1\$ty %1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<moon>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=moon, type=phase, property=thirdQuarter"}
DateTime	Moon_Full	"Full moon [%1\$td %1\$tb, %1\$ty %1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<moon>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=moon, type=phase, property=full"}
DateTime	Moon_New	"New moon [%1\$td %1\$tb, %1\$ty %1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<moon>	(gSun)	{astro="planet=moon, type=phase, property=new"}
Number	Moon_Age	"Moon Age [%f days]"	<moon>	(gMoon)	{astro="planet=moon, type=phase, property=age"}
Number	Moon_Illumination	"Moon Illumination [%f%]"	<moon>	(gMoon)	{astro="planet=moon, type=phase, property=illumination"}
String	Moon_Phase_Name	"Moonphase [%s]"	<moon>	(gMoon)	{astro="planet=moon, type=phase, property=name"}
Number	Moon_Distance_K	"Moon distance [%f km]"	<moon>	(gMoon)	{astro="planet=moon, type=distance, property=kilometer"}
Number	Moon_Distance_M	"Moon distance [%f miles]"	<moon>	(gMoon)	{astro="planet=moon, type=distance, property=miles"}
DateTime	Moon_Distance_Time	"Moon distance from [%1\$td %1\$tb, %1\$ty %1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<clock>	(gMoon)	{astro="planet=moon, type=distance, property=date"}
DateTime	Moon_Eclipse_Total	"Moon total eclipse [%1\$td %1\$tb, %1\$ty %1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<moon>	(gMoon)	{astro="planet=moon, type=eclipse, property=total"}
DateTime	Moon_Eclipse_Partial	"Moon partial eclipse [%1\$td %1\$tb, %1\$ty %1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<moon>	(gMoon)	{astro="planet=moon, type=eclipse, property=partial"}
Number	Moon_Perigee_K	"Moon perigee [%f km]"	<moon>	(gMoon)	{astro="planet=moon, type=perigee, property=kilometer"}
Number	Moon_Perigee_M	"Moon perigee [%f miles]"	<moon>	(gMoon)	{astro="planet=moon, type=perigee, property=miles"}
DateTime	Moon_Perigee_Time	"Moon perigee from [%1\$td %1\$tb, %1\$ty %1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<clock>	(gMoon)	{astro="planet=moon, type=perigee, property=date"}
Number	Moon_Apogee_K	"Moon apogee [%f km]"	<moon>	(gMoon)	{astro="planet=moon, type=apogee, property=kilometer"}
Number	Moon_Apogee_M	"Moon apogee [%f miles]"	<moon>	(gMoon)	{astro="planet=moon, type=apogee, property=miles"}
DateTime	Moon_Apogee_Time	"Moon apogee from [%1\$td %1\$tb, %1\$ty %1\$tl:%1\$tm %1\$tp]"	<clock>	(gMoon)	{astro="planet=moon, type=apogee, property=date"}
String	Moon_Zodiac_Sign	"Moon zodiac [%s]"	<clock>	(gMoon)	{astro="planet=moon, type=zodiac, property=sign"}
Number	Moon_Azimuth	"Moon azimuth [%f°]"	<clock>	(gMoon)	{astro="planet=moon, type=position, property=azimuth"}
Number	Moon_Elevation	"Moon elevation [%f°]"	<clock>	(gMoon)	{astro="planet=moon, type=position, property=elevation"}
DateTime	Sun_Date	"Date [%1\$ta, %1\$tb %1\$td, %1\$ty]"	<calendar>	{ ntp="America/New_York:en_EN" }	

# Astronomy User Interface

## Sun Rise Times

	<b>Astronomical Dawn Start</b>	5:52 AM
	<b>Nautical Dawn Start</b>	6:21 AM
	<b>Civil Dawn Start</b>	6:51 AM
	<b>Civil Dawn End</b>	7:17 AM
	<b>Sunrise</b>	7:17 AM

## Sun Set Times

	<b>Sunset</b>	6:01 PM
	<b>Civil Dusk Start</b>	6:01 PM
	<b>Nautical Dusk Start</b>	6:27 PM
	<b>Astronomical Dusk Start</b>	6:57 PM
	<b>Astronomical Dusk End</b>	7:26 PM




## Moon Rise and Set Times

	<b>Moonrise</b>	2:48 PM
	<b>Moonset</b>	4:09 AM

## Moon Phase

	<b>Moonphase</b>	Waxing Gibbous
	<b>Moon Illumination</b>	87.5%
	<b>Moon Age</b>	11 days
	<b>New moon</b>	26 February 9:59 AM
	<b>First Quarter</b>	05 March 6:33 AM
	<b>Third Quarter</b>	18. February 2:34 PM
	<b>Full moon</b>	10 February 7:34 PM

