

Certainly! Let's focus on connecting to Oracle XE from Python and performing database operations, assuming that you already have Oracle XE installed and configured.

Step 1: Install cx_Oracle

Ensure that you have cx_Oracle installed. If not, install it using pip:

```
pip install cx_Oracle
```

Step 2: Configure Oracle XE

Ensure that your Oracle XE service is running and you have the necessary user credentials.

Step 3: Connect Python to Oracle XE

1. Create a Connection:

```
2. import cx_Oracle
3.
4. # Define connection parameters
5. dsn_tns = cx_Oracle.makedsn('localhost', '1521', service_name='XE') #
   adjust as needed
6. connection = cx_Oracle.connect(user='your_username',
   password='your_password', dsn=dsn_tns)
7.
8. print("Connected to Oracle Database")
9.
```

Step 4: Perform Database Operations

1. Create a Table:

```
2. cursor = connection.cursor()
3.
4. cursor.execute("""
5. CREATE TABLE employees (
6.     employee_id NUMBER GENERATED BY DEFAULT AS IDENTITY,
7.     first_name VARCHAR2(50),
8.     last_name VARCHAR2(50),
9.     email VARCHAR2(50),
10.    hire_date DATE,
11.    PRIMARY KEY (employee_id)
12.)
13. """)
14. print("Table created")
15.
16. cursor.close()
17. connection.commit()
```

```
18.
```

2. Insert Data:

```
19.cursor = connection.cursor()
20.
21.cursor.execute("""
22.INSERT INTO employees (first_name, last_name, email, hire_date)
23.VALUES (:1, :2, :3, TO_DATE(:4, 'YYYY-MM-DD'))
24.""", ('John', 'Doe', 'john.doe@example.com', '2023-01-01'))
25.
26.cursor.close()
27.connection.commit()
28.print("Data inserted")
29.
```

3. Query Data:

```
30.cursor = connection.cursor()
31.
32.cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM employees")
33.rows = cursor.fetchall()
34.
35.for row in rows:
36.    print(row)
37.
38.cursor.close()
39.
```

4. Update Data:

```
10.cursor = connection.cursor()
11.
12.cursor.execute("""
13.UPDATE employees
14.SET email = :1
15.WHERE first_name = :2 AND last_name = :3
16.""", ('new.email@example.com', 'John', 'Doe'))
17.
18.cursor.close()
19.connection.commit()
20.print("Data updated")
21.
```

4. Delete Data:

```
22.cursor = connection.cursor()
23.
24.cursor.execute("""
25.UPDATE employees
```

```
26.SET email = :1
27.WHERE first_name = :2 AND last_name = :3
28.""", ('new.email@example.com', 'John', 'Doe'))
29.
30.cursor.close()
31.connection.commit()
32.print("Data updated")
33.
```

Step 5: Close the Connection

1. Close the Connection:

```
2. connection.close()
3. print("Connection closed")
4.
```