Advance AWS

AWS Assessment Project 6

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Teacher:

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Course:

Advance AWS Cloud Computing with DevOps Fundamentals

Institute:

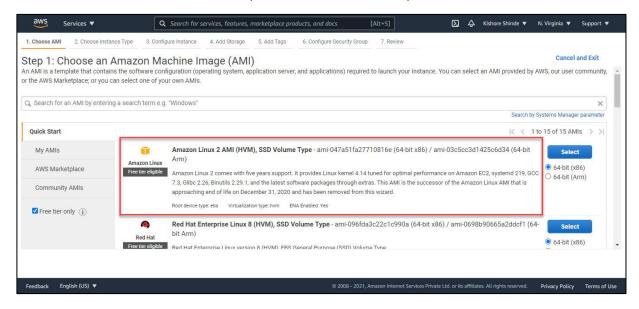
Lets Upgrade

Project: Installing & Configuring Apache Tomcat Server on Linux

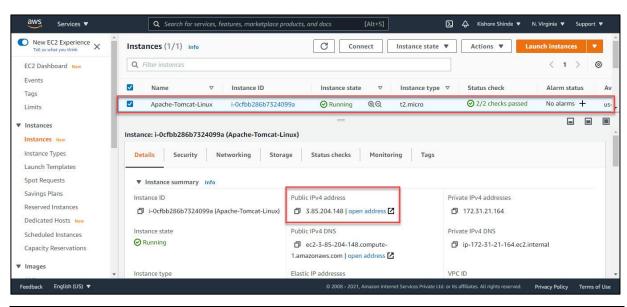
Task 1	Create a Linux Instance
Task 2	Install Java
Task 3	Install Tomcat

TASK 1: Create a Linux Instance

Linux Instance Selection (Amazon Linux 2 AMI)



Instance Details



Sr. No.	Instance Name	Public IP	Private IP
1.	Apache-Tomcat-Linux	3.85.204.148	172.31.21.164

TASK 2: Install Java

After connecting to the created instance:

• *sudo su* – Become superuser

yum install java - Install Java

```
https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-2/
[ac2-usergip-172-31-21-164 -15 sudo su
[root@ip-172-31-21-164 e2-usergi# yum install java-1.8*]
Loaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd
amzn2-core
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
--> Processing Dependency: xorg-x11-fonts-Type1 for package: 1:java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.272.b10-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
--> Processing Dependency: xorg-x11-fonts-Type1 for package: 1:java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.272.b10-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
--> Processing Dependency: libasound.so.2(ALSA_0.9)(64bit) for package: 1:java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.272.b10-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
--> Processing Dependency: libasound.so.2()(64bit) for package: 1:java-1.8.0-openjdk
```

TASK 3: Install Tomcat

• cd/opt – Move to opt folder



Download Apache-Tomcat tar.gz file



URL:

https://mirrors.esto internet.in/apache/tomcat/tomcat8/v8.5.61/bin/apache-tomcat-8.5.61.tar.gz

 wget <URL> - To get the apache-tomcat file (Replace the URL with above URL path)

• tar -zvxf apache-tomcat-8.5.61.tar.gz - Extract apache-tomcat.tar.gz file

- cd bin Go to bin folder
- ps -ef|grep tomcat To check if tomcat process is running
- *Is -ltr* To list files with their permissions

Check file permissions of startup.sh and shutdown.sh

```
1908 Dec
                                   3 14:05 version.sh
rwxr-x--- 1 root root
rwxr-x--- 1 root root
                         5540 Dec
                                   3 14:05 tool-wrapper.sh
rw-r---- 1 root root 421399 Dec 3 14:05 tomcat-native.tar.gz
rwxr-x--- 1 root root
                         1904 Dec 3 14:05 startup.sh
                         1902 Dec 3 14:05 shutdown.sh
rwxr-x--- 1 root root
                         3708 Dec 3 14:05 setclasspath.sh
1965 Dec 3 14:05 digest.sh
rwxr-x--- 1 root root
rwxr-x--- 1 root root
                         9100 Dec 3 14:05 daemon.sh
rwxr-x--- 1 root root
                         1922 Dec 3 14:05 configtest.sh
rwxr-x--- 1 root root
rw-r---- 1 root root 208136 Dec 3 14:05 commons-daemon-native.tar.gz
rwxr-x--- 1 root root
                         1997 Dec 3 14:05 ciphers.sh
                        25121 Dec 3 14:05 catalina.sh
rwxr-x--- 1 root root
                         1664 Dec
                                   3 14:07 catalina-tasks.xml
rw-r---- 1 root root
root@ip-172-31-21-164 bin]#
 i-Ocfbb286b7324099a (Apache-Tomcat-Linux)
 Public IPs: 3.85.204.148 Private IPs: 172.31.21.164
```