## Orbit

	<b>Moon distance</b>	369,446 km
	<b>Moon distance</b>	229,563 miles
	<b>Moon distance from</b>	07 February, 2017 3:05 PM

# Sitemaps

- Defines which items are displayed and where
- Used by user interface programs
- Can make items optional based on value
- Can an color item based on its value
- Define grouping on a page
- Define sub-pages
- As many as you want
  - Debugging sitemap for ALL items
  - Specialty maps with select items

# Groups

- Show the status of a group of items
  - How many lights are on:
  - Are all outside doors closed?
  - Are all batteries OK?
- Code defines how to combine item status
- Can control a group of items
  - Turn all lights off
  - Set all thermostats to 40°

# Transformations

- Aids for converting values
- Invoked by item text description
- Unit conversion ( $^{\circ}\text{F} \rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{C}$ )
- Range conversion (wind Beaufort scale)
- Language translations

# Things

- New concept for 2.0
- Allow multiple instances of an interface
- e.g., allows doing astronomical calculations for two locations

# Channels

- Pathway through a thing
- For the weather thing
  - place latitude and longitude
  - provider
- For astronomical
  - Place latitude and longitude

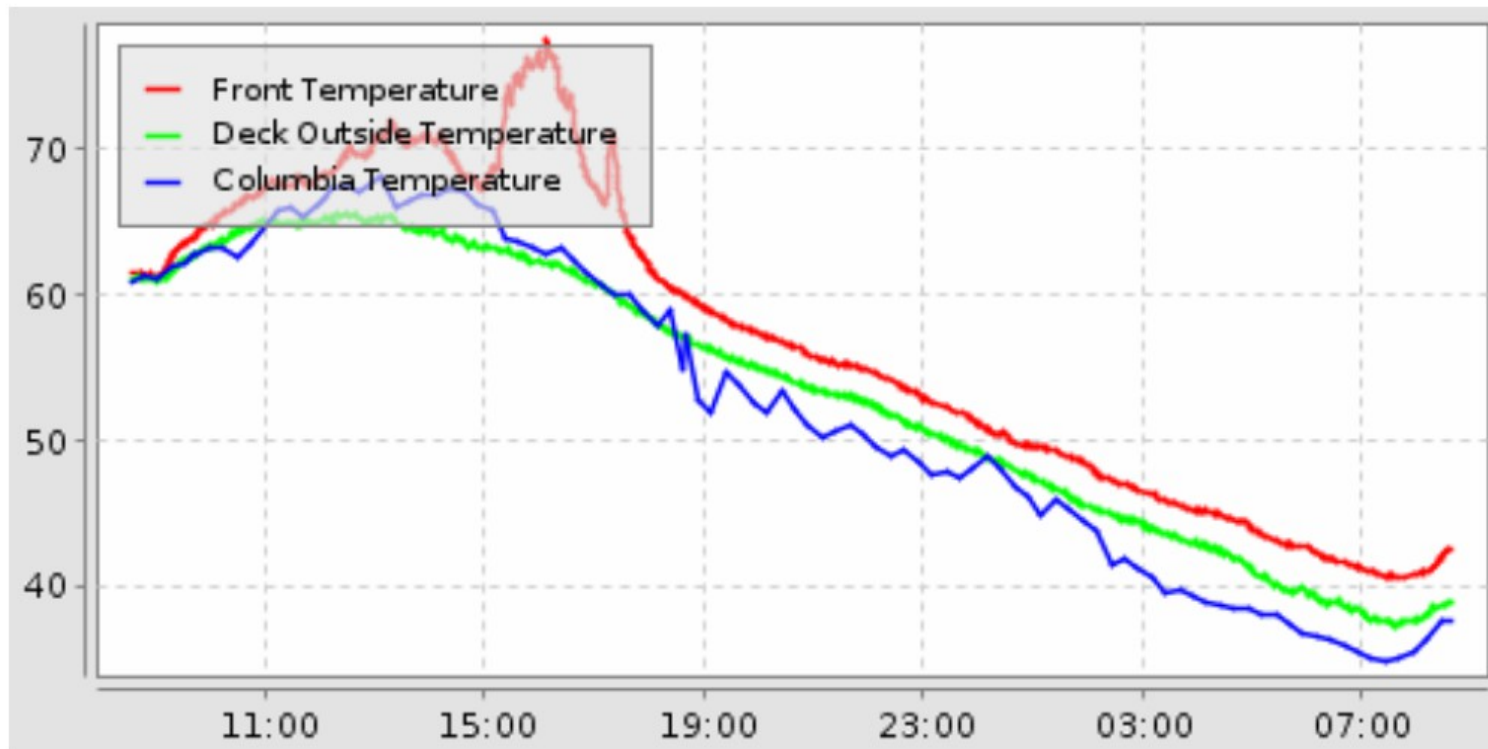
# Persistence

- Allows values to be recalled
  - Graphing
  - High-low values over a particular period
  - Yesterday's weather
- Defaults to a round robin database
  - Fixed sized database
  - Consolidates values through averages
- Can use other databases like mySQL
- Stores data as time-value pairs



