Importing Tensor flow. Also using the tensor flow models from

https://github.com/tensorflow/models

```
import os
import pathlib
if "models" in pathlib.Path.cwd().parts:
  while "models" in pathlib.Path.cwd().parts:
    os.chdir('...')
elif not pathlib.Path('models').exists():
  !git clone --depth 1 https://github.com/tensorflow/models
     Cloning into 'models'...
     remote: Enumerating objects: 3592, done.
     remote: Counting objects: 100% (3592/3592), done.
     remote: Compressing objects: 100% (2999/2999), done.
     remote: Total 3592 (delta 947), reused 1515 (delta 539), pack-reused 0
     Receiving objects: 100% (3592/3592), 47.08 MiB | 17.43 MiB/s, done.
     Resolving deltas: 100% (947/947), done.
%%bash
# All models were stored in models folder. making all the below snippets to execute via ba
cd models/research/
protoc object_detection/protos/*.proto --python_out=.
cp object detection/packages/tf2/setup.py .
python -m pip install .
     Requirement already satisfied: lxml in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from *)
     Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-package
     Requirement already satisfied: Cython in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (f
     Requirement already satisfied: contextlib2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-package
     Collecting tf-slim
       Downloading tf_slim-1.1.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (352 kB)
     Requirement already satisfied: six in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from
     Requirement already satisfied: pycocotools in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-package
     Collecting lvis
       Downloading lvis-0.5.3-py3-none-any.whl (14 kB)
     Requirement already satisfied: scipy in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from
     Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (f
     Collecting tf-models-official>=2.5.1
       Downloading tf models official-2.11.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (2.4 MB)
     Collecting tensorflow io
       Downloading tensorflow io-0.28.0-cp38-cp38-manylinux 2 12 x86 64.manylinux2010 x
     Requirement already satisfied: keras in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from
     Collecting pyparsing==2.4.7
       Downloading pyparsing-2.4.7-py2.py3-none-any.whl (67 kB)
     Collecting sacrebleu<=2.2.0
       Downloading sacrebleu-2.2.0-py3-none-any.whl (116 kB)
     Requirement already satisfied: regex in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from
```

```
Datamining KK&co.ipynb - Colaboratory
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-package
Requirement already satisfied: tabulate>=0.8.9 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-pa
Collecting colorama
  Downloading colorama-0.4.6-py2.py3-none-any.whl (25 kB)
Collecting portalocker
  Downloading portalocker-2.6.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (15 kB)
Collecting immutabledict
  Downloading immutabledict-2.2.3-py3-none-any.whl (4.0 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: kaggle>=1.3.9 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-pack
Collecting sentencepiece
  Downloading sentencepiece-0.1.97-cp38-cp38-manylinux 2 17 x86 64.manylinux2014 x
Collecting py-cpuinfo>=3.3.0
  Downloading py_cpuinfo-9.0.0-py3-none-any.whl (22 kB)
Collecting tensorflow-addons
  Downloading tensorflow addons-0.19.0-cp38-cp38-manylinux 2 17 x86 64.manylinux20
Collecting tensorflow-model-optimization>=0.4.1
  Downloading tensorflow_model_optimization-0.7.3-py2.py3-none-any.whl (238 kB)
Collecting tf-models-official>=2.5.1
  Downloading tf_models_official-2.11.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (2.3 MB)
Collecting tensorflow-text~=2.11.0
  Downloading tensorflow text-2.11.0-cp38-cp38-manylinux 2 17 x86 64.manylinux2014
Collecting opencv-python-headless==4.5.2.52
  Downloading opencv_python_headless-4.5.2.52-cp38-cp38-manylinux2014_x86 64.whl (
Collecting tensorflow~=2.11.0
  Downloading tensorflow-2.11.0-cp38-cp38-manylinux 2 17 x86 64.manylinux2014 x86
Collecting pyyaml<6.0,>=5.1
  Downloading PyYAML-5.4.1-cp38-cp38-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (662 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-datasets in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dis
Requirement already satisfied: google-api-python-client>=1.6.7 in /usr/local/lib/p
Collecting seqeval
  Downloading segeval-1.2.2.tar.gz (43 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-hub>=0.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/d
Requirement already satisfied: psutil>=5.4.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-pack
Requirement already satisfied: oauth2client in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-package
Requirement already satisfied: gin-config in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-package ▼
```

