

## Basic syntax in groovy

Groovy Script to print the basic script.

```
1 package com.app
2 class Demo {
3     static void main(args) {
4         print("Welcome to Javatpoint tutorial on Groovy... ")
5     }
6 }
7
```

Output:

```
groovy> package com.app
groovy> class Demo {
groovy>     static void main(args) {
groovy>         print("Welcome to Javatpoint tutorial on Groovy... ")
groovy>     }
groovy> }
```

Welcome to Javatpoint tutorial on Groovy...

```
1 package com.app
2
3 class Demo {
4     static void main(args) {
5         println("Welcome to Javatpoint tutorial on Groovy... ")
6     }
7 }
8
```

Output:

```
Welcome to Javatpoint tutorial on Groovy...
```

```
1 package com.app
2
3 class Demo {
4     static void main(args) {
5         println 'Welcome to Javatpoint tutorial on Groovy...'
6     }
7 }
8
```

### Output:

<terminated> Demo (1) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0\_181\bin\javaw.exe (Jun 8, 2019, 6:07:45 PM)

---

Welcome to Javatpoint tutorial on Groovy...

### Script:

```
1 package com.app
2
3 class Demo {
4     static void main(args) {
5         println 'Welcome to Javatpoint tutorial on Groovy...'
6     }
7 }
8
```

### Output:

```

groovy> package com.app
groovy> class Demo {
groovy>     static void main(args) {
groovy>         println 'Welcome to Javatpoint tutorial on Groovy...'
groovy>     }
groovy> }

Welcome to Javatpoint tutorial on Groovy...

```

## Arithmetic operator

### Example 1:

```

1 package com.app
2
3 class GroovyOperatorsExample1 {
4     static void main(args) {
5         int a = 10
6         int b = 5
7         int c
8
9         c = a + b
10        println "Addition = " + c
11
12        c = a - b
13        println "Subtraction = " + c
14
15        c = a * b
16        println "Multiplication = " + c
17
18        c = a / b
19        println "Division = " + c
20
21        c = a % b
22        println "Remainder = " + c
23
24        c = a ** b
25        println "Power = " + c
26    }
27 }

```

### Output:

```

groovy> package com.app
groovy> class GroovyOperatorsExample1 {
groovy>     static void main(args) {
groovy>         int a = 10
groovy>         int b = 5
groovy>         int c
groovy>
groovy>         c = a + b
groovy>         println "Addition = " + c
groovy>
groovy>         c = a - b
groovy>         println "Subtraction = " + c
groovy>
groovy>         c = a * b
groovy>         println "Multiplication = " + c
groovy>
groovy>         c = a / b
groovy>         println "Division = " + c
groovy>
groovy>         c = a % b
groovy>         println "Remainder = " + c
groovy>
groovy>         c = a ** b
groovy>         println "Power = " + c
groovy>     }
groovy> }

Addition = 15
Subtraction = 5
Multiplication = 50
Division = 2
Remainder = 0
Power = 100000

```

## Example 2:

```
1 package com.app
2
3 class GroovyOperatorsExample2 {
4     static void main(args) {
5
6         double a = 10.3 // Use double for floating-point numbers
7         int b = 5
8         int c
9
10        c = a.plus(b) // plus method for addition
11        println "plus = " + c
12
13        c = a.minus(b) // minus method for subtraction
14        println "minus = " + c
15
16        // Use regular division for floating-point numbers
17        def result = a / b // This will perform floating-point division
18        println "Division = " + result
19
20        // You can cast to int if you need integer division result
21        c = (a / b) as int // Cast result to int for integer division
22        println "Integer Division = " + c
23
24        c = a.power(b) // power method for exponentiation
25        println "Power = " + c
26    }
27 }
28
29
```

## Output:

```
at com.app.GroovyOperatorsExample2.main(ConsoleScript6:16)
groovy> package com.app
groovy> class GroovyOperatorsExample2 {
groovy>     static void main(args) {
groovy>         double a = 10.3 // Use double for floating-point numbers
groovy>         int b = 5
groovy>         int c
groovy>
groovy>         c = a.plus(b) // plus method for addition
groovy>         println "plus = " + c
groovy>
groovy>         c = a.minus(b) // minus method for subtraction
groovy>         println "minus = " + c
groovy>
groovy>         // Use regular division for floating-point numbers
groovy>         def result = a / b // This will perform floating-point division
groovy>         println "Division = " + result
groovy>
groovy>         // You can cast to int if you need integer division result
groovy>         c = (a / b) as int // Cast result to int for integer division
groovy>         println "Integer Division = " + c
groovy>
groovy>         c = a.power(b) // power method for exponentiation
groovy>         println "Power = " + c
groovy>     }
groovy> }

plus = 15
minus = 5
Division = 2.06
Integer Division = 2
Power = 115927

Execution complete. Result was null. Elapsed time: 46ms.
```