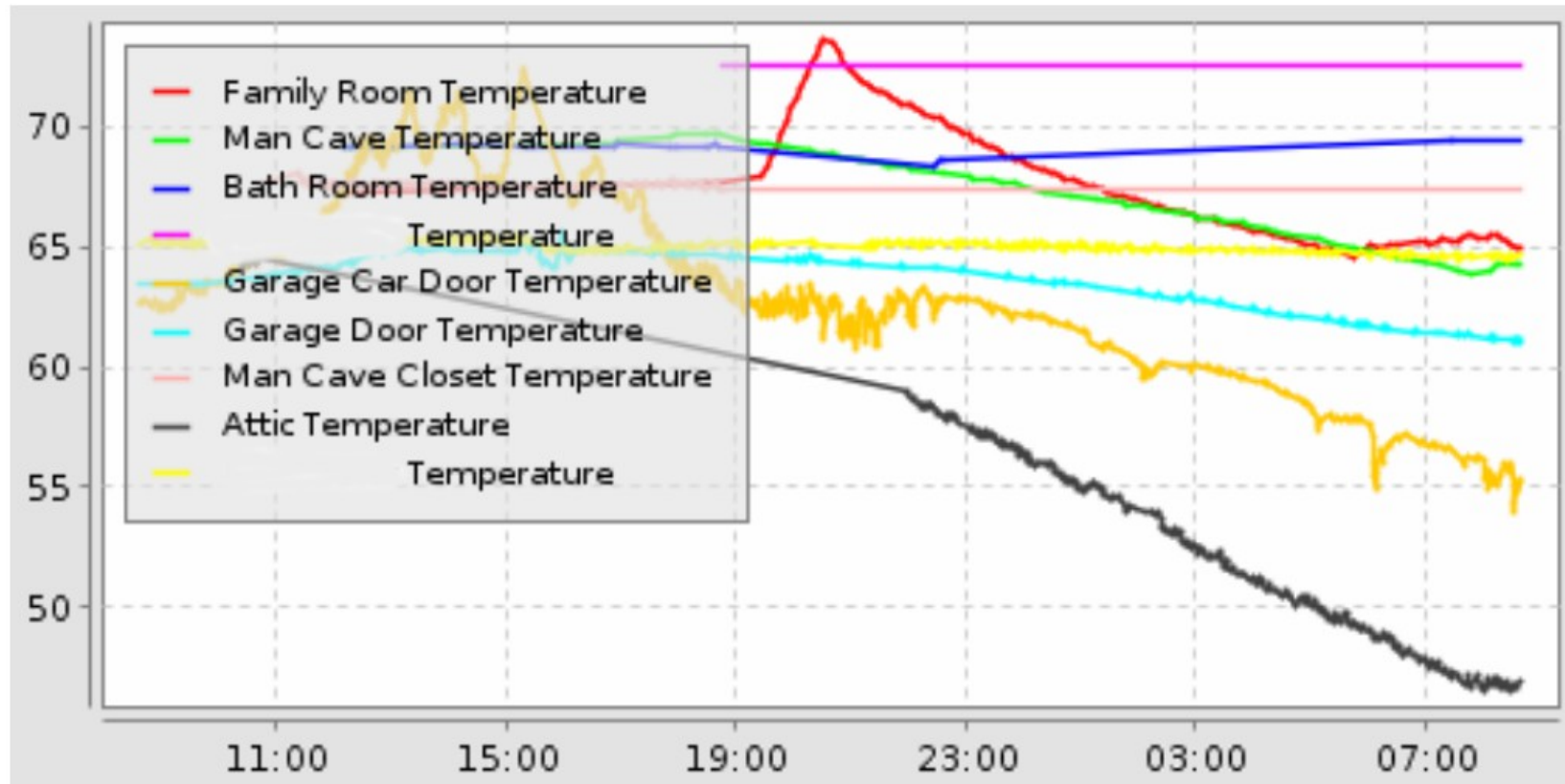
# Graph of Outside Temperatures

Outdoor Temperatures



# Graph of Inside Temperatures

Indoor Temperatures



# Rules

- Real power of home automation
  - Prevents stupidity of dumb timer
    - Why is he sprinkling when it is raining?
    - Why does that light come on before dark?
- Provides “If This, Then That” functionality

# Rule Trigger or “when” clause

- update of a value
- change of value
- specific change to value (off to on, sunset start)
- periodically (like crontab with seconds)
- timer expiry
- start up
- others...

