

KIRK NORTHROP

MICRO PYTHON, THE INTERNET OF THINGS AND THE £3 DEVICE

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MICRO PYTHON, THE INTERNET OF THINGS AND THE £4 DEVICE

MEMORIES OF 2012

- ▶ Olympics
- ▶ Queen thing
- ▶ Higgs Boson found
- ▶ No need to get up to turn the light on anymore

PHILIPS



I WANT / JE VEUX

hue

PERSONAL WIRELESS LIGHTING

Available on the
App Store



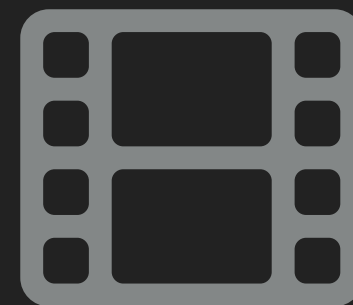
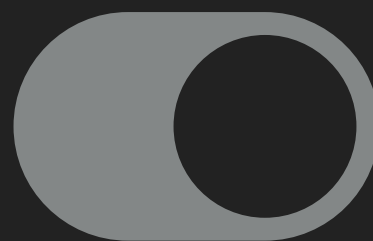


SWITCHES ARE

EASY [CITATION NEEDED]

THE INTERNET OF THINGS

WIFI CONTROLLED SWITCHES



SWITCHES ARE

EASY [CITATION NEEDED]

EXCEPT...

MICRO PYTHON

- ▶ Used in the BBC micro:bit
- ▶ Lean version of Python 3 designed for microcontrollers
- ▶ Great because of Raspberry Pi and Code Club
- ▶ Easy way into building physical products
- ▶ Bit fiddly at the moment - but still awesome

Disposably cheap

Can use Python

Low power

**IDEAL IOT
DEVICE**

Open source

Small

Access to WiFi

GPIO Pins

YE OLDEN DAYS
(THE 1990S)

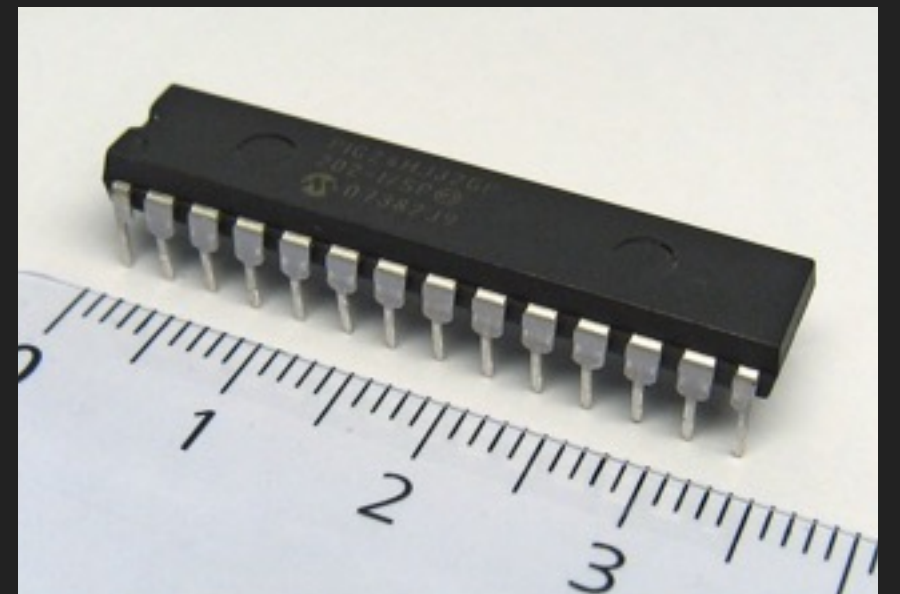
THE PIC MICROCONTROLLER

YES

- ▶ Disposably cheap (£1)
- ▶ Small
- ▶ Low power
- ▶ GPIO Pins

NO

- ▶ Python Compatible
- ▶ Open Source
- ▶ Access to WiFi



RISE OF THE HACKERS (MID 2000S)

ARDUINO (GENUINO)

YES

- ▶ Disposably cheap (£1)
- ▶ Small
- ▶ Low power
- ▶ GPIO Pins
- ▶ Open Source

NO

- ▶ Python Compatible
- ▶ Access to WiFi



FRUIT BASED COMPUTERS

(FROM 2012)

NO MORE C!

UNLESS YOU WANT TO...