Here we are using matplotlib as plotting library

```
import matplotlib
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import os
import random
import io
import imageio
import glob
import scipy.misc
import numpy as np
from six import BytesIO
from PIL import Image, ImageDraw, ImageFont
from IPython.display import display, Javascript
from IPython.display import Image as IPyImage
import tensorflow as tf
from object_detection.utils import label_map_util
from object detection.utils import config util
```

```
from object_detection.utils import visualization_utils as viz_utils
from object_detection.utils import colab_utils
from object_detection.builders import model_builder

%matplotlib inline

# Running model_builder_tf2_test.py class for building the model.
# https://github.com/tensorflow/models/issues/9496 we have faced this issue while running

# Due credits to: https://github.com/S130111, @S130111

!python /content/models/research/object_detection/builders/model_builder_tf2_test.py
```

```
I1212 15:36:24.487228 140519905146752 efficientnet_model.py:453] Building model ef
I1212 15:36:24.578752 140519905146752 ssd_efficientnet_bifpn_feature_extractor.py:
I1212 15:36:24.578900 140519905146752 ssd_efficientnet_bifpn_feature_extractor.py:
I1212 15:36:24.578972 140519905146752 ssd_efficientnet_bifpn_feature_extractor.py:
I1212 15:36:24.580753 140519905146752 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter inpur
I1212 15:36:24.598946 140519905146752 efficientnet model.py:143] round filter inpur
I1212 15:36:24.599061 140519905146752 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter inpur
I1212 15:36:24.870920 140519905146752 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter inpur
I1212 15:36:24.871096 140519905146752 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter inpur
I1212 15:36:25.466720 140519905146752 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter inpu
I1212 15:36:25.466897 140519905146752 efficientnet model.py:143] round filter inpur
I1212 15:36:26.042137 140519905146752 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter inpur
I1212 15:36:26.042315 140519905146752 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter inpur
I1212 15:36:26.868067 140519905146752 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter inpur
I1212 15:36:26.868237 140519905146752 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter inpur
I1212 15:36:27.684952 140519905146752 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter inpur
I1212 15:36:27.685117 140519905146752 efficientnet model.py:143] round filter inpur
I1212 15:36:28.760741 140519905146752 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter inpur
I1212 15:36:28.760912 140519905146752 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter inpur
I1212 15:36:29.109666 140519905146752 efficientnet model.py:143] round filter inpur
I1212 15:36:29.144718 140519905146752 efficientnet_model.py:453] Building model ef
INFO:tensorflow:time(__main__.ModelBuilderTF2Test.test_create_ssd_models_from_conf
I1212 15:36:29.489341 140519905146752 test_util.py:2457] time(__main__.ModelBuilde
       OK ] ModelBuilderTF2Test.test_create_ssd_models_from_config
           ModelBuilderTF2Test.test invalid faster rcnn batchnorm update
[ RUN
INFO:tensorflow:time(__main__.ModelBuilderTF2Test.test_invalid_faster_rcnn_batchno
I1212 15:36:29.515592 140519905146752 test_util.py:2457] time(__main__.ModelBuilde
        OK ] ModelBuilderTF2Test.test_invalid_faster_rcnn_batchnorm_update
[ RUN
           ] ModelBuilderTF2Test.test_invalid_first_stage_nms_iou_threshold
INFO:tensorflow:time(__main__.ModelBuilderTF2Test.test_invalid_first_stage_nms_iou)
I1212 15:36:29.517273 140519905146752 test_util.py:2457] time(__main__.ModelBuilde
        OK ] ModelBuilderTF2Test.test_invalid_first_stage_nms_iou_threshold
           ] ModelBuilderTF2Test.test_invalid_model_config_proto
[ RUN
INFO:tensorflow:time(__main__.ModelBuilderTF2Test.test_invalid_model_config_proto)
I1212 15:36:29.517825 140519905146752 test util.py:2457] time( main .ModelBuilde
       OK ] ModelBuilderTF2Test.test_invalid_model_config_proto
           ModelBuilderTF2Test.test invalid second stage batch size
[ RUN
INFO:tensorflow:time(__main__.ModelBuilderTF2Test.test_invalid_second_stage_batch_
I1212 15:36:29.519325 140519905146752 test_util.py:2457] time(__main__.ModelBuilde
Γ
        OK ] ModelBuilderTF2Test.test invalid second stage batch size
[ RUN
           ] ModelBuilderTF2Test.test session
 SKIPPED | ModelBuilderTF2Test.test session
          | ModelBuilderTF2Test.test unknown faster rcnn feature extractor
TNFO:tensorflow:time( main .ModelBuilderTF2Test.test unknown faster rcnn feature
```

```
I1212 15:36:29.520730 140519905146752 test util.py:2457] time( main .ModelBuilde
            OK | ModelBuilderTF2Test.test_unknown_faster_rcnn_feature_extractor
                ] ModelBuilderTF2Test.test_unknown_meta_architecture
     INFO:tensorflow:time(__main__.ModelBuilderTF2Test.test_unknown_meta_architecture):
     I1212 15:36:29.521191 140519905146752 test_util.py:2457] time(__main__.ModelBuilde
             OK | ModelBuilderTF2Test.test unknown meta architecture
                ] ModelBuilderTF2Test.test_unknown_ssd_feature_extractor
     [ RUN
     INFO:tensorflow:time(__main__.ModelBuilderTF2Test.test_unknown_ssd_feature_extract
     I1212 15:36:29.522228 140519905146752 test_util.py:2457] time(__main__.ModelBuilde
             OK ] ModelBuilderTF2Test.test_unknown_ssd_feature_extractor
     Ran 24 tests in 29.138s
# https://github.com/tensorflow/models/issues/2503
# Issues rectified from the above github issues
#loading images to numpy array calling this method and passing the image path as an arugme
def load_image_into_numpy_array(path):
  img_data = tf.io.gfile.GFile(path, 'rb').read()
  image = Image.open(BytesIO(img_data))
  (im_width, im_height) = image.size
  return np.array(image.getdata()).reshape(
      (im_height, im_width, 3)).astype(np.uint8)
def plot_detections(image_np,
                    classes,
                    scores,
                    category_index,
                    figsize=(12, 16),
                    image_name=None):
  image_np_with_annotations = image_np.copy()
  viz utils.visualize boxes and labels on image array(
      image_np_with_annotations,
      boxes,
      classes,
      scores,
      category index,
      use normalized coordinates=True,
      min score thresh=0.8)
  if image name:
    plt.imsave(image_name, image_np_with_annotations)
  else:
    plt.imshow(image_np_with_annotations)
```

we are using Roboflow for the image labelling process

Workspace: https://app.roboflow.com/dataminingsemo (Authorization is required please ask for the access)

We are using the free tier so the image labelling are limited to 200 images only

We need to insert API Key and the work space based on the creds roboflow downlods the images to temp folder in the google colab

Images are partioned into test and train by the roboflow

```
!pip install roboflow
from roboflow import Roboflow
rf = Roboflow(api_key="K7rhlA6ufKMImR306fLL")
project = rf.workspace("kishore-kethineni").project("hard-hat-workers")
dataset = project.version(1).download("tfrecord")
```

Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, <a href="https://pypi.org/simple, <a href="https://pypi.org/simple< Requirement already satisfied: roboflow in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (0 Requirement already satisfied: opencv-python-headless>=4.5.1.48 in /usr/local/lib/pyt Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-pac Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (fr Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing==2.4.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-pack Requirement already satisfied: PyYAML>=5.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-package Requirement already satisfied: glob2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.41.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (Requirement already satisfied: chardet==4.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packas Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.18.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-package Requirement already satisfied: wget in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from r Requirement already satisfied: idna==2.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (Requirement already satisfied: python-dotenv in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-package Requirement already satisfied: Pillow>=7.1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-package Requirement already satisfied: certifi==2021.5.30 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-page 1.5.30 in /usr/local/li Requirement already satisfied: urllib3==1.26.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packa Requirement already satisfied: cycler==0.10.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packas

```
Requirement already satisfied: requests-toolbelt in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-pack Requirement already satisfied: six in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from rc Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-package Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<3,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/c loading Roboflow workspace... loading Roboflow project...

Downloading Dataset Version Zip in Hard-Hat-Workers-1 to tfrecord: 98% [234463232 / 2
```

```
# Assingning paths to the variables
test_record_fname = dataset.location + '/test/Workers.tfrecord'
train_record_fname = dataset.location + '/train/Workers.tfrecord'
label map pbtxt fname = dataset.location + '/train/Workers label map.pbtxt'
```

We configuring the tensorflow model here

So, we have chosen the model from TF2 OD model zoo and set up your training configuration.

```
MODELS_CONFIG = {
    'efficientdet-d0': {
        'model_name': 'efficientdet_d0_coco17_tpu-32',
        'base_pipeline_file': 'ssd_efficientdet_d0_512x512_coco17_tpu-8.config',
        'pretrained_checkpoint': 'efficientdet_d0_coco17_tpu-32.tar.gz',
        'batch size': 16
    'efficientdet-d1': {
        'model name': 'efficientdet d1 coco17 tpu-32',
        'base_pipeline_file': 'ssd_efficientdet_d1_640x640_coco17_tpu-8.config',
        'pretrained_checkpoint': 'efficientdet_d1_coco17_tpu-32.tar.gz',
        'batch size': 16
    },
    'efficientdet-d2': {
        'model name': 'efficientdet d2 coco17 tpu-32',
        'base pipeline file': 'ssd efficientdet d2 768x768 coco17 tpu-8.config',
        'pretrained checkpoint': 'efficientdet d2 coco17 tpu-32.tar.gz',
        'batch size': 16
    },
        'efficientdet-d3': {
        'model name': 'efficientdet_d3_coco17_tpu-32',
        'base pipeline file': 'ssd efficientdet d3 896x896 coco17 tpu-32.config',
        'pretrained_checkpoint': 'efficientdet_d3_coco17_tpu-32.tar.gz',
        'batch size': 16
    }
}
chosen model = 'efficientdet-d0'
num_steps = 6000 #We decresed the steps as our systems doesn't suppourt the high GPU.
num eval steps = 100 #Perform evaluation after so many steps
model_name = MODELS_CONFIG[chosen_model]['model_name']
```

```
pretrained checkpoint = MODELS CONFIG[chosen model]['pretrained checkpoint']
base pipeline file = MODELS_CONFIG[chosen_model]['base_pipeline_file']
batch size = MODELS CONFIG[chosen model]['batch size']
#downloading the weights if pre trained are availble
%mkdir /content/models/research/deploy/
%cd /content/models/research/deploy/
import tarfile
download_tar = 'http://download.tensorflow.org/models/object_detection/tf2/20200711/' + pr
!wget {download_tar}
tar = tarfile.open(pretrained_checkpoint)
tar.extractall()
tar.close()
     /content/models/research/deploy
     --2022-12-12 15:41:32-- http://download.tensorflow.org/models/object_detection/tf2/2
     Resolving download.tensorflow.org (download.tensorflow.org)... 74.125.31.128, 2607:f8
     Connecting to download.tensorflow.org (download.tensorflow.org) | 74.125.31.128 | :80...
     HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
     Length: 30736482 (29M) [application/x-tar]
     Saving to: 'efficientdet_d0_coco17_tpu-32.tar.gz'
     efficientdet d0 coc 100%[===========] 29.31M 145MB/s
                                                                          in 0.2s
     2022-12-12 15:41:32 (145 MB/s) - 'efficientdet_d0_coco17_tpu-32.tar.gz' saved [307364
# We are downloading the training configuration file
%cd /content/models/research/deploy
download_config = 'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/tensorflow/models/master/research/obj
!wget {download config}
     /content/models/research/deploy
     --2022-12-12 15:41:37-- <a href="https://raw.githubusercontent.com/tensorflow/models/master/r">https://raw.githubusercontent.com/tensorflow/models/master/r</a>
     Resolving raw.githubusercontent.com (raw.githubusercontent.com)... 185.199.108.133, 1
     Connecting to raw.githubusercontent.com (raw.githubusercontent.com) | 185.199.108.133 |
     HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
     Length: 4630 (4.5K) [text/plain]
     Saving to: 'ssd_efficientdet_d0_512x512_coco17_tpu-8.config'
     ssd efficientdet d0 100%[=========>] 4.52K --.-KB/s
                                                                          in 0s
     2022-12-12 15:41:37 (66.6 MB/s) - 'ssd_efficientdet_d0_512x512_coco17_tpu-8.config' s
#preparing the data
pipeline fname = '/content/models/research/deploy/' + base pipeline file
fine tune checkpoint = '/content/models/research/deploy/' + model name + '/checkpoint/ckpt
def get num classes(pbtxt fname):
```

```
from object detection.utils import label map util
    label_map = label_map_util.load_labelmap(pbtxt fname)
    categories = label map util.convert label map to categories(
        label_map, max_num_classes=90, use_display_name=True)
    category_index = label_map_util.create_category_index(categories)
    return len(category_index.keys())
num_classes = get_num_classes(label_map_pbtxt_fname)
# Assinging the configured variables to start the training
import re
%cd /content/models/research/deploy
print('writing custom configuration file')
with open(pipeline_fname) as f:
    s = f.read()
with open('pipeline file.config', 'w') as f:
    s = re.sub('fine_tune_checkpoint: ".*?"',
               'fine_tune_checkpoint: "{}"'.format(fine_tune_checkpoint), s)
    s = re.sub(
        '(input_path: ".*?)(PATH_TO_BE_CONFIGURED/train)(.*?")', 'input_path: "{}"'.format
    s = re.sub(
        '(input path: ".*?)(PATH TO BE CONFIGURED/val)(.*?")', 'input path: "{}"'.format(t
    s = re.sub(
        'label_map_path: ".*?"', 'label_map_path: "{}"'.format(label_map_pbtxt_fname), s)
    s = re.sub('batch_size: [0-9]+',
               'batch_size: {}'.format(batch_size), s)
    s = re.sub('num_steps: [0-9]+',
               'num_steps: {}'.format(num_steps), s)
    s = re.sub('num classes: [0-9]+',
               'num_classes: {}'.format(num_classes), s)
    s = re.sub(
        'fine_tune_checkpoint_type: "classification"', 'fine_tune_checkpoint_type: "{}"'.f
    f.write(s)
     /content/models/research/deploy
     writing custom configuration file
%cat /content/models/research/deploy/pipeline file.config
       fine tune checkpoint: "/content/models/research/deploy/efficientdet d0 coco17 tp ^
       fine tune checkpoint version: V2
```

```
fine_tune_checkpoint_type: "detection"
  batch size: 16
  sync replicas: true
  startup_delay_steps: 0
  replicas_to_aggregate: 8
  use_bfloat16: true
  num_steps: 6000
  data_augmentation_options {
    random_horizontal_flip {
  }
  data_augmentation_options {
    random scale crop and pad to square {
     output_size: 512
      scale_min: 0.1
      scale_max: 2.0
    }
  optimizer {
    momentum_optimizer: {
      learning_rate: {
        cosine_decay_learning_rate {
          learning_rate_base: 8e-2
          total steps: 300000
          warmup_learning_rate: .001
          warmup_steps: 2500
     momentum_optimizer_value: 0.9
    use_moving_average: false
  max_number_of_boxes: 100
  unpad groundtruth tensors: false
train input reader: {
  label_map_path: "/content/Hard-Hat-Workers-1/train/Workers_label_map.pbtxt"
  tf record input reader {
    input_path: "/content/Hard-Hat-Workers-1/train/Workers.tfrecord"
  }
}
eval config: {
  metrics set: "coco detection metrics"
  use_moving_averages: false
  batch size: 16;
}
eval input reader: {
  label_map_path: "/content/Hard-Hat-Workers-1/train/Workers_label_map.pbtxt"
  shuffle: false
  num epochs: 1
  tf record input reader {
    input path: "/content/Hard-Hat-Workers-1/test/Workers.tfrecord"
```

```
pipeline_file = '/content/models/research/deploy/pipeline_file.config'
model_dir = '/content/training/'
```