## Unary operators

### Example 3:

```
1 package com.app
2
3 class GroovyOperatorsExample3 {
4     static void main(args) {
5         int a = 10
6         int c
7
8         c = +a // Unary plus: this doesn't change the value of a
9         println "Unary plus = " + c
10
11        c = -a // Unary minus: negates the value of a
12        println "Unary minus = " + c
13    }
14 }
15
16
17
```

### Output:

```
groovy> package com.app
groovy> class GroovyOperatorsExample3 {
groovy>     static void main(args) {
groovy>         int a = 10
groovy>         int c
groovy>
groovy>         c = +a // Unary plus: this doesn't change the value of a
groovy>         println "Unary plus = " + c
groovy>
groovy>         c = -a // Unary minus: negates the value of a
groovy>         println "Unary minus = " + c
groovy>     }
groovy> }
groovy>

Unary plus = 10
Unary minus = -10
```

Execution complete. Result was null. Elapsed time: 26ms.

17:1

### Example 4:

```

1 package com.app
2
3 class GroovyOperatorsExample4 {
4     static void main(args) {
5         int a = 10
6         int c
7
8         // Post-increment: Returns the value, then increments
9         c = a++
10        println "Post Increment = " + c
11        println "Value of a after Post Increment = " + a
12
13        // Pre-increment: Increments the value, then returns it
14        c = ++a
15        println "Pre Increment = " + c
16        println "Value of a after Pre Increment = " + a
17
18        int b = 10
19
20        // Post-decrement: Returns the value, then decrements
21        c = b--
22        println "Post Decrement = " + c
23        println "Value of b after Post Decrement = " + b
24
25        // Pre-decrement: Decrements the value, then returns it
26        c = --b
27        println "Pre Decrement = " + c
28        println "Value of b after Pre Decrement = " + b
29    }
30 }
31
32
```

## Output:

```

groovy>
groovy> // Post-increment: Returns the value, then increments
groovy> c = a++
groovy> println "Post Increment = " + c
groovy> println "Value of a after Post Increment = " + a
groovy>
groovy> // Pre-increment: Increments the value, then returns it
groovy> c = ++a
groovy> println "Pre Increment = " + c
groovy> println "Value of a after Pre Increment = " + a
groovy>
groovy> int b = 10
groovy>
groovy> // Post-decrement: Returns the value, then decrements
groovy> c = b--
groovy> println "Post Decrement = " + c
groovy> println "Value of b after Post Decrement = " + b
groovy>
groovy> // Pre-decrement: Decrements the value, then returns it
groovy> c = --b
groovy> println "Pre Decrement = " + c
groovy> println "Value of b after Pre Decrement = " + b
groovy> }
groovy> }

Post Increment = 10
Value of a after Post Increment = 11
Pre Increment = 12
Value of a after Pre Increment = 12
Post Decrement = 10
Value of b after Post Decrement = 9
Pre Decrement = 8
Value of b after Pre Decrement = 8

Execution complete. Result was null. Elapsed time: 47ms.
31:1
```

## Assignment arithmetic operators

### Example 5:

```
GroovyConsole
File Edit View History Script Help

1 package com.app
2
3 class GroovyOperatorsExample5 {
4     static void main(args) {
5         int a = 10
6
7         a += 3 // a = a + 3
8         println "a += 3 -----> " + a
9
10        a -= 3 // a = a - 3
11        println "a -= 3 -----> " + a
12
13        a *= 3 // a = a * 3
14        println "a *= 3 -----> " + a
15
16        a /= 3 // a = a / 3
17        println "a /= 3 -----> " + a
18
19        a %= 3 // a = a % 3 (remainder when divided by 3)
20        println "a %= 3 -----> " + a
21
22        a **= 3 // a = a raised to the power of 3
23        println "a **= 3 -----> " + a
24    }
25 }
26
27
```