RASPBERRY PI B

YES

- ▶ GPIO Pins
- ▶ Python Compatible
- ▶ Open Source
- ▶ Access to WiFi

NO

- ▶ Disposably cheap (£30)
- ▶ Small
- ▶ Low power



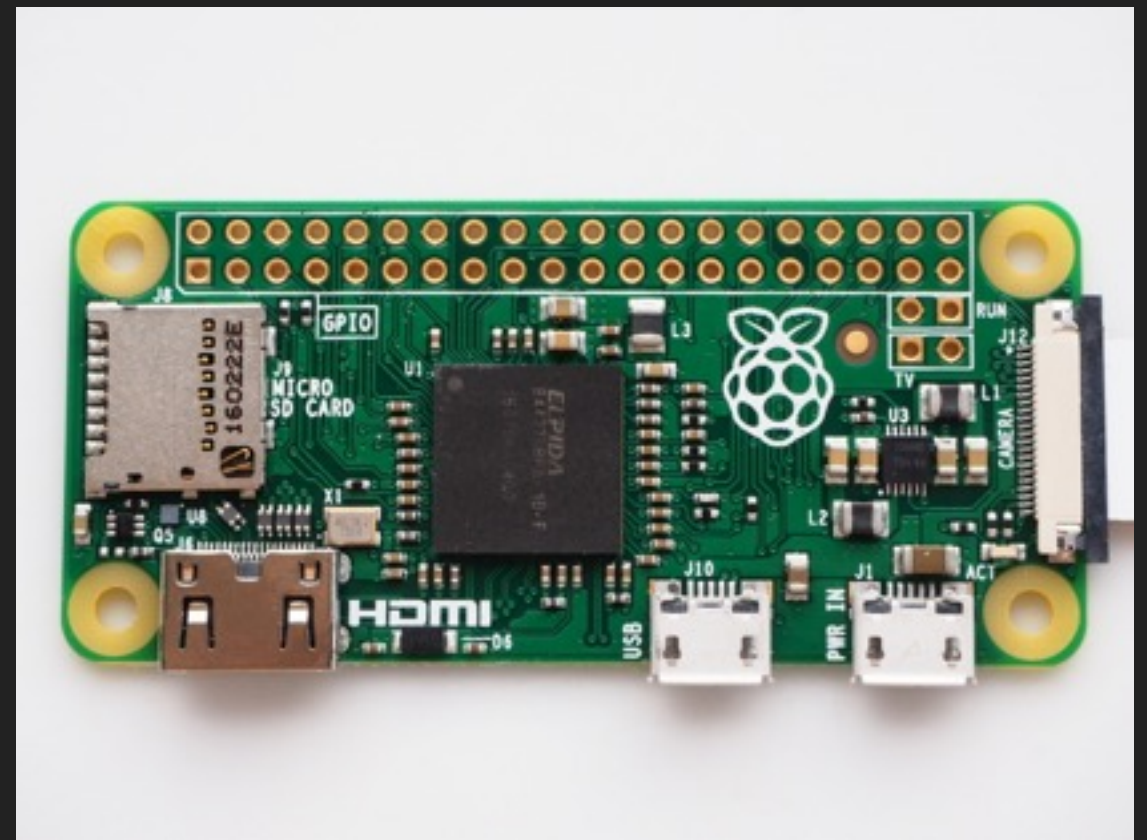
RASPBERRY PI ZERO

YES

- ▶ Disposably cheap (£4)
- ▶ Small
- ▶ GPIO Pins
- ▶ Python Compatible
- ▶ Open Source
- ▶ Access to WiFi

