

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
import seaborn as sns

In [2]: data = pd.read_csv('abalone.csv')

In [3]: data

Out[3]:
   Sex  Length  Diameter  Height  Whole weight  Shucked weight  Viscera weight  Shell weight  Rings
0  M    0.455    0.365    0.095    0.5140      0.2245      0.1010    0.1500    15
1  M    0.350    0.265    0.090    0.2255      0.0995      0.0485    0.0700     7
2  F    0.530    0.420    0.135    0.6770      0.2565      0.1415    0.2100     9
3  M    0.440    0.365    0.125    0.5160      0.2155      0.1140    0.1550    10
4  I    0.330    0.255    0.080    0.2050      0.0895      0.0395    0.0550     7
...  ...  ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...
4172 F    0.565    0.450    0.165    0.8870      0.3700      0.2390    0.2490    11
4173 M    0.590    0.440    0.135    0.9660      0.4390      0.2145    0.2605    10
4174 M    0.600    0.475    0.205    1.1760      0.5255      0.2875    0.3080     9
4175 F    0.625    0.485    0.150    1.0945      0.5310      0.2610    0.2960    10
4176 M    0.710    0.555    0.195    1.9485      0.9455      0.3765    0.4950    12

4177 rows x 9 columns

In [4]: data.isnull().sum()

Out[4]:
Sex          0
Length       0
Diameter     0
Height       0
Whole weight 0
Shucked weight 0
Viscera weight 0
Shell weight 0
Rings        0
dtype: int64

In [5]: data.columns

Out[5]:
Index(['Sex', 'Length', 'Diameter', 'Height', 'Whole weight', 'Shucked weight',
       'Viscera weight', 'Shell weight', 'Rings'],
      dtype='object')

In [6]: data.describe()

Out[6]:
   Length  Diameter  Height  Whole weight  Shucked weight  Viscera weight  Shell weight  Rings
count  4177.000000  4177.000000  4177.000000  4177.000000  4177.000000  4177.000000  4177.000000  4177.000000
mean      0.523992    0.407881    0.139516    0.828742    0.359367    0.180594    0.238831    9.933684
std      0.120093    0.099240    0.041827    0.490389    0.221963    0.109614    0.139203    3.224169
min      0.075000    0.055000    0.000000    0.002000    0.001000    0.000500    0.001500    1.000000
25%      0.450000    0.350000    0.115000    0.441500    0.186000    0.093500    0.130000    8.000000
50%      0.545000    0.425000    0.140000    0.799500    0.336000    0.171000    0.234000    9.000000
75%      0.615000    0.480000    0.165000    1.153000    0.502000    0.253000    0.329000    11.000000
max      0.815000    0.650000    0.130000    2.825500    1.488000    0.760000    1.005000    29.000000

In [7]: data.Rings = data['Rings'].astype('float')

In [8]: data.dtypes

Out[8]:
Sex          object
Length      float64
Diameter    float64
Height      float64
Whole weight float64
Shucked weight float64
Viscera weight float64
Shell weight float64
Rings       object
dtype: object

In [9]: data.hist(figsize=(15,15), grid = True, layout = (3,3), bins = 30)
plt.show()

Length
Diameter
Height
Whole weight
Shucked weight
Viscera weight
Shell weight
Rings

In [10]: data.Rings.describe()

Out[10]:
count      4177.000000
mean        9.933684
std         3.224169
min         1.000000
25%         8.000000
50%        11.000000
75%        11.000000
max         29.000000
Name: Rings, dtype: float64

In [11]: plt.figure(figsize = (20,10))
sns.heatmap(data.corr(), annot = True)

<AxesSubplot:>

Length  Diameter  Height  Whole weight  Shucked weight  Viscera weight  Shell weight  Rings
Length      1          0.99      0.83      0.93      0.9      0.9      0.9      0.56
Diameter    0.99      1          0.83      0.93      0.89      0.9      0.91      0.57
Height      0.83      0.83      1          0.82      0.77      0.8      0.82      0.56
Whole weight 0.93      0.93      0.82      1          0.97      0.97      0.96      0.54
Shucked weight 0.9      0.89      0.77      0.97      1          0.93      0.88      0.42
Viscera weight 0.9      0.9      0.8      0.97      0.93      1          0.91      0.5
Shell weight 0.9      0.91      0.82      0.96      0.88      0.91      1          0.63
Rings       0.56      0.57      0.56      0.54      0.42      0.5      0.63      1

In [12]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
sns.jointplot(data=data, x='Rings', y='Height', kind='reg');
sns.jointplot(data=data, x='Rings', y='Shell weight', kind='reg');

<Figure size 720x720 with 0 Axes>

Height
Rings

Shell weight
Rings

In [13]: plt.figure(figsize=(7, 7))
sns.boxplot(data=data, x='Sex', y='Rings');

Rings
Sex
M
F
I

In [40]: plt.figure(figsize=(20, 5))
sns.lmplot(data=data, x='Rings', y='Height', hue='Sex', fit_reg=True);
sns.lmplot(data=data, x='Rings', y='Shell weight', hue='Sex', fit_reg=True);

<Figure size 1440x360 with 0 Axes>

Height
Rings
Sex
M
F
I

Shell weight
Rings
Sex
M
F
I

In [14]: data.head()

Out[14]:
   Sex  Length  Diameter  Height  Whole weight  Shucked weight  Viscera weight  Shell weight  Rings
0  M    0.455    0.365    0.095    0.5140      0.2245      0.1010    0.1500    15.0
1  M    0.350    0.265    0.090    0.2255      0.0995      0.0485    0.0700     7.0
2  F    0.530    0.420    0.135    0.6770      0.2565      0.1415    0.2100     9.0
3  M    0.440    0.365    0.125    0.5160      0.2155      0.1140    0.1550    10.0
4  I    0.330    0.255    0.080    0.2050      0.0895      0.0395    0.0550     7.0

In [15]: from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
le = LabelEncoder()
data['Rings'] = le.fit_transform(data['Rings'])
data.head()

Out[15]:
<bound method NDFrame.head of ...>
   Sex  Length  Diameter  Height  Whole weight  Shucked weight  Viscera weight  Shell weight  Rings
0  M    0.455    0.365    0.095    0.5140      0.2245      0.1010    0.1500    14
1  M    0.350    0.265    0.090    0.2255      0.0995      0.0485    0.0700     6
2  F    0.530    0.420    0.135    0.6770      0.2565      0.1415    0.2100     8
3  M    0.440    0.365    0.125    0.5160      0.2155      0.1140    0.1550     9
4  I    0.330    0.255    0.080    0.2050      0.0895      0.0395    0.0550     6
...  ...  ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...
4172 F    0.565    0.450    0.165    0.8870      0.3700      0.2390    0.2490    10
4173 M    0.590    0.440    0.135    0.9660      0.4390      0.2145    0.2605    10
4174 M    0.600    0.475    0.205    1.1760      0.5255      0.2875    0.3080     9
4175 F    0.625    0.485    0.150    1.0945      0.5310      0.2610    0.2960    10
4176 M    0.710    0.555    0.195    1.9485      0.9455      0.3765    0.4950    11

[4177 rows x 9 columns]>

In [16]: x = data.drop('Rings', axis = 1)
y = data.Rings

In [17]: data.Rings

Out[17]:
0      14
1       6
2       8
3       9
4       6
...
4172    10
4173     9
4174     8
4175     9
4176    11
Name: Rings, Length: 4177, dtype: int64

In [ ]:
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