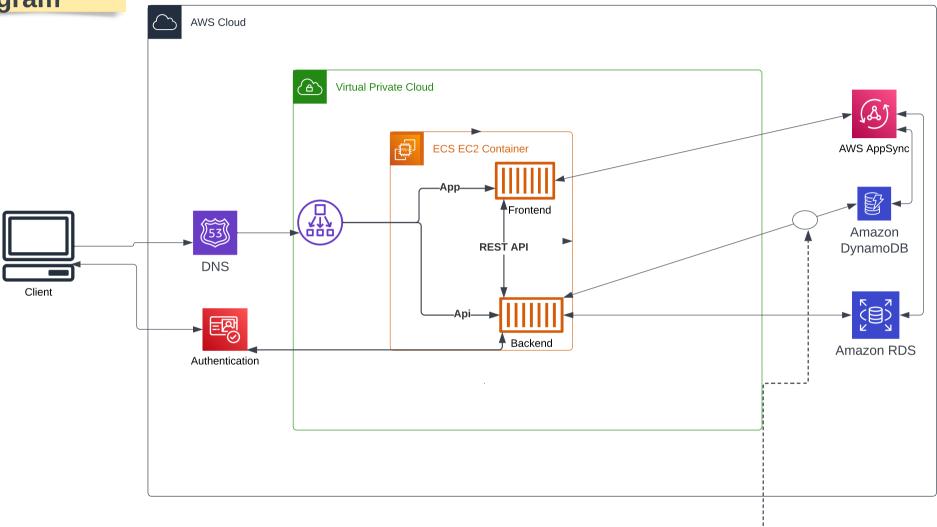
Cruddur Architectural Diagram



Third Party Services