NO

- ▶ Low power

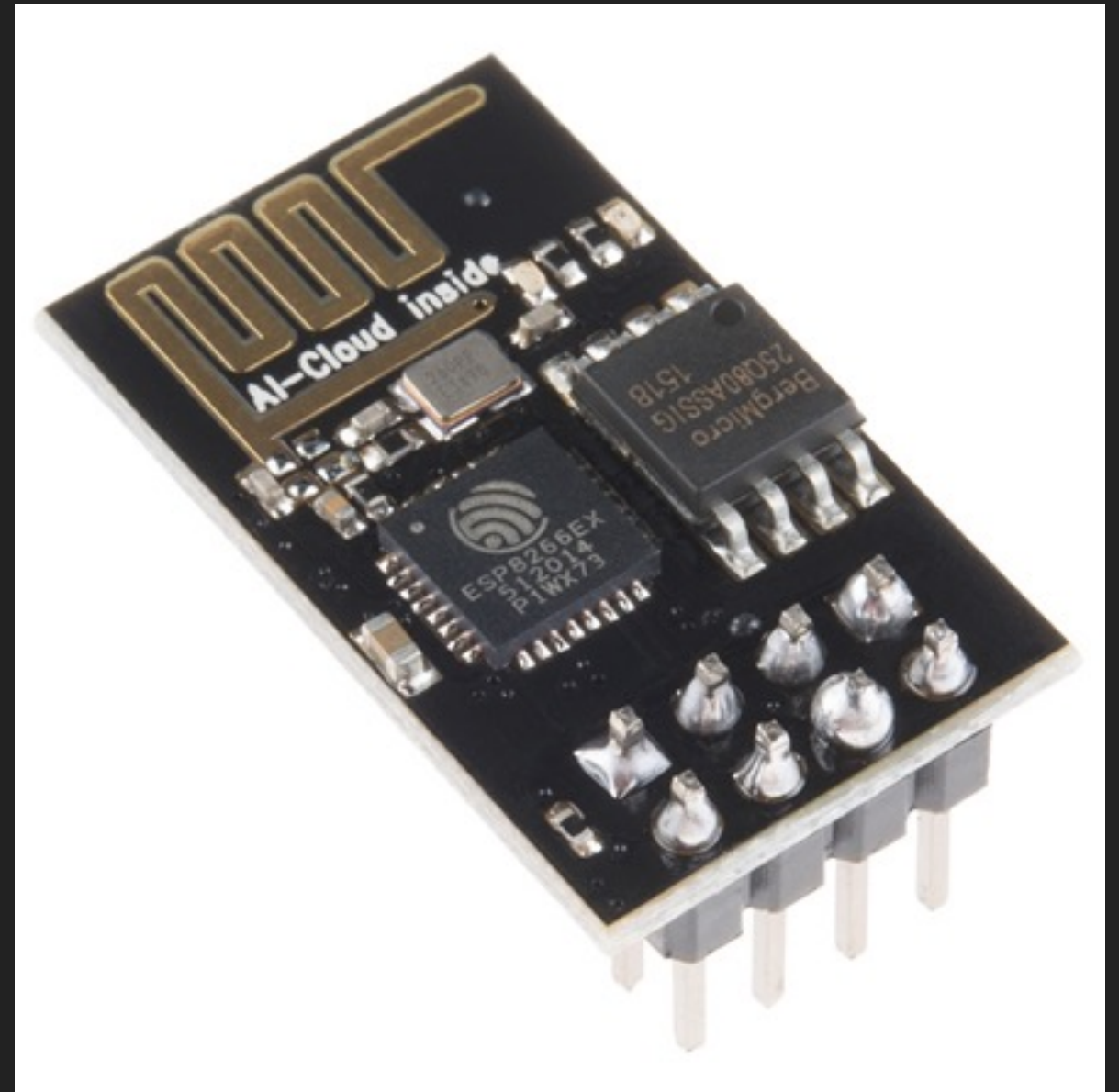


CHEAP (AS) CHIPS

ESP8266

YES

- ▶ Disposably cheap (£1.35)
- ▶ Small
- ▶ GPIO Pins
- ▶ Python Compatible
- ▶ Open Source
- ▶ Access to WiFi
- ▶ Low power



DASH (BUTTON)

A-A-A-A-A-A

DASH BUTTON REQUIREMENTS

- ▶ Ability to connect to home WiFi
- ▶ Customisable URL on button push
- ▶ Long battery life
- ▶ Ability to be branded



AMAZON DASH BUTTON

YES

- ▶ Disposably cheap
- ▶ Small
- ▶ Access to WiFi
- ▶ Low power
- ▶ GPIO Pins (for button and LED)

NOT IMPORTANT

- ▶ Python Compatible
- ▶ Open Source

BILL OF MATERIALS

ESP8266	£1.35
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Button Batteries	£0.30
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Push Switch	£0.10
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Programmable LED	£0.12
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Microphone	£0.04
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Some wire	£0.20
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3D Printed Case	£0.57
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£2.68

SWITCHES ARE

EASY [CITATION NEEDED]

**WIFI IS LESS
EASY**

THE DIFFICULT BIT

- ▶ If you're a developer, set in code
- ▶ If you're a user... need another way

bit.ly/micropythonwifi

BUT AFTER THAT...

it's just a switch, and...