### Output:

```
groovy> package com.app
groovy> class GroovyOperatorsExample5 {
groovy>     static void main(args) {
groovy>         int a = 10
groovy>
groovy>         a += 3 // a = a + 3
groovy>         println "a += 3 -----> " + a
groovy>
groovy>         a -= 3 // a = a - 3
groovy>         println "a -= 3 -----> " + a
groovy>
groovy>         a *= 3 // a = a * 3
groovy>         println "a *= 3 -----> " + a
groovy>
groovy>         a /= 3 // a = a / 3
groovy>         println "a /= 3 -----> " + a
groovy>
groovy>         a %= 3 // a = a % 3 (remainder when divided by 3)
groovy>         println "a %= 3 -----> " + a
groovy>
groovy>         a **= 3 // a = a raised to the power of 3
groovy>         println "a **= 3 -----> " + a
groovy>     }
groovy> }

a += 3 -----> 13
a -= 3 -----> 10
a *= 3 -----> 30
a /= 3 -----> 10
a %= 3 -----> 1
a **= 3 -----> 1

Execution complete. Result was null. Elapsed time: 24ms.
27:1
```

## Relational operators

### Example 6:

```
1 package com.app
2
3 class GroovyOperatorsExample6 {
4     static void main(args) {
5         int a = 10
6         int b = 12
7         boolean c
8
9         println "a = 10"
10        println "b = 12"
11
12        c = a == b // Equals operator
13        println "Relational Operator equals [c = a == b] ----> " + c
14
15        c = a != b // Not equals operator
16        println "Relational Operator different [c = a != b] ----> " + c
17
18        c = a < b // Less than operator
19        println "Relational Operator less than [c = a < b] ----> " + c
20
21        c = a <= b // Less than or equal to operator
22        println "Relational Operator less than or equal to [c = a <= b] ----> " + c
23
24        c = a > b // Greater than operator
25        println "Relational Operator greater than [c = a > b] ----> " + c
26
27        c = a >= b // Greater than or equal to operator
28        println "Relational Operator greater than or equal to [c = a >= b] ----> " + c
29    }
30 }
31
32
```

### Output:

```
groovy> boolean c
groovy>
groovy> println "a = 10"
a = 10
groovy> println "b = 12"
b = 12
groovy>
groovy> c = a == b // Equals operator
groovy> println "Relational Operator equals [c = a == b] ----> " + c
Relational Operator equals [c = a == b] ----> false
groovy>
groovy> c = a != b // Not equals operator
groovy> println "Relational Operator different [c = a != b] ----> " + c
Relational Operator different [c = a != b] ----> true
groovy>
groovy> c = a < b // Less than operator
groovy> println "Relational Operator less than [c = a < b] ----> " + c
Relational Operator less than [c = a < b] ----> true
groovy>
groovy> c = a <= b // Less than or equal to operator
groovy> println "Relational Operator less than or equal to [c = a <= b] ----> " + c
Relational Operator less than or equal to [c = a <= b] ----> true
groovy>
groovy> c = a > b // Greater than operator
groovy> println "Relational Operator greater than [c = a > b] ----> " + c
Relational Operator greater than [c = a > b] ----> false
groovy>
groovy> c = a >= b // Greater than or equal to operator
groovy> println "Relational Operator greater than or equal to [c = a >= b] ----> " + c
Relational Operator greater than or equal to [c = a >= b] ----> false
groovy> }
groovy>
```



## Logical operators

### Example 7:

```
1 package com.app
2
3 class GroovyOperatorsExample7 {
4     static void main(args) {
5         boolean c
6
7         c = true && true // Logical AND: both must be true
8         println "Logical AND operator = " + c
9
10        c = true || false // Logical OR: at least one must be true
11        println "Logical OR operator = " + c
12
13        c = !false // Logical NOT: negates the value
14        println "Logical NOT operator = " + c
15    }
16 }
17
```