Modify permissions for startup.sh and shutdown.sh

```
rw-r---- 1 root root
                       16655 Dec
                                  3 14:05 catalina.bat
                                  3 14:05 bootstrap.jar
rw-r---- 1 root root
                       36132 Dec
rw-r---- 1 root root
                      2026 Dec 3 14:05 version.bat
rw-r---- 1 root root
                       4574 Dec 3 14:05 tool-wrapper.bat
                      51204 Dec 3 14:05 tomcat-juli.jar
          1 root root
rw-r---- 1 root root
                        2022 Dec 3 14:05 startup.bat
                        2020 Dec 3 14:05 shutdown.bat
     ---- 1 root root
                        1908 Dec 3 14:05 version.sh
rwxr-x--- 1 root root
                      5540 Dec
                                  3 14:05 tool-wrapper.sh
rwxr-x--- 1 root root
    ----- 1 root root 421399 Dec
                                  3 14:05 tomcat-native.tar.gz
                        1904 Dec 3 14:05 startup.sh
rwxr-x--- 1 root root
                        1902 Dec 3 14:05 shutdown.sh
rwxr-x--- 1 root root
rwxr-x--- 1 root root
                        3708 Dec 3 14:05 setclasspath.sh
                        1965 Dec 3 14:05 digest.sh
          1 root root
                        9100 Dec 3 14:05 daemon.sh
rwxr-x--- 1 root root
                        1922 Dec 3 14:05 configtest.sh
    -x--- 1 root root
     ---- 1 root root 208136 Dec 3 14:05 commons-daemon-native.tar.gz
                       1997 Dec 3 14:05 ciphers.sh
rwxr-x--- 1 root root
rwxr-x--- 1 root root
                       25121 Dec 3 14:05 catalina.sh
rw-r---- 1 root root 1664 Dec 3 14:07 catalina-tasks.xml
[root@ip-172-31-21-164 bin]# chmod +x startup.sh
[root@ip-172-31-21-164 bin]# chmod +x shutdown.sh
[root@ip-172-31-21-164 bin]# 📕
 i-Ocfbb286b7324099a (Apache-Tomcat-Linux)
 Public IPs: 3.85.204.148 Private IPs: 172.31.21.164
```

- Give execute permission to both the files:
 - chmod +x startup.sh
 - chmod +x shutdown.sh

Create a softlink :

Note: soft link will help to execute the command from any folder need not to go specific folder to execute the file.

• find / -name startup.sh — To find the startup.sh path for soft link creation Note: Use same path for creating soft link for shutdown.sh

```
sbin:/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin/
[root@ip-172-31-21-164 bin]# ls
bootstrap.jar
catalina.bat
                    ciphers.sh
                                                     daemon.sh
                                                                        shutdown.bat
                                                                                          tomcat-native.tar.gz
                    commons-daemon.jar
commons-daemon-native.tar.gz
                                                                                          tool-wrapper.bat
                                                     digest.bat
                                                                        shutdown.sh
catalina.sh
                                                     digest.sh
                                                                        startup.bat
                                                                                          tool-wrapper.sh
catalina-tasks.xml configtest.bat
                                                     setclasspath.bat startup.sh
                                                                                          version.bat
ciphers.bat
                     confiatest.sh
                                                     setclasspath.sh
                                                                        tomcat-juli.jar version.sh
[root@ip-172-31-21-164 bin]# find / -name startup.sh
opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61/bin/startup.sh
[root@ip-172-31-21-164 bin]#
```