# Rule action or “then” clause

- A snippet of Java Extend code
  - set new values
  - convert units of updated values (e.g, °C to °F)
  - start a timer for some other action
- Should use the Eclipse SmartHome Designer
- Using vi sucks for this
  - *no syntax highlighting/checking*
  - *have to know Java object models (epoch≠epoch, datetime≠datetime, Number is an object, not a type)*

# Rule action or “then” clause

- A snippet of Java Extend code
  - set new values
  - convert units of updated values (e.g, °C to °F)
  - start a timer for some other action
- Should use the Eclipse SmartHome Designer
- Using vi sucks for this
  - *no syntax highlighting*
  - *have to know Java object models (epoch≠epoch, datetime≠datetime, Number is an object, not a type)*

# Rules for Data Derivatives

- Example: PIR motion sensor has 2 channels
  - Motion: on for motion, off some time after motion
  - Darkness: on, off
  - (programming can limit motion to dark periods)
- Darkness can be feedback for a controlled light
- Darkness can be used to infer battery status

# Garage Door Rule

```
rule "Garage car door temperature changed"
when
    Item GarageCarDoorTemp changed or
    System started
then
    var Number temp = GarageCarDoorTemp.state
    if (temp == Undefined) {
        /* garage car door is open, temperature is not valid */
        if (GarageCarDoor.state != OPEN) {
            /* change in GarageCarDoor State */
            postUpdate( GarageCarDoor, OPEN)
            postUpdate( GarageCarDoorOpenTime, new DateTimeType())
            logInfo("Door", "Garage car door opened")
        }
    } else {
        /* garage car door is closed */
        if (temp != 85) {
            /* temp is valid */
            if (GarageCarDoor.state != CLOSED) {
                /* change in GarageCarDoor State */
                postUpdate( GarageCarDoor, CLOSED)
                postUpdate( GarageCarDoorClosedTime, new DateTimeType())
                logInfo("Door", "Garage car door closed")
            }
            postUpdate( GarageCarDoorTempD, String::format("%.1f°F (%.1f°C)", (temp.
floatValue() * 9/5 + 32), temp.floatValue()))
            postUpdate( GarageCarDoorFTemp, (temp.floatValue() * 9/5 + 32))
            postUpdate( GarageCarDoorTempTime, new DateTimeType())
        }
    }
}
end
```



# Apps

- Basic UI – generate a web page for mobiles
- Classic UI – generate a basic web page
- HABPanel – tile-based UI for dashboards
- Paper UI – system administration, item access
- HABMin – administration program (Z-wave)

# Apps (continued)

- weather – generate image with embedded data
- rest – access RESTful data
- graph – access graph .png images
- Roll your own