Train Custom TF2 Object Detector

- pipeline_file: defined above in writing custom training configuration
- model_dir: the location tensorboard logs and saved model checkpoints will save to
- num_train_steps: how long to train for
- num_eval_steps: perform eval on validation set after this many steps

```
!python /content/models/research/object_detection/model_main_tf2.py \
    --pipeline config path={pipeline file} \
    --model_dir={model_dir} \
   --alsologtostderr \
   --num_train_steps={num_steps} \
   --sample_1_of_n_eval_examples=1 \
    --num_eval_steps={num_eval_steps}
    2022-12-12 15:41:58.554869: W tensorflow/compiler/xla/stream executor/platform/def
    2022-12-12 15:41:58.554977: W tensorflow/compiler/xla/stream executor/platform/def
    2022-12-12 15:41:58.554996: W tensorflow/compiler/tf2tensorrt/utils/py_utils.cc:38
    2022-12-12 15:42:02.322261: W tensorflow/core/common_runtime/gpu/gpu_bfc_allocator
    INFO:tensorflow:Using MirroredStrategy with devices ('/job:localhost/replica:0/tas
    I1212 15:42:02.337654 139907366107008 mirrored_strategy.py:374] Using MirroredStrategy.py
    INFO:tensorflow:Maybe overwriting train_steps: 6000
    I1212 15:42:02.341354 139907366107008 config_util.py:552] Maybe overwriting train_
    INFO:tensorflow:Maybe overwriting use_bfloat16: False
    I1212 15:42:02.341536 139907366107008 config_util.py:552] Maybe overwriting use_bf
    I1212 15:42:02.351927 139907366107008 ssd efficientnet bifpn feature extractor.py:
    I1212 15:42:02.352036 139907366107008 ssd_efficientnet_bifpn_feature_extractor.py:
    I1212 15:42:02.352105 139907366107008 ssd efficientnet bifpn feature extractor.py:
    I1212 15:42:02.355915 139907366107008 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter input
    INFO:tensorflow:Reduce to /job:localhost/replica:0/task:0/device:CPU:0 then broadc
    I1212 15:42:02.387209 139907366107008 cross device ops.py:616] Reduce to /job:loca
    INFO:tensorflow:Reduce to /job:localhost/replica:0/task:0/device:CPU:0 then broadc
    I1212 15:42:02.390020 139907366107008 cross_device_ops.py:616] Reduce to /job:loca
    INFO:tensorflow:Reduce to /job:localhost/replica:0/task:0/device:CPU:0 then broadc
    I1212 15:42:02.391836 139907366107008 cross_device_ops.py:616] Reduce to /job:loca
    INFO:tensorflow:Reduce to /job:localhost/replica:0/task:0/device:CPU:0 then broadc
    I1212 15:42:02.392727 139907366107008 cross device ops.py:616] Reduce to /job:loca
    INFO:tensorflow:Reduce to /job:localhost/replica:0/task:0/device:CPU:0 then broadc
    I1212 15:42:02.399459 139907366107008 cross_device_ops.py:616] Reduce to /job:loca
    INFO:tensorflow:Reduce to /job:localhost/replica:0/task:0/device:CPU:0 then broadc
    I1212 15:42:02.402720 139907366107008 cross_device_ops.py:616] Reduce to /job:loca
    I1212 15:42:02.408243 139907366107008 efficientnet model.py:143] round filter inpur
    I1212 15:42:02.408354 139907366107008 efficientnet model.py:143] round filter input
    INFO:tensorflow:Reduce to /job:localhost/replica:0/task:0/device:CPU:0 then broadc
    I1212 15:42:02.423589 139907366107008 cross device ops.py:616] Reduce to /job:loca
    INFO:tensorflow:Reduce to /job:localhost/replica:0/task:0/device:CPU:0 then broadc
    I1212 15:42:02.424471 139907366107008 cross_device_ops.py:616] Reduce to /job:loca
    INFO:tensorflow:Reduce to /job:localhost/replica:0/task:0/device:CPU:0 then broadc
    I1212 15:42:02.426193 139907366107008 cross_device_ops.py:616] Reduce to /job:loca
    INFO:tensorflow:Reduce to /job:localhost/replica:0/task:0/device:CPU:0 then broadc
    I1212 15:42:02.427087 139907366107008 cross_device_ops.py:616] Reduce to /job:loca
    I1212 15:42:02.514971 139907366107008 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter input
    I1212 15:42:02.515087 139907366107008 efficientnet model.py:143] round filter input
    I1212 15:42:02.792751 139907366107008 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter input
```

```
Datamining KK&co.ipynb - Colaboratory
     I1212 15:42:02.792908 139907366107008 efficientnet model.py:143] round filter input
     I1212 15:42:03.065835 139907366107008 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter input
     I1212 15:42:03.066007 139907366107008 efficientnet model.py:143] round filter input
     I1212 15:42:03.474219 139907366107008 efficientnet model.py:143] round filter inpur
     I1212 15:42:03.474382 139907366107008 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter inpur
     I1212 15:42:03.882447 139907366107008 efficientnet model.py:143] round filter inpur
     I1212 15:42:03.882629 139907366107008 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter inpur
     I1212 15:42:04.417368 139907366107008 efficientnet model.py:143] round filter inpur
     I1212 15:42:04.417541 139907366107008 efficientnet model.py:143] round filter inpur
     I1212 15:42:04.544707 139907366107008 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter inpur
     I1212 15:42:04.605014 139907366107008 efficientnet_model.py:453] Building model ef
     WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/object_detection/mou
     Instructions for updating:
     rename to distribute datasets from function
     W1212 15:42:04.639672 139907366107008 deprecation.py:350] From /usr/local/lib/pythc
     Instructions for updating:
     rename to distribute datasets from function
     TNEO. tonsonflow Pooding unweighted datasets - [ / content / Land Hat Workers - 1 / thain / We
#Evaluating model
# unable to evaluate the model due to file 404 errs
```

inputs.eval input(

```
!python /content/models/research/object detection/model main tf2.py \
    --pipeline config path={pipeline file} \
    --model dir={model dir} \
   --checkpoint dir={model dir} \
    Use tt.data.Dataset.map()
    WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/a
    Instructions for updating:
    Lambda fuctions will be no more assumed to be used in the statement where they are
    W1210 06:56:01.425109 139776142206848 deprecation.py:350] From /usr/local/lib/pyth
    Instructions for updating:
    Lambda fuctions will be no more assumed to be used in the statement where they are
    Traceback (most recent call last):
    During handling of the above exception, another exception occurred:
    Traceback (most recent call last):
      File "/content/models/research/object detection/model main tf2.py", line 114, in
        tf.compat.v1.app.run()
      File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/platform/app.py",
         run(main=main, argv=argv, flags parser= parse flags tolerate undef)
      File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/absl/app.py", line 308, in run
         _run_main(main, args)
      File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/absl/app.py", line 254, in run mai
         sys.exit(main(argv))
      File "/content/models/research/object detection/model main tf2.py", line 81, in I
        model lib v2.eval continuously(
      File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/object_detection/model_lib_v2.py",
```

dataset = dataset_map_fn(dataset, transform_input_data_fn,

dataset = INPUT BUILDER UTIL MAP['dataset build'](

dataset = dataset.map_with_legacy_function(

File "/" () / 1 con / 1 con 1 / 1 ib / n / thom 2 0 / dist

File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/object_detection/inputs.py", line 1