### Output:

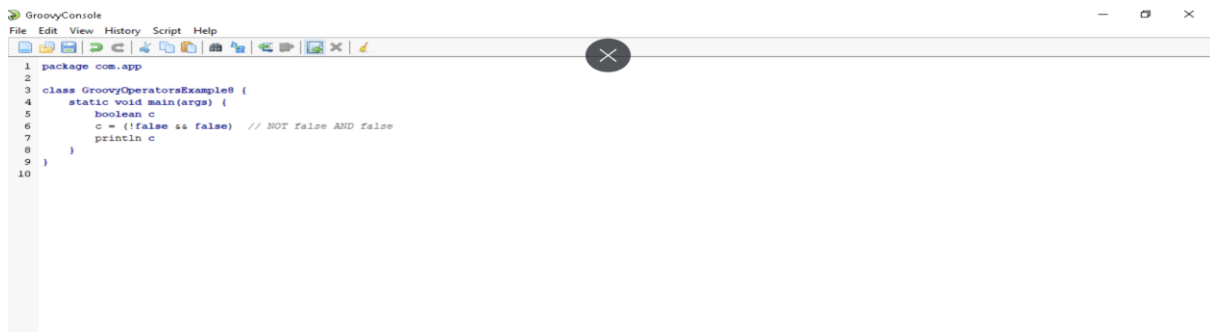
```
groovy> package com.app
groovy> class GroovyOperatorsExample7 {
groovy>     static void main(args) {
groovy>         boolean c
groovy>
groovy>         c = true && true // Logical AND: both must be true
groovy>         println "Logical AND operator = " + c
groovy>
groovy>         c = true || false // Logical OR: at least one must be true
groovy>         println "Logical OR operator = " + c
groovy>
groovy>         c = !false // Logical NOT: negates the value
groovy>         println "Logical NOT operator = " + c
groovy>     }
groovy> }
```

```
Logical AND operator = true
Logical OR operator = true
Logical NOT operator = true
```

Execution complete. Result was null. Elapsed time: 20ms.

17:1

## Example 8:



```
1 package com.app
2
3 class GroovyOperatorsExample8 {
4     static void main(args) {
5         boolean c
6         c = (!false && false) // NOT false AND false
7         println c
8     }
9 }
10
```

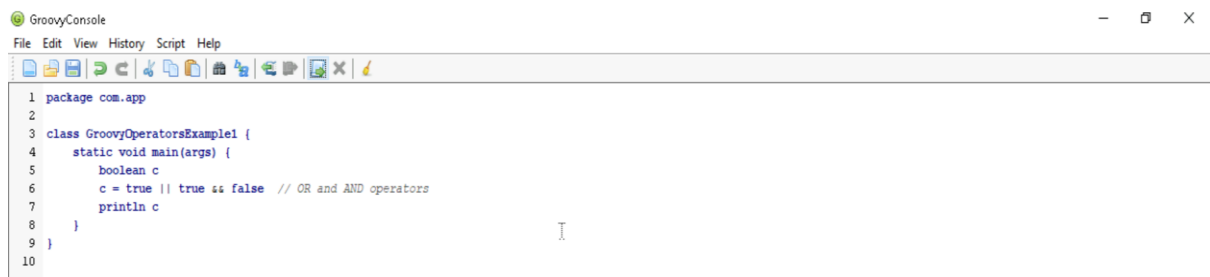
## Output:



```
groovy> package com.app
groovy> class GroovyOperatorsExample8 {
groovy>     static void main(args) {
groovy>         boolean c
groovy>         c = (!false && false) // NOT false AND false
groovy>         println c
groovy>     }
groovy> }

false
Execution complete. Result was null. Elapsed time: 19ms. 10:1
```

## Example 9:



```
1 package com.app
2
3 class GroovyOperatorsExample1 {
4     static void main(args) {
5         boolean c
6         c = true || true && false // OR and AND operators
7         println c
8     }
9 }
10
```

## Output:



```
groovy> package com.app
groovy> class GroovyOperatorsExample1 {
groovy>     static void main(args) {
groovy>         boolean c
groovy>         c = true || true && false // OR and AND operators
groovy>         println c
groovy>     }
groovy> }

true
Execution complete. Result was null. Elapsed time: 14ms. 10:1
```

# Bitwise operators

## Example 10:

```
GroovyConsole
File Edit View History Script Help
1 package com.app
2
3 class GroovyOperatorsExample10 {
4     static void main(args) {
5         int a = 0b00101111 // Binary representation
6         println "a = 0b00101111 ----> " + a
7
8         int b = 0b000010101 // Binary representation
9         println "b = 0b000010101 ----> " + b
10
11        println "(a & a) ----> " + (a & a) // Bitwise AND (AND with itself)
12        println "(a & b) ----> " + (a & b) // Bitwise AND between a and b
13
14        println "(a | a) ----> " + (a | a) // Bitwise OR (OR with itself)
15        println "(a | b) ----> " + (a | b) // Bitwise OR between a and b
16
17        int c = 0b11111111 // Another binary value
18        println "c = 0b11111111"
19
20        println "((a ^ a) & c) ----> " + ((a ^ a) & c) // Bitwise XOR with AND
21        println "((a ^ b) & c) ----> " + ((a ^ b) & c) // Bitwise XOR between a and b with AND
22
23        println "((-a) & c) ----> " + ((-a) & c) // Bitwise NOT a with AND
24    }
25 }
26
```

