

Write a c program to perform Knapsack Problem using GreedySolution.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#define MAX_ITEMS 100
```

```
// Function to compare items based on their value-to-weight ratio for sorting
```

```
int compare(const void *a, const void *b) {  
    double ratioA = ((int *)a)[0] / (double)((int *)a)[1];  
    double ratioB = ((int *)b)[0] / (double)((int *)b)[1];
```

```
    return (ratioB > ratioA) - (ratioB < ratioA);  
}
```

```
// Function to solve the Knapsack problem using a Greedy approach
```

```
double knapsackGreedy(int items[][2], int n, int capacity) {  
    // Sort items based on value-to-weight ratio in non-increasing order  
    qsort(items, n, sizeof(items[0]), compare);
```

```
    double totalValue = 0.0;
```

```
    int currentWeight = 0;
```

```
    // Iterate through sorted items and add them to the knapsack
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        if (currentWeight + items[i][1] <= capacity) {  
            // Add the whole item  
            totalValue += items[i][0];  
            currentWeight += items[i][1];  
        } else {  
            // Add a fraction of the item to fill the knapsack  
            double remainingWeight = capacity - currentWeight;  
            totalValue += (remainingWeight / items[i][1]) * items[i][0];  
            break; // Knapsack is full  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
    return totalValue;
```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int n, capacity;
```

```

// Input the number of items and the knapsack capacity
printf("Enter the number of items: ");
scanf("%d", &n);
printf("Enter the knapsack capacity: ");
scanf("%d", &capacity);

int items[MAX_ITEMS][2];

// Input values and weights for each item
printf("Enter the values and weights for each item:\n");
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    scanf("%d %d", &items[i][0], &items[i][1]);
}

// Solve the Knapsack problem using Greedy approach
double result = knapsackGreedy(items, n, capacity);

// Display the result
printf("Maximum value in the knapsack using Greedy approach: %.2f\n", result);

return 0;
}

```

Enter the number of items: 4

Enter the knapsack capacity: 5

Enter the values and weights for each item:

3 2

4 3

5 4

6 5

Maximum value in the knapsack using Greedy approach: 8.33