# Weather Images

Sand Hills/Columbia, SC observed at 20:05pm on 13 Feb 2017



55.1 °F

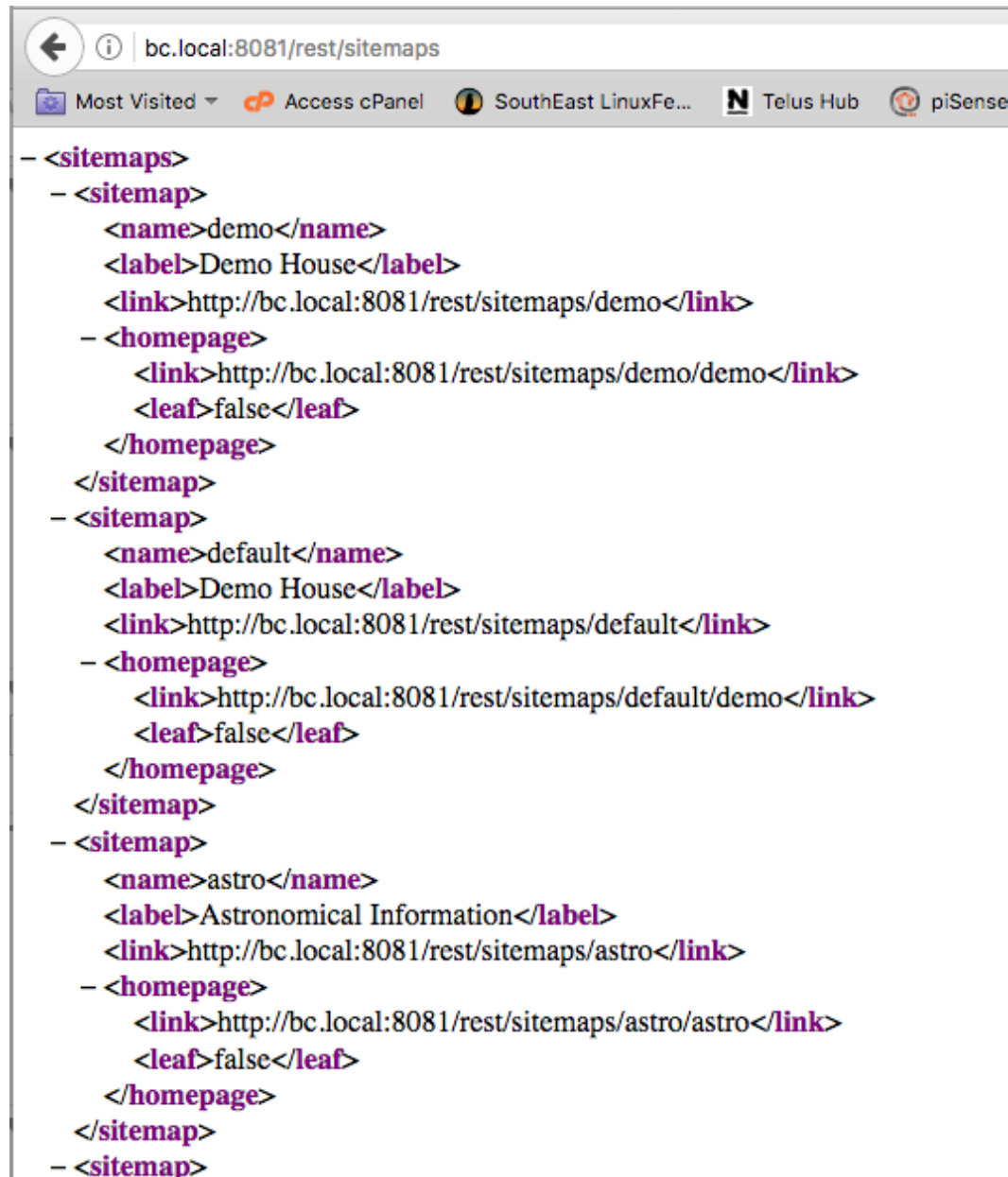
Condition: **Clear**  
Temperature: **12.8 °C**  
Humidity: **25%**  
Pressure: **1018.9 mb**  
Wind Speed: **2.6 mph**  
Gusts: **mph**  
Wind Direction: **327° (NNW)**  
Rain today: **nu inches**

Day	Today	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Condition						
	Clear throughout the day.	Partly cloudy starting in the afternoon.	Rain until afternoon.	Clear throughout the day.	Clear throughout the day.	Overcast throughout the day.
Max Temp	67 (19°C)	69 (21°C)	58 (14°C)	56 (13°C)	68 (20°C)	69 (20°C)
Min Temp	49 (10°C)	38 (3°C)	44 (6°C)	33 (0°C)	37 (3°C)	44 (6°C)
Wind Speed	4 mph	3 mph	4 mph	7 mph	7 mph	6 mph
Gust	mph	mph	mph	mph	mph	mph
Wind Dir	335° (NNW)	149° (SSE)	286° (WNW)	278° (W)	249° (WSW)	232° (SW)
Rain	0.00 in	0.00 in	0.01 in	0.00 in	0.00 in	0.00 in
POP	0%	0%	72%	0%	0%	8%