## Output:

```
groovy> static void main(args) {
groovy>     int a = 0b00101111 // Binary representation
groovy>     println "a = 0b00101111 ----> " + a
groovy>
groovy>     int b = 0b000010101 // Binary representation
groovy>     println "b = 0b000010101 ----> " + b
groovy>
groovy>     println "(a & a) ----> " + (a & a) // Bitwise AND (AND with itself)
groovy>     println "(a & b) ----> " + (a & b) // Bitwise AND between a and b
groovy>
groovy>     println "(a | a) ----> " + (a | a) // Bitwise OR (OR with itself)
groovy>     println "(a | b) ----> " + (a | b) // Bitwise OR between a and b
groovy>
groovy>     int c = 0b11111111 // Another binary value
groovy>     println "c = 0b11111111"
groovy>
groovy>     println "((a ^ a) & c) ----> " + ((a ^ a) & c) // Bitwise XOR with AND
groovy>     println "((a ^ b) & c) ----> " + ((a ^ b) & c) // Bitwise XOR between a and b with AND
groovy>
groovy>     println "((-a) & c) ----> " + ((-a) & c) // Bitwise NOT a with AND
groovy> }
groovy> }

a = 0b00101111 ----> 47
b = 0b000010101 ----> 21
(a & a) ----> 47
(a & b) ----> 5
(a | a) ----> 47
(a | b) ----> 63
c = 0b11111111
((a ^ a) & c) ----> 0
((a ^ b) & c) ----> 58
((-a) & c) ----> 208

Execution complete. Result was null. Elapsed time: 43ms. 26:1
```

## Example 11:



```
1 package com.app
2
3 class GroovyOperatorsExample11 {
4     static void main(args) {
5         int a = 23
6         int b = 43
7
8         println "Converting Integer to Binary a = 23 ----> " + Integer.toBinaryString(a)
9         println "Converting Integer to Binary b = 43 ----> " + Integer.toBinaryString(b)
10
11         println "Converting binary to integer 10111 ----> a = " + Integer.parseInt("10111", 2)
12         println "Converting binary to integer 101011 ----> b = " + Integer.parseInt("101011", 2)
13     }
14 }
15
```

## Output:



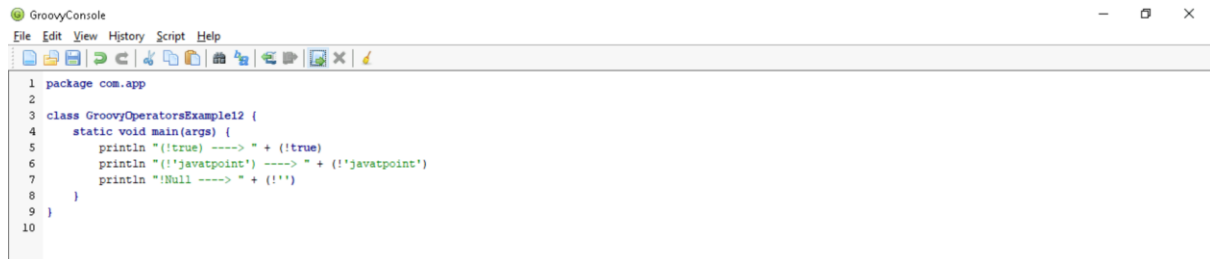
```
groovy> package com.app
groovy> class GroovyOperatorsExample11 {
groovy>     static void main(args) {
groovy>         int a = 23
groovy>         int b = 43
groovy>         println "Converting Integer to Binary a = 23 ----> " + Integer.toBinaryString(a)
groovy>         println "Converting Integer to Binary b = 43 ----> " + Integer.toBinaryString(b)
groovy>
groovy>         println "Converting binary to integer 10111 ----> a = " + Integer.parseInt("10111", 2)
groovy>         println "Converting binary to integer 101011 ----> b = " + Integer.parseInt("101011", 2)
groovy>     }
groovy> }

Converting Integer to Binary a = 23 ----> 10111
Converting Integer to Binary b = 43 ----> 101011
Converting binary to integer 10111 ----> a = 23
Converting binary to integer 101011 ----> b = 43

Execution complete. Result was null. Elapsed time: 25ms. | 15:1
```

