File parsing

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Outline

■ 12 ways to read a file

Read a file with "cat" and while

```
function while_read_LINE
{
  cat $FILENAME | while read LINE
  do
  echo "$LINE"
  :
  done
}
```

Read a file from the bottom

```
function while_read_LINE_bottom
{
  while read LINE
  do
  echo "$LINE"
  :
  done < $FILENAME
}</pre>
```

Read a file with "line"

```
function while_line_LINE_bottom
{
  while line LINE
  do
  echo $LINE
  :
  done < $FILENAME
}</pre>
```

Read a file with "cat" and "line"

```
function cat_while_LINE_line
{
  cat $FILENAME | while LINE=`line`
  do
  echo "$LINE"
:
  done
}
```

Read a file with "cat" and while

```
function while_line_LINE
{
cat $FILENAME | while line LINE
do
echo "$LINE"
:
done
}
```

Read a file with line, while from bottom

```
function while_LINE_line_bottom
{
  while LINE=`line`
  do
  echo "$LINE"
:
  done < $FILENAME
}</pre>
```

Read a file with line substitution

```
function while_LINE_line_cmdsub2
{
  cat $FILENAME | while LINE=$(line)
  do
  echo "$LINE"
:
  done
}
```

Read a file with line substitution from the bottom

```
function while_LINE_line_bottom_cmdsub2
{
  while LINE=$(line)
  do
  echo "$LINE"
:
  done < $FILENAME
}</pre>
```

Read a file with redirection

```
function while_read_LINE_FD
exec 3<&0
exec 0< $FILENAME
while read LINE
do
echo "$LINE"
done
exec 0<&3
```

Read a file with redirection,"line"

```
function while_read_LINE_FD
exec 3<&0
exec 0< $FILENAME
while LINE=`line`
do
echo "$LINE"
done
exec 0<&3
```

Read a file with redirection, "line" substitution

```
function while_LINE_line_cmdsub2_FD
exec 3<&0
exec 0< $FILENAME
while LINE=$(line)
do
print "$LINE"
done
exec 0<&3
```

Read a file with redirection, "line" command

```
function while_line_LINE_FD {
  exec 3<&0
  exec 0< $FILENAME
  while line LINE
  do
  echo "$LINE"
  :
  done
  exec 0<&3
}
```