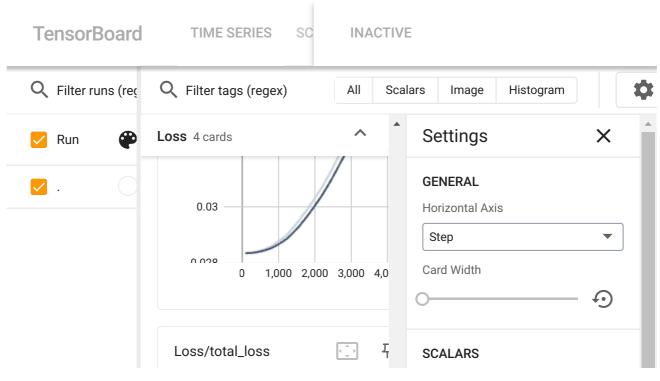
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/object detection/builders/dataset b

File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/object_detection/builders/dataset_b

```
rile /usr/iocal/iib/python3.8/dist-packages/tensortlow/python/util/deprecation.
    return func(*args, **kwargs)
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset
   ParallelMapDataset(
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset
    self. map func = structured function.StructuredFunctionWrapper(
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/structure
    self._function.add_to_graph(ops.get_default_graph())
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/functio
    self. create definition if needed()
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/functio
    self._create_definition_if_needed_impl()
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/functio
   temp graph = func graph from py func(
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/functio
    outputs = func(*func_graph.inputs)
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/structure
    ret = wrapper helper(*args)
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/structure
    ret = autograph.tf_convert(self._func, ag_ctx)(*nested_args)
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/autograph/impl/ap
    return converted_call(f, args, kwargs, options=options)
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/autograph/impl/ap
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/util/tf_stack.py"
    assert top is self, 'Concurrent access?'
AssertionFrror: Concurrent access?
```

Opeining the tensor board for the loass calsification graphs

%load_ext tensorboard
%tensorboard --logdir '/content/training/train'



#Checking the weights that has been generated
%ls '/content/training/'

checkpoint

```
ckpt-1.data-00000-of-00001 ckpt-5.data-00000-of-00001
     ckpt-1.index
                                ckpt-5.index
     ckpt-2.data-00000-of-00001 ckpt-6.data-00000-of-00001
     ckpt-2.index
                                ckpt-6.index
     ckpt-3.data-00000-of-00001 ckpt-7.data-00000-of-00001
                                 ckpt-7.index
     ckpt-3.index
     ckpt-4.data-00000-of-00001 train/
                              #Conversion script from check points to the fine tuned models
import re
import numpy as np
output_directory = '/content/fine_tuned_model'
last model path = '/content/training/'
print(last_model_path)
!python /content/models/research/object detection/exporter main v2.py \
    --trained checkpoint dir {last model path} \
    --output directory {output directory} \
    --pipeline_config_path {pipeline_file}
     /content/training/
     2022-12-12 17:50:29.209194: W tensorflow/compiler/xla/stream_executor/platform/defaul
     2022-12-12 17:50:29.209317: W tensorflow/compiler/xla/stream executor/platform/defaul
     2022-12-12 17:50:29.209341: W tensorflow/compiler/tf2tensorrt/utils/py utils.cc:38] ]
     2022-12-12 17:50:32.783927: W tensorflow/core/common runtime/gpu/gpu bfc allocator.cc
     I1212 17:50:32.802283 140136509278080 ssd efficientnet bifpn feature extractor.py:150
     I1212 17:50:32.802484 140136509278080 ssd_efficientnet_bifpn_feature_extractor.py:152
     I1212 17:50:32.802580 140136509278080 ssd efficientnet bifpn feature extractor.py:153
```

ckpt-4.index

I1212 17:50:32.806450 140136509278080 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter input=: I1212 17:50:32.839525 140136509278080 efficientnet model.py:143] round filter input=:

```
I1212 17:50:32.839637 140136509278080 efficientnet model.py:143  round filter input=1
I1212 17:50:32.912564 140136509278080 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter input=1
I1212 17:50:32.912683 140136509278080 efficientnet model.pv:143] round filter input=2
I1212 17:50:33.098797 140136509278080 efficientnet model.py:143] round filter input=2
I1212 17:50:33.098933 140136509278080 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter input=4
I1212 17:50:33.275032 140136509278080 efficientnet model.py:143 | round filter input=4
I1212 17:50:33.275166 140136509278080 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter input=8
I1212 17:50:33.538585 140136509278080 efficientnet model.py:143] round filter input=8
I1212 17:50:33.538731 140136509278080 efficientnet model.py:143 | round filter input=1
I1212 17:50:33.819666 140136509278080 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter input=1
I1212 17:50:33.819845 140136509278080 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter input=1
I1212 17:50:34.169600 140136509278080 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter input=1
I1212 17:50:34.169751 140136509278080 efficientnet_model.py:143] round_filter input=3
I1212 17:50:34.253660 140136509278080 efficientnet model.py:143 | round filter input=1
I1212 17:50:34.294231 140136509278080 efficientnet_model.py:453] Building model effic
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/autc
Instructions for updating:
Lambda fuctions will be no more assumed to be used in the statement where they are us
W1212 17:50:36.226141 140136509278080 deprecation.py:350] From /usr/local/lib/python3
Instructions for updating:
Lambda fuctions will be no more assumed to be used in the statement where they are us
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/autc
Instructions for updating:
back_prop=False is deprecated. Consider using tf.stop gradient instead.
Instead of:
results = tf.map_fn(fn, elems, back_prop=False)
results = tf.nest.map_structure(tf.stop_gradient, tf.map_fn(fn, elems))
W1212 17:50:36.290279 140136509278080 deprecation.py:623] From /usr/local/lib/python3
Instructions for updating:
back prop=False is deprecated. Consider using tf.stop gradient instead.
Instead of:
results = tf.map_fn(fn, elems, back_prop=False)
results = tf.nest.map_structure(tf.stop_gradient, tf.map_fn(fn, elems))
WARNING:tensorflow:Skipping full serialization of Keras layer <object_detection.meta_
W1212 17:50:57.444684 140136509278080 save_impl.py:66] Skipping full serialization of
W1212 17:51:39.559420 140136509278080 save.py:271] Found untraced functions such as V
INFO:tensorflow:Assets written to: /content/fine tuned model/saved model/assets
I1212 17:52:01.517165 140136509278080 builder impl.py:797] Assets written to: /conter
INFO:tensorflow:Writing pipeline config file to /content/fine_tuned_model/pipeline.cc
I1212 17:52:03.865818 140136509278080 config_util.py:253] Writing pipeline config fil
```

```
%ls '_/content/fine_tuned_model/saved_model/'
# cehcking the contents of saved models
```