## Conditional operators

### Example 12:



```
1 package com.app
2
3 class GroovyOperatorsExample12 {
4     static void main(args) {
5         println "(!true) ----> " + (!true)
6         println "(!'javatpoint') ----> " + (!'javatpoint')
7         println "(!Null) ----> " + (!'')
8     }
9 }
10
```

### Output:



```
groovy> package com.app
groovy> class GroovyOperatorsExample12 {
groovy>     static void main(args) {
groovy>         println "(!true) ----> " + (!true)
groovy>         println "(!'javatpoint') ----> " + (!'javatpoint')
groovy>         println "(!Null) ----> " + (!'')
groovy>     }
groovy> }
groovy>

(!true) ----> false
(!'javatpoint') ----> false
(!Null) ----> true
Execution complete. Result was null. Elapsed time: 18ms. 10:1
```

### Example 13:



```
1 package com.app
2
3 class GroovyOperatorsExample13 {
4     static void main(args) {
5         String Answer
6         String s = 'javatpoint'
7         Answer = (s != null && s.length() > 0) ? 'Found' : 'Not found'
8         println Answer
9     }
10 }
```

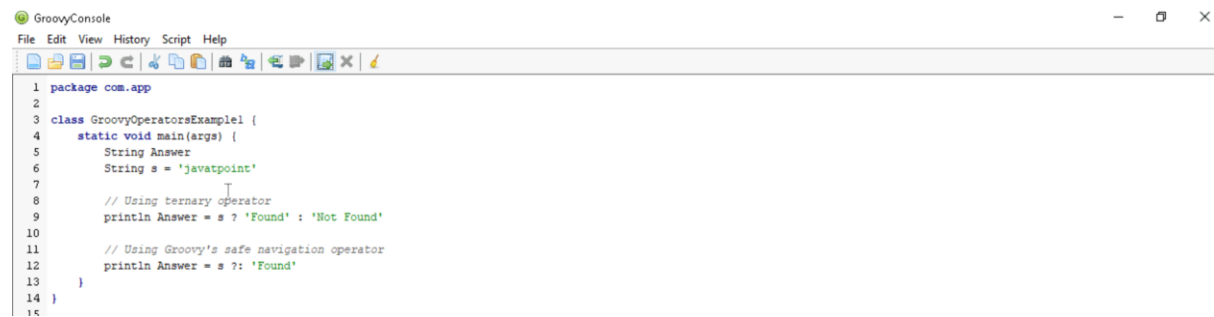
## Output:

```
groovy> package com.app
groovy> class GroovyOperatorsExample13 {
groovy>     static void main(args) {
groovy>         String Answer
groovy>         String s = 'javatpoint'
groovy>         Answer = (s != null && s.length() > 0) ? 'Found' : 'Not found'
groovy>         println Answer
groovy>     }
groovy> }

Found

Execution complete. Result was null. Elapsed time: 29ms. 11:1
```

## Example 14:



The screenshot shows the GroovyConsole application window. The title bar is 'GroovyConsole'. The menu bar includes 'File', 'Edit', 'View', 'History', 'Script', and 'Help'. The toolbar contains icons for file operations and execution. The code editor shows the following code:

```
1 package com.app
2
3 class GroovyOperatorsExample1 {
4     static void main(args) {
5         String Answer
6         String s = 'javatpoint'
7
8         // Using ternary operator
9         println Answer = s ? 'Found' : 'Not Found'
10
11        // Using Groovy's safe navigation operator
12        println Answer = s ?: 'Found'
13    }
14 }
15
```

## Output:

```
groovy> package com.app
groovy> class GroovyOperatorsExample1 {
groovy>     static void main(args) {
groovy>         String s = 'javatpoint'
groovy>         // Using ternary operator
groovy>         String Answer = s ? 'Found' : 'Not Found'
groovy>         println Answer // Prints "Found"
groovy>         // Using Groovy's safe navigation operator
groovy>         Answer = s ?: 'Found'
groovy>         println Answer // Prints "javatpoint"
groovy>     }
groovy> }

Found
javatpoint

Execution complete. Result was null. Elapsed time: 20ms. 16:1
```