- Tomcat up softlink:
 In -s /opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61/bin/startup.sh /usr/bin/tomcatup
- Tomcat down softlink: In -s /opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61/bin/shutdown.sh /usr/bin/tomcatdown

```
root@ip-172-31-21-164 bin]# echo $PATH
'sbin:/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin
root@ip-172-31-21-164 bin]# ls
oootstrap.jar
atalina.bat
                     ciphers.sh
                                                         daemon.sh
                                                                               shutdown.bat
                      commons-daemon.jar digest.ba
commons-daemon-native.tar.gz digest.sh
                                                                                                   tool-wrapper.bat
                                                         digest.bat
                                                                               shutdown.sh
atalina.sh
                                                                                                   tool-wrapper.sh
                                                                               startup.bat
atalina-tasks.xml configtest.bat
                                                         setclasspath.bat
                                                                              startup.sh
tomcat-juli.jar
                                                                                                   version.bat
                      configtest.sh
                                                         setclasspath.sh
iphers.bat
                                                                                                  version.sh
root@ip-172-31-21-164 bin]# find / -name startup.sh
       ache-tomcat-8.5.61/bin/startup.sh
root@ip-172-31-21-164 bin]# ln -s /opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61/bin/startup.sh /usr/bin/tomcatup
root@ip-172-31-21-164 binj#
root@ip-172-31-21-164 bin]# ln -s /opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61/bin/shutdown.sh /usr/bin/tomcatdown
root@ip-172-31-21-164 binl#
```

- tomcatup To start tomcat server
- tomcatdown To stop tomcat server

```
root@ip-172-31-21-164 bin]# ls -s
otal 868
 36 bootstrap.jar
20 catalina.bat
                                      204 commons-daemon-native.tar.gz
4 configtest.bat
                                                                                                                                       8 tool-wrapper.bat
8 tool-wrapper.sh
                                                                                              4 setclasspath.sh
                                                                                                 shutdown.bat
  28 catalina.sh
4 catalina-tasks.xml
                                        4 configtest.sh
                                                                                              4 shutdown.sh
                                                                                                                                        4 version.sh
                                       12 daemon.sh
                                                                                              4 startup.bat
                                        4 digest.bat
4 digest.sh
4 setclasspath.bat
                                                                                              4 startup.sh
                                                                                           52 tomcat-juli.jar
412 tomcat-native.tar.gz
   4 ciphers.sh
 Using CATALINA_MOME: /opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61
Using CATALINA_HOME: /opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61
Using CATALINA_TMPDIR: /opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61/temp
Using CATALINA_TMPDIR: /opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61/temp
Using CATALINA_OPTS:
Tomcat started.
                                     opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61/bin/bootstrap.jar:/opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61/bin/tomcat-juli.jar/
 [root@ip-172-31-21-164 bin]# tomcatdown
 Jsing CATALINA_BASE: /opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61
Jsing CATALINA_HOME: /opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61
Jsing CATALINA_TMPDIR: /opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61/temp
Using CATALINA_BASE:
Using CATALINA_HOME:
Using JRE_HOME: /
Using CLASSPATH: /opt/ap:
Using CATALINA_OPTS:
[root@ip-172-31-21-164 bin]#
                                    ,
/opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61/bin/bootstrap.jar:/opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61/bin/tomcat-juli.jar
   i-Ocfbb286b7324099a (Apache-Tomcat-Linux)
   Public IPs: 3.85.204.148 Private IPs: 172.31.21.164
```

Note: Whenever you do changes, do 'tomcatdown' and then 'tomcatup' to see the impact of changes done.

- Change the port to 8090 in server.xml Purpose is, it should not conflict with the Jenkins port 8080
- Go to server.xml path and edit server.xml

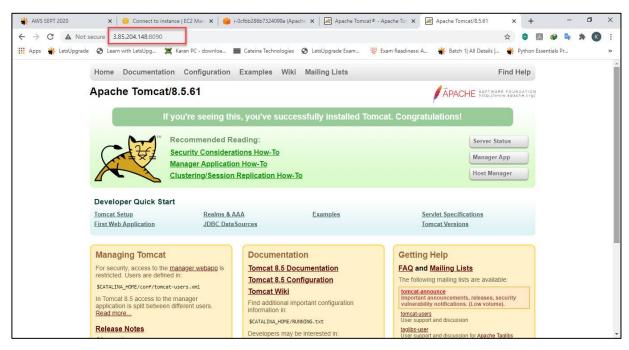
```
[root@ip-172-31-21-164 bin]# cd ..
[root@ip-172-31-21-164 apache-tomcat-8.5.61]# cd conf
[root@ip-172-31-21-164 conf]# vi server.xml
```

- cd.. To come out of bin folder
- cd conf To move into conf folder
- vi server.xml To open the file for editing