assets/ fingerprint.pb saved_model.pb variables/

Finally we running the inference test on the model

#We are downloading the test images from the test folder which we have created in the robo #We are exporting the data to coco data set

```
%mkdir /content/test/
```

```
%cd /content/test/
```

```
!curl -L "https://public.roboflow.com/ds/su3WOnrFJL?kev=p34m3b8TGI" > roboflow.zip; unzip
     extracting: train/003799_jpg.rf.fbc745758b30f726a2b4fcc3bf3e2d5c.jpg
     extracting: train/004413_jpg.rf.fc535b27ed6f0bb6dc9755e85321cba7.jpg
     extracting: train/004562 jpg.rf.fbfeff522deab2d07727fcb1e4729d2e.jpg
     extracting: train/003814_jpg.rf.fc5d82ac4cb0e5f93f1f49f69cbe46ca.jpg
     extracting: train/002465_jpg.rf.fb4fd20586a2a04f56f6775da1145b4d.jpg
     extracting: train/002186_jpg.rf.fa7873941284b839fc2cda1dbb9c2af4.jpg
     extracting: train/000843_jpg.rf.fc5315398b5fea8eed41d4dd22563052.jpg
     extracting: train/004212_jpg.rf.fc49651b600f6cb1d8f4ed49e05d4a44.jpg
     extracting: train/000120 jpg.rf.fbf9acf2b8d367208218c8015ea7c71e.jpg
     extracting: train/000024_jpg.rf.fc6155dbd1378d9c5ced8ae8cabd6181.jpg
     extracting: train/001932_jpg.rf.fb98a79fd4657d9d7b9785dfd9946878.jpg
     extracting: train/003661_jpg.rf.fc243eb4ec404008c582daacf54ccd98.jpg
     extracting: train/001009_jpg.rf.fc7e83d8aa3c39d1fd34b48498edf529.jpg
     extracting: train/004959_jpg.rf.fc71c3e39c93d04d6a479bb60bc643d6.jpg
     extracting: train/001114_jpg.rf.fc69f6dbae68dc84fb7da585102990b7.jpg
     extracting: train/004586_jpg.rf.fca914daa2a24be439fcafe66c05f61c.jpg
     extracting: train/001837_jpg.rf.fc82d09ebf3e6128d48e02f54b7d7ae8.jpg
     extracting: train/000640_jpg.rf.fcdd2a3421dca1cc6193912b6593247e.jpg
     extracting: train/001066_jpg.rf.fc7cc02f8762a9e81bddd07a97fad1c3.jpg
     extracting: train/002032 jpg.rf.fcbee5ccfc90cc9b2c99d859360ca3d1.jpg
     extracting: train/004868_jpg.rf.fcc157091b840a4badee1c29f1915e04.jpg
     extracting: train/001316_jpg.rf.fd2577897ad250f9efcf0094ec8f8ecd.jpg
     extracting: train/002402_jpg.rf.fcda61949bb293732ab78fba964bf2ee.jpg
     extracting: train/001539_jpg.rf.fcb888c132839220ca4315b8c94d01f7.jpg
     extracting: train/001046_jpg.rf.fd04ada8ed7f9f46e0feb89014bec548.jpg
     extracting: train/000877_jpg.rf.fceb4a3881fb86520247df96038b8f53.jpg
     extracting: train/002869_jpg.rf.fd14370cc8f062eb37e11a11ce59a8a5.jpg
     extracting: train/002855_jpg.rf.fd3ab956f9a83ce0d64cc8499c274f07.jpg
     extracting: train/003689_jpg.rf.fd5cd07b7864dae4cb835936490333bf.jpg
     extracting: train/005124_jpg.rf.fd6eef75ebafaa48aa0b494fc7667d18.jpg
     extracting: train/002757_jpg.rf.fdd99a921aaddd6d9c0361e5f37d1948.jpg
     extracting: train/002802_jpg.rf.fe294d1e25a51bf2a01d2cfe99e6aed6.jpg
     extracting: train/000768_jpg.rf.fd3da485b1f6e24f7bfb443d42d0aac3.jpg
     extracting: train/001435 jpg.rf.fd1d8fd9ba5c73a5cdd4a1d118b09154.jpg
     extracting: train/001400_jpg.rf.fd702145b3ea80a77f5ec9e02474040e.jpg
     extracting: train/001021_jpg.rf.fcec6056780e55bdf1216947ed379daf.jpg
     extracting: train/002615_jpg.rf.fd87ae70f23ba1e740f651bc2717acc1.jpg
     extracting: train/001376_jpg.rf.fda703f2db72f818b236eb851bdfd2bd.jpg
     extracting: train/000021_jpg.rf.fdc55ecd2faffc17938e897515db461f.jpg
     extracting: train/003057 jpg.rf.fe2cd6bca86e6c0a3dd3d199c1cd3fbf.jpg
     extracting: train/002594_jpg.rf.feb9394e299581f503c23f6bcf2452b6.jpg
     extracting: train/001832_jpg.rf.fe214eb42e16a5cbfe9216bbdc5fb8a1.jpg
     extracting: train/005015_jpg.rf.fe58279efda09a5dd42c74dbe2992eca.jpg
     extracting: train/002203_jpg.rf.fea5ad6a21320db48ceb508d8fa76af5.jpg
     extracting: train/002162 jpg.rf.fec46a386fbf54e8045e6554a7bf0182.jpg
     extracting: train/002693_jpg.rf.fcf7813ea6bbf93abfdacbae3c01f428.jpg
     extracting: train/005161_jpg.rf.fef8178e42fa75c41c6cc3d51238e98a.jpg
     extracting: train/002857_jpg.rf.fe1dfbd1ecd0c71a64fa55b6a3da97bb.jpg
     extracting: train/003322_jpg.rf.fe2aa6f92896e5ff18ca121a6db11318.jpg
     extracting: train/002482_jpg.rf.fedc4ef736189c8db4cf5ec73aa3ce38.jpg
     extracting: train/002015 jpg.rf.fedcfe1c7a0c05daada87a48df8c803b.jpg
     extracting: train/001394_jpg.rf.ff55dcfb8b93a20b7495008bedb47655.jpg
     extracting: train/001246_jpg.rf.ff4344325e324e86dc7cef251ea42b8f.jpg
     extracting: train/001226_jpg.rf.fed4344fb32d5bcd9f93062922f02d06.jpg
     extracting: train/001124_jpg.rf.ff58d12cb1bb5ade84371f26d2f44d62.jpg
     extracting: train/000311_jpg.rf.ff5d7bffd43ede7b4bff19af7a64de7d.jpg
```

