# **Exponential Functions Revisited**

## Objectives.

### Exponential Functions

- Function output changes at a proportional rate
- Definition as functions of the form  $f(x) = ab^x$
- Finding the formula of an exponential function from a table
- Increasing (at an increasing rate) vs decreasing (at an increasing rate) exponentials

#### Modeling with Exponential Functions Revisited

- Modeling cooling coffee with  $f(x) = ab^x + c$
- ullet Identifying vertical shifts from +c terms
- Defining long term (end) behavior, introducing arrows to infinity
- Discussing the concavity of exponentials

#### The Special Number e

- Varying b in  $b^t$  is a horizontal scaling
- Definition of e
- Average rate of change of  $e^t$  approaches the function value
- $f(t) = e^t$  is invertible. Name its inverse  $f(t) = \ln(t)$

Learning outcomes: Author(s): Elizabeth Miller

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