# RESTful API

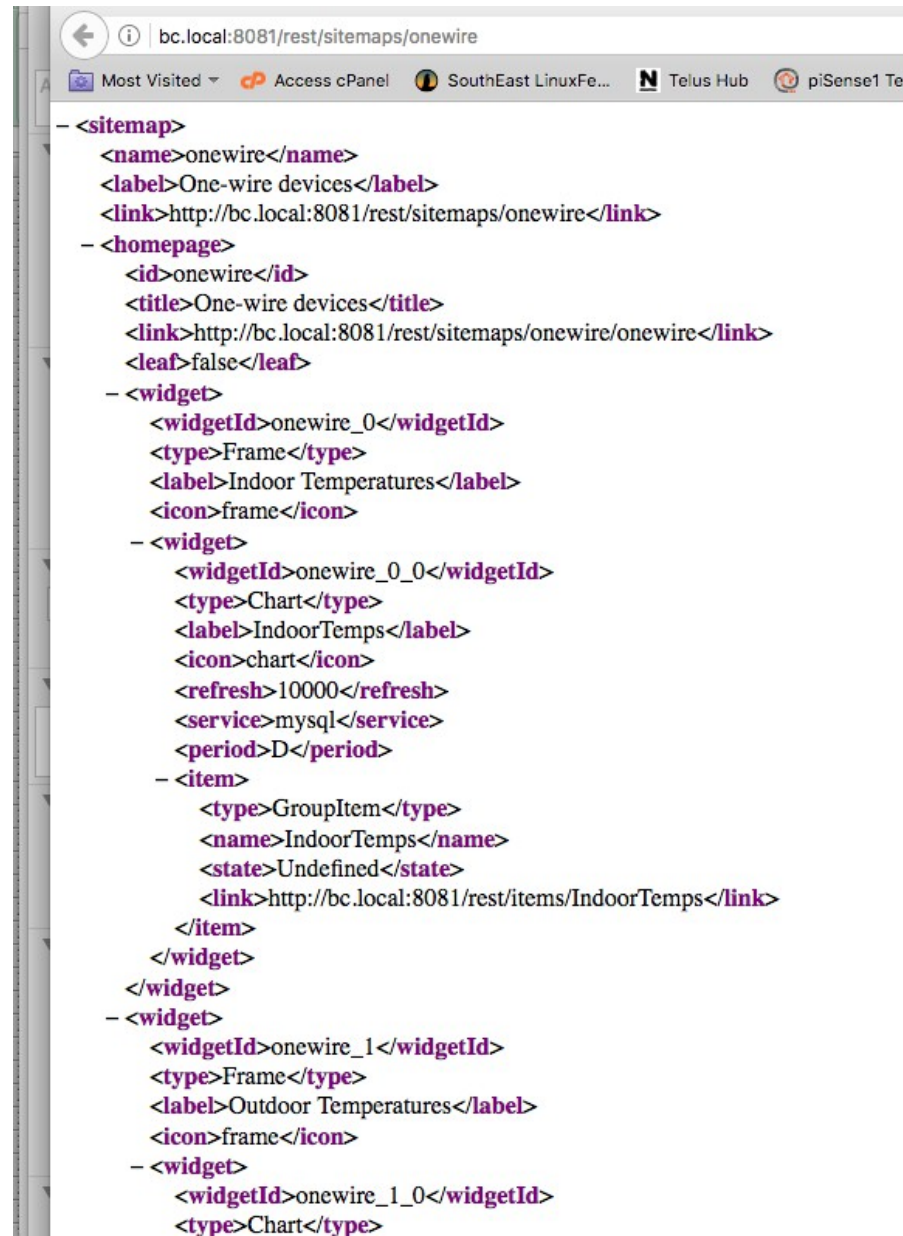
- access to item info and sitemaps
  - Individually or all defined
  - Verging on being too powerful
- uses JSON or xml, so great for AJAX
- Points out need for securing the HTML port
  - *No authentication out of the box*
  - *Openhabian has a procedure to use NGINX as reverse proxy to provide authentication*

# RESTful interface: rest/sitemaps



```
- <sitemaps>
  - <sitemap>
    <name>demo</name>
    <label>Demo House</label>
    <link>http://bc.local:8081/rest/sitemaps/demo</link>
    - <homepage>
      <link>http://bc.local:8081/rest/sitemaps/demo/demo</link>
      <leaf>>false</leaf>
    </homepage>
  </sitemap>
  - <sitemap>
    <name>default</name>
    <label>Demo House</label>
    <link>http://bc.local:8081/rest/sitemaps/default</link>
    - <homepage>
      <link>http://bc.local:8081/rest/sitemaps/default/demo</link>
      <leaf>>false</leaf>
    </homepage>
  </sitemap>
  - <sitemap>
    <name>astro</name>
    <label>Astronomical Information</label>
    <link>http://bc.local:8081/rest/sitemaps/astro</link>
    - <homepage>
      <link>http://bc.local:8081/rest/sitemaps/astro/astro</link>
      <leaf>>false</leaf>
    </homepage>
  </sitemap>
  - <sitemap>
```