SWITCHES ARE

EASY [CITATION NEEDED]

SERIOUSLY THOUGH, COOL THINGS ARE CHEAP

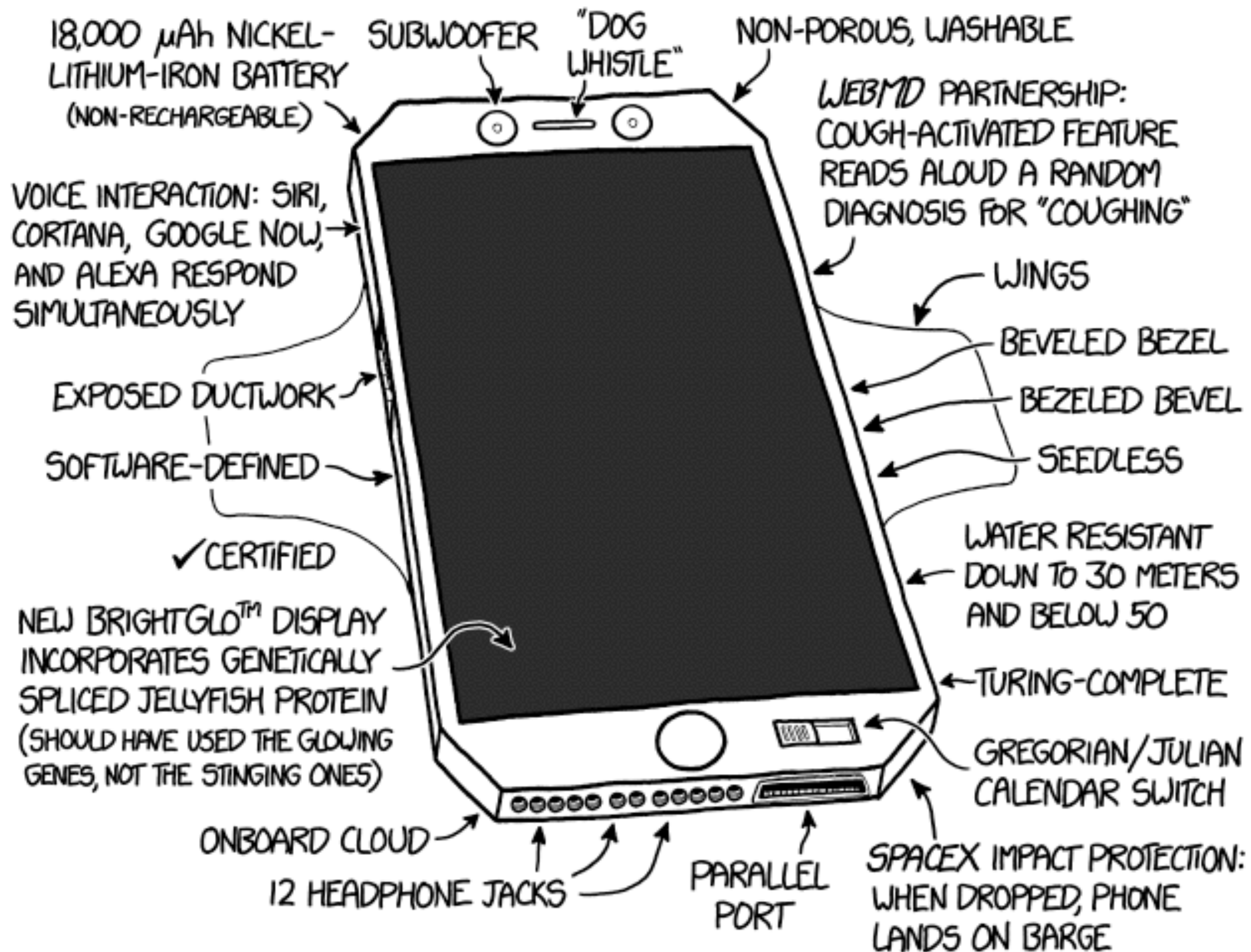
- ▶ Programmable LEDs - 10p
- ▶ LCD Display - £2+
- ▶ RFID Module - £1.50
- ▶ GPS/Phone Modules - £8

TIPS FOR DEVELOPING IOT DEVICES

- ▶ Having a vague idea of electronics is a big help
- ▶ Don't be afraid to tinker!
- ▶ Pimoroni and Adafruit are awesome websites
- ▶ Most of the stuff out there has a library

INSPIRATION

- ▶ Ideas from my friends
- ▶ hackaday.com
- ▶ Copying multinational retailers
- ▶ Watching too much Sci-Fi



INTRODUCING THE XKCD PHONE 4

DID YOU KNOW "4" IS "IV" IN ROMAN NUMERALS?®™

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