

EXPERIMENT:11 Write the python program for Map Coloring to implement CSP

PROGRAM:

```
def can_color(region, color, assignment, neighbors):
    for neighbor in neighbors.get(region, []):
        if assignment.get(neighbor) == color:
            return False
    return True

def backtracking_coloring(regions, colors, neighbors, assignment=None):
    if assignment is None:
        assignment = {}
    if len(assignment) == len(regions):
        return assignment

    region = next(r for r in regions if r not in assignment)

    for color in colors:
        if can_color(region, color, assignment, neighbors):
            assignment[region] = color
            result = backtracking_coloring(regions, colors, neighbors, assignment)
            if result:
                return result
            assignment.pop(region)
    return None

regions = ['WA', 'NT', 'SA', 'Q', 'NSW', 'V', 'T']
neighbors = {
    'WA': ['NT', 'SA'],
    'NT': ['WA', 'SA', 'Q'],
    'SA': ['WA', 'NT', 'Q', 'NSW', 'V'],
    'Q': ['NT', 'SA', 'NSW'],
    'NSW': ['Q', 'SA', 'V'],
    'V': ['SA', 'NSW'],
    'T': []
}
```

```
'T' : []  
}  
colors = ['Red', 'Green', 'Blue']  
  
solution = backtracking_coloring(regions, colors, neighbors)  
  
if solution:  
    for region in regions:  
        print(f'{region}: {solution[region]}')  
else:  
    print("No solution found.")
```

OUTPUT:

```
WA: Red  
NT: Green  
SA: Blue  
Q: Red  
NSW: Green  
V: Red  
T: Red  
  
...Program finished with exit code 0  
Press ENTER to exit console. 
```