# RESTful interface: rest/sitemaps/onewire



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying "bc.local:8081/rest/sitemaps/onewire". The browser's tab bar includes "Most Visited", "Access cPanel", "SouthEast LinuxFe...", "Telus Hub", and "piSense1 Te". The main content area displays an XML document structure for the onewire sitemaps. The XML is color-coded with purple tags and black text for values. The structure is as follows:

```
- <sitemap>
  <name>onewire</name>
  <label>One-wire devices</label>
  <link>http://bc.local:8081/rest/sitemaps/onewire</link>
- <homepage>
  <id>onewire</id>
  <title>One-wire devices</title>
  <link>http://bc.local:8081/rest/sitemaps/onewire/onewire</link>
  <leaf>false</leaf>
- <widget>
  <widgetId>onewire_0</widgetId>
  <type>Frame</type>
  <label>Indoor Temperatures</label>
  <icon>frame</icon>
- <widget>
  <widgetId>onewire_0_0</widgetId>
  <type>Chart</type>
  <label>IndoorTemps</label>
  <icon>chart</icon>
  <refresh>10000</refresh>
  <service>mysql</service>
  <period>D</period>
- <item>
  <type>GroupItem</type>
  <name>IndoorTemps</name>
  <state>Undefined</state>
  <link>http://bc.local:8081/rest/items/IndoorTemps</link>
</item>
</widget>
</widget>
- <widget>
  <widgetId>onewire_1</widgetId>
  <type>Frame</type>
  <label>Outdoor Temperatures</label>
  <icon>frame</icon>
- <widget>
  <widgetId>onewire_1_0</widgetId>
  <type>Chart</type>
```

# HABMin

- Administrative program
- Can access historical data

# PaperUI

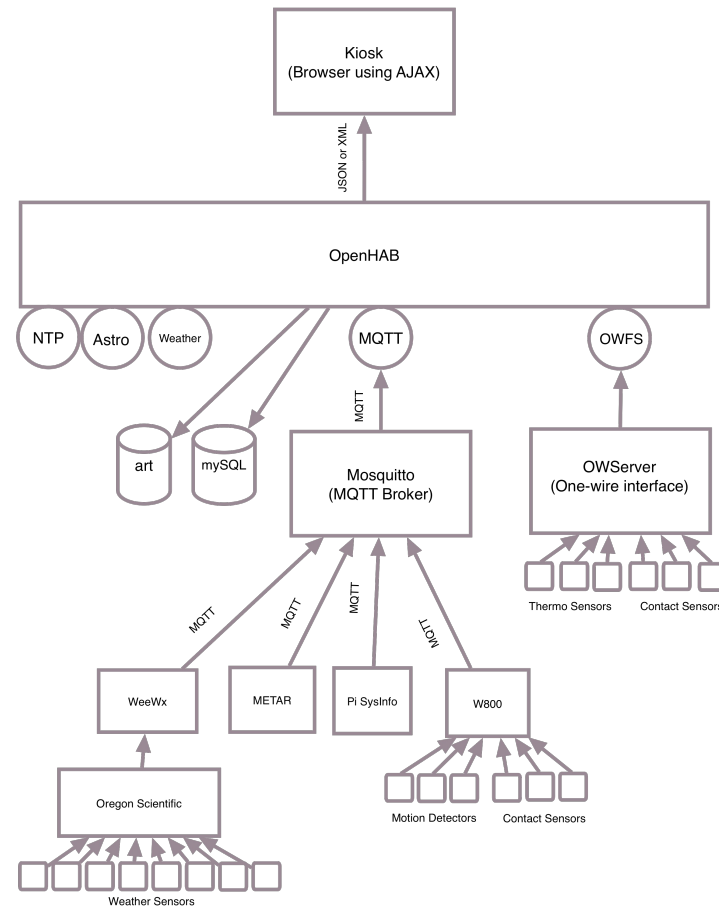
- Intended as a GUI for administering add-ons
- Easy to use
- Lists the add-ons and their status
- Not quite fully functional (so somewhat frustrating)



# MyOpenHAB

- Online openHAB server
- For those who want access everywhere
- For those who aren't rationally paranoid
  - Violates “castle doctrine”

# My Experience with OpenHAB



# MQTT

- Simple messaging protocol
- Simple interface:
  - Topic string (“major/minor”)
  - Payload (value)
  - QOS (at most once, at least once, exactly once)
  - Retention
- Great for ad hoc data

# MQTT Broker

- Information is published to the broker
- Information is subscribed from the broker
- Mosquitto is an open source broker that is easy to use

# Paho-MQTT Library for Python

- Fairly flexible functions
- Single publish that internally connects, publishes and disconnects
- Multiple publish by connect, publish items, disconnect
- Has callback capabilities for subscribing

# Example Uses of MQTT

- Interfaced METAR weather records
- Interfaced W800 to access X-10 RF and “security” devices
- Used MQTT capabilities of weewx to interface Oregon Scientific weather station
- Scraped web for exchange rates
- Scraped web for fire hazard status
- Scraped web for marine forecast

