```
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ pwd
/home/kishan
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ ls
codeunnati  Desktop  Documents  Downloads  Music  Pictures  Public  sap  snap  Templates  Videos
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ ls -R
.:
codeunnati  Desktop  Documents  Downloads  Music  Pictures  Public  sap  snap  Templates  Videos

./codeunnati:
program.txt

./Desktop:

./Documents:

./Downloads:

./Music:

./Pictures:

./Public:

./sap:
codeunnati

./snap:
firefox  snapd-desktop-integration

./snap/firefox:
1810  common  current

./snap/firefox/1810:

./snap/firefox/common:

./snap/snapd-desktop-integration:
14  common  current

./snap/snapd-desktop-integration/14:
Desktop  Documents  Downloads  Music  Pictures  Public  Templates  Videos
```

```
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ ls -a
.   .bash_history  .bashrc   codeunnati  Desktop    Downloads  .local   Pictures  Public  snap  Templates
..  .bash_logout   .cache    .config     Documents  .gnupg     Music    .profile  sap     .ssh  Videos
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ ls -al
total 88
drwxr-x--- 18 kishan kishan 4096 Sep 13 11:23 .
drwxr-xr-x  3 root   root   4096 Sep 12 11:29 ..
-rw-------  1 kishan kishan  716 Sep 13 11:43 .bash_history
-rw-r--r--  1 kishan kishan  220 Sep 12 11:29 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r--  1 kishan kishan 3771 Sep 12 11:29 .bashrc
drwx------ 10 kishan kishan 4096 Sep 12 11:36 .cache
drwxrwxr-x  2 kishan kishan 4096 Sep 13 11:25 codeunnati
drwx------ 10 kishan kishan 4096 Sep 12 11:39 .config
drwxr-xr-x  2 kishan kishan 4096 Sep 12 11:35 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x  2 kishan kishan 4096 Sep 12 11:35 Documents
drwxr-xr-x  2 kishan kishan 4096 Sep 12 11:35 Downloads
drwx------  2 kishan kishan 4096 Sep 13 10:48 .gnupg
drwx------  3 kishan kishan 4096 Sep 12 11:35 .local
drwxr-xr-x  2 kishan kishan 4096 Sep 12 11:35 Music
drwxr-xr-x  2 kishan kishan 4096 Sep 12 11:35 Pictures
-rw-r--r--  1 kishan kishan  807 Sep 12 11:29 .profile
drwxr-xr-x  2 kishan kishan 4096 Sep 12 11:35 Public
drwxrwxr-x  2 kishan kishan 4096 Sep 13 11:31 sap
drwx------  4 kishan kishan 4096 Sep 13 11:05 snap
drwx------  2 kishan kishan 4096 Sep 13 10:48 .ssh
drwxr-xr-x  2 kishan kishan 4096 Sep 12 11:35 Templates
drwxr-xr-x  2 kishan kishan 4096 Sep 12 11:35 Videos
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ cat > kishan
hii
^C
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ ls
codeunnati  Desktop  Documents  Downloads  kishan  Music  Pictures  Public  sap  snap  Templates  Videos
```

```
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ cat kishan kishan2>main1
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ cat main1
hii
i am
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ pwd
/home/kishan
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ cd codeunnati
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati$ pwd
/home/kishan/codeunnati
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati$ cd..
cd..: command not found
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati$ cd ..
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ pwd
/home/kishan
```

```
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ cp main1 i
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ cat i
i am
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ cp codeunnati main2
cp: -r not specified; omitting directory 'codeunnati'
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ cp -r codeunnati main2
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ cd main2
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/main2$ ls
codeunnati
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/main2$ cd codeunnati
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/main2/codeunnati$ ls
program.txt
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/main2/codeunnati$ cd ..
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/main2$ cd ..
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ c
c: command not found
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ pwd
/home/kishan
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ mv i main2
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ mv kishan kishan2 main2
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ cd main2
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/main2$ ls
codeunnati  i  kishan  kishan2
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/main2$ cd ..
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ mv main2 codeunnati
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ cd codeunnati
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati$ ls
main2  program.txt
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati$ cd main2
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati/main2$ ls
codeunnati  i  kishan  kishan2
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati/main2$ rm i
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati/main2$ ls
codeunnati  kishan  kishan2
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati/main2$ rm -r kishan kishan2
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati/main2$ ls
codeunnati
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati/main2$ cd ..
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati$ ls
main2  program.txt
```

```
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati$ rm main2
rm: cannot remove 'main2': Is a directory
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati$ rm -r main2
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati$ ls
program.txt
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati$ cd ..
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ mv main1 codeunnati
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ ls
codeunnati  Desktop  Documents  Downloads  Music  Pictures  Public  sap  soap  Templates  Videos
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~$ cd codeunnati
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati$ ls
main1  program.txt
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati$ mkdir ex
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati$ ls
ex  main1  program.txt
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati$ rmdir ex
kishan@kishan-VirtualBox:~/codeunnati$ ls
main1  program.txt
```