We will algebraically find a candidate for the period of the tangent function, defined by $\tan(x) = \frac{\sin(x)}{\cos(x)}$.

Exercise 1 Using the angle sum identity, we know that for any real number x,

$$\sin(x+\pi) = \sin(x)\cos(\pi) + \cos(x)\sin(\pi)$$

and

$$\cos(x+\pi) = \cos(x)\cos(\pi) - \sin(x)\sin(\pi).$$

Exercise 1.1 Using knowledge of famous angles, we can simplify the following expressions as follows:

$$\sin(x)\cos(\pi) + \cos(x)\sin(\pi) = \boxed{-\sin(x)}$$

and

$$\cos(x)\cos(\pi) - \sin(x)\sin(\pi) = \boxed{-\cos(x)}$$

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Exercise 1.1.1 Using the information found above, $tan(x + \pi) = tan(x)$