# Kiosk

Columbia Temperature **76.4**  
°F

Family Room Temperature **68.2°F**

Family Room Humidity **49%**

Sunrise **7:17 AM**

Sunset **6:01 PM**

Moonrise **2:48 PM**

Moon Illumination **87.0%**

Full moon **10 February 7:34**  
**PM**

Tuesday, Feb 7, 2017

**1:19:25 PM**

Deck Outside Temperature **72.7 °F**

Front Temperature **76.9 °F**

Garage Car Door Temperature **72.8 °F**

Garage Door Temperature **63.6 °F**

Man Cave Closet Temperature

Attic Temperature **74.6 °F**

Cooler Temperature **63.8 °F**

Man Cave Temperature **68.0°F**

Bath Room Temperature **70.2°F**

Cooler Temperature **67.8°F**

Garage Car Door **closed**

Garage Door **closed**

Man Cave Closet Door **open**

Attic Door **closed**

Cooler Door **closed**

X10 Test A1 **on**

X10 Test A7 **on**

# Sitemap for Simple Kiosk

```
sitemap kiosk label="OpenHAB Kiosk"
{
    Frame label="Permanent" {
        Text item=Weather_Cola_FTemperature
        /* predicted high, low, rain, wind */
        Text item=Watson_Inside_FTemp
        Text item=Sunrise_Time
        Text item=Sunset_Time
        Text item=Moonrise_Time
        Text item=Moon_Illumination
        Text item=Moon_Full
        Webview url="/weather?locationId=ghmd&layout=example2&iconset=colorful" height=7
    }
    Frame label="Rotating" {
        Text item=FrontFTemp
        Text item=GarageCarDoorFTemp
        Text item=GarageDoorFTemp
        Text item=DeckFTemp
        Text item=ManCaveClosetDoorFTemp
        Text item=AtticDoorFTemp
        Text item=BasementDoorFTemp
        Text item=GarageCarDoor
        Text item=GarageDoor
        Text item=ManCaveClosetDoor
        Text item=AtticDoor
        Text item=BasementDoor
        Chart item=OutdoorTemps period=D service="mysql" refresh=10000
        Chart item=IndoorTemps period=D service="mysql" refresh=10000
    }
}
```



# Kiosk.html

```
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/html4/strict.dtd">
<html>
<head>
  <title>Kirk's OpenHAB Kiosk</title>
  <link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="next.css" />
  <script type="text/javascript" src="next.js"></script>
</head>
<body onload="loadBody();">
  <div id="AddIns">
    <div id="date"></div>
    <div id="time"></div>
  </div>
</body>
</html>
■
~
~
~
```

# Kiosk.js (partial)

```
/* JavaScript for the kiosk */

var oneWire;

function loadDoc() {
    var xhttp = new XMLHttpRequest();
    xhttp.onreadystatechange = function() {
        console.log ("Got " + this.readyState + " and " + this.status)
        text = ""
        if (this.readyState == 4 && this.status == 200) {
            oneWire = JSON.parse(this.responseText);
            /* convert each frame widget into a list in a div */
            for (i in oneWire.homepage.widget) {
                if (oneWire.homepage.widget[i].type == "Frame") {
                    /* convert these widgets into list items within the list */
                    console.log (oneWire.homepage.widget[i].widget)
                    text = '<ul>'
                    for (j in oneWire.homepage.widget[i].widget) {
                        if (oneWire.homepage.widget[i].widget[j].type == "Text") {
                            text += '<li id="' + oneWire.homepage.widget[i].widget[j].item.name + ">'>'
                            label = oneWire.homepage.widget[i].widget[j].label
                            labelText = label.replace (/s\./, '')
                            labelValue = label.replace (/\./, '')
                            labelValue = labelValue.replace (/./, '')
                            text += "<span class=label>" + labelText + "</span>" + labelValue
                            text += '</li>'
                        }
                    }
                    text += '</ul>'
                    addElement ("AddIns", "div", oneWire.homepage.widget[i].label, text)
                }
            }
        }
    };
    xhttp.open("GET", "http://bc.local:8081/rest/sitemaps/kiosk?type=json", true);
    //xhttp.open("GET", "http://bc.local:8081/rest/sitemaps/onewire", true);
    //xhttp.setRequestHeader("Content-type", "application/json");
    xhttp.send();
}

/* following function is from https://www.abeautifulsite.net/adding-and-removing-elements-on-the
function addElement(parentId, elementTag, elementId, html) {
    // Adds an element to the document
    var p = document.getElementById(parentId);
    var newElement = document.createElement(elementTag);
    newElement.setAttribute('id', elementId);
    newElement.innerHTML = html;
    p.appendChild(newElement);
}

//The following script and many more are available free online at -->
//The JavaScript Source!! http://www.javascriptsource.com -->

var timerID = null;
var timerRunning = false;

function stopclock (){
    if(timerRunning) {
```