extracting: train/005047_jpg.rf.feffc991cda3c13d48ef79347d394b21.jpg

```
Datamining KK&co.ipynb - Colaboratory
      extracting: train/voud/2 jpg.rt.ttoabpy549/2Clabqqa43990b02e384a.jpg
      extracting: train/002863 ing rf ff1/da781a/e57f37d5e11/hhf76a/10d12 ing
# importing the objects
import matplotlib
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import io
import scipy.misc
import numpy as np
from six import BytesIO
from PIL import Image, ImageDraw, ImageFont
import tensorflow as tf
from object_detection.utils import label_map_util
from object_detection.utils import config_util
from object_detection.utils import visualization_utils as viz_utils
from object_detection.builders import model_builder
%matplotlib inline
def load_image_into_numpy_array(path):
  img_data = tf.io.gfile.GFile(path, 'rb').read()
  image = Image.open(BytesIO(img_data))
  (im_width, im_height) = image.size
  return np.array(image.getdata()).reshape(
      (im_height, im_width, 3)).astype(np.uint8)
%ls '/content/training/'
     checkpoint
                                 ckpt-4.index
     ckpt-1.data-00000-of-00001 ckpt-5.data-00000-of-00001
     ckpt-1.index
                                 ckpt-5.index
     ckpt-2.data-00000-of-00001 ckpt-6.data-00000-of-00001
     ckpt-2.index
                                 ckpt-6.index
     ckpt-3.data-00000-of-00001 ckpt-7.data-00000-of-00001
                                 ckpt-7.index
     ckpt-3.index
     ckpt-4.data-00000-of-00001 train/
import pathlib
filenames = list(pathlib.Path('/content/training/').glob('*.index'))
filenames.sort()
print(filenames)
pipeline config = pipeline file
model_dir = str(filenames[-1]).replace('.index','')
configs = config_util.get_configs_from_pipeline_file(pipeline_config)
model_config = configs['model']
detection model = model builder.build(
```

model_config=model_config, is_training=False)

```
ckpt = tf.compat.v2.train.Checkpoint(
      model=detection model)
ckpt.restore(os.path.join(str(filenames[-1]).replace('.index','')))
def get_model_detection_function(model):
  @tf.function
  def detect fn(image):
    image, shapes = model.preprocess(image)
    prediction_dict = model.predict(image, shapes)
    detections = model.postprocess(prediction dict, shapes)
    return detections, prediction_dict, tf.reshape(shapes, [-1])
  return detect fn
detect_fn = get_model_detection_function(detection_model)
     [PosixPath('/content/training/ckpt-1.index'), PosixPath('/content/training/ckpt-2.inc
#map labels for inference decoding
label_map_path = configs['eval_input_config'].label_map_path
label_map = label_map_util.load_labelmap(label_map_path)
categories = label_map_util.convert_label_map_to_categories(
    label map,
    max_num_classes=label_map_util.get_max_label_map_index(label_map),
    use_display_name=True)
category index = label map util.create category index(categories)
label map dict = label map util.get label map dict(label map, use display name=True)
#run detector on test image
#it takes a little longer on the first run
import random
TEST IMAGE PATHS = glob.glob('/content/test/test/*.jpg')
image_path = random.choice(TEST_IMAGE_PATHS)
image_np = load_image_into_numpy_array(image_path)
input tensor = tf.convert to tensor(
    np.expand_dims(image_np, 0), dtype=tf.float32)
detections, predictions_dict, shapes = detect_fn(input_tensor)
label id offset = 1
image_np_with_detections = image_np.copy()
viz utils.visualize boxes and labels on image array(
      image np with detections,
      detections['detection_boxes'][0].numpy(),
      (detections['detection_classes'][0].numpy() + label_id_offset).astype(int),
      detections['detection_scores'][0].numpy(),
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/auto Instructions for updating:

Lambda fuctions will be no more assumed to be used in the statement where they are us



- Kishore Kethineni
- Ravi Shankar Gurram
- Karthik Gundu
- Abdul Khadeer Munthamadugu Dudekula
- Keerthana Ravella
- Sravani Gutta

Colab paid products - Cancel contracts here

✓ 22s completed at 11:53