• Search for Connector port text and change the port from 8080 to 8090

Save the file and restart tomcat(tomcatdown – tomcatup)

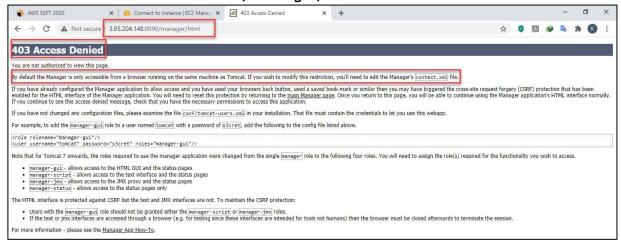
• Go to Internet Browser and type the public ip of Linux instance along with port number (3.85.204.148:8090) to check Apache Tomcat installation



If you can see the Apache Tomcat page that means you have installed it properly

• To check the manager apps access type the following in browser address





If you see 403 Access Denied that means the manager app access is only allowed to specific IP mentioned in context.xml

• find / -name context.xml - to find the path of context.xml

```
[root@ip-172-31-21-164 conf]# find / -name context.xml
/opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61/conf/context.xml
/opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61/webapps/examples/META-INF/context.xml
/opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61/webapps/host-manager/META-INF/context.xml
/opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61/webapps/manager/META-INF/context.xml
/opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61/webapps/manager/META-INF/context.xml
[root@ip-172-31-21-164 conf]# vi /opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61/webapps/manager/META-INF/context.xml
```

• *vi /opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61/webapps/manager/META-INF/context.xml* – open the context.xml for editing

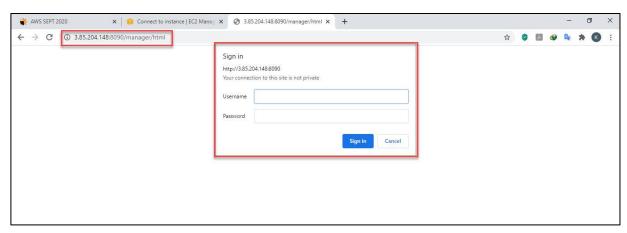
```
<
```

 Comment the line with Valve className which allows specific IP address & save the file.

Note: Also do the similar changes in file with below path: /opt/apache-tomcat-8.5.61/webapps/host-manager/META-INF/context.xml

Again restart tomcat (tomcatdown – tomcatup)

• Go to the internet browser and again check for manager app access



You should see the login page

Now we will need to edit tomcat-users.xml to add the roles & users

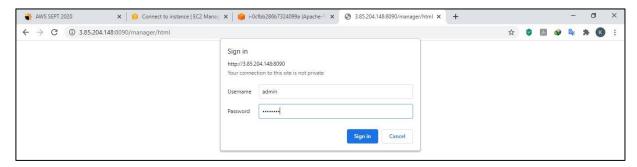
vi tomcat-users.xml

```
[root@ip-172-31-21-164 conf]# ls
Catalina catalina.properties jaspic-providers.xml logging.properties tomcat-users.xml web.xml
catalina.policy context.xml jaspic-providers.xsd server.xml tomcat-users.xsd
[root@ip-172-31-21-164 conf]# vi tomcat-users.xml
```

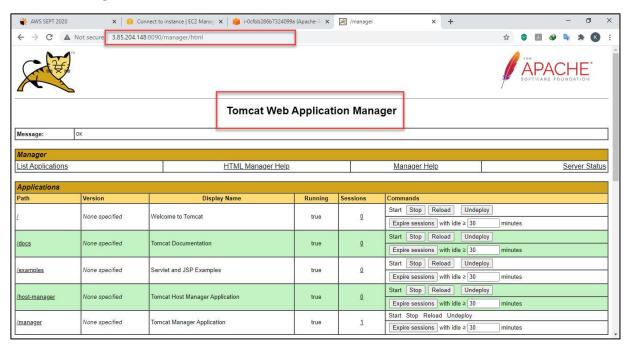
Add the lines containing the roles and the users as shown above & save the file. Note down the admin user name and password which we will use for login.

Again, restart the tomcat (tomcatdown – tomcatup)

Now go to Internet browser and login with the admin user



 After login you should be able to see the Tomcat Web Application Manager



Thus, you have successfully installed and configured Apache-Tomcat Server on Linux.

xxx---AWS Assessment Project 6 Ends Here--xxx