

In [1]:

```
1 #Write Python Code to demonstrate implementation of Decision Trees Using Python.Use BREAST CANCER Dataset
```

In [13]:

```
1 import numpy as np
2 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
3 from sklearn.datasets import load_breast_cancer
4 from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
5 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
6 from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
7 from sklearn import tree
8
```

In [14]:

```
1 data = load_breast_cancer()
2
```

In [15]:

```
1 data.feature_names # The names of the features
```

Out[15]:

```
array(['mean radius', 'mean texture', 'mean perimeter', 'mean area',
      'mean smoothness', 'mean compactness', 'mean concavity',
      'mean concave points', 'mean symmetry', 'mean fractal dimension',
      'radius error', 'texture error', 'perimeter error', 'area error',
      'smoothness error', 'compactness error', 'concavity error',
      'concave points error', 'symmetry error',
      'fractal dimension error', 'worst radius', 'worst texture',
      'worst perimeter', 'worst area', 'worst smoothness',
      'worst compactness', 'worst concavity', 'worst concave points',
      'worst symmetry', 'worst fractal dimension'], dtype='<U23')
```

In [16]:

```
1 data.target_names #The names of the classes
```

Out[16]:

```
array(['malignant', 'benign'], dtype='<U9')
```

In [17]:

```
1 data.data
```

Out[17]:

```
array([[1.799e+01, 1.038e+01, 1.228e+02, ..., 2.654e-01, 4.601e-01,
        1.189e-01],
       [2.057e+01, 1.777e+01, 1.329e+02, ..., 1.860e-01, 2.750e-01,
        8.902e-02],
       [1.969e+01, 2.125e+01, 1.300e+02, ..., 2.430e-01, 3.613e-01,
        8.758e-02],
       ...,
       [1.660e+01, 2.808e+01, 1.083e+02, ..., 1.418e-01, 2.218e-01,
        7.820e-02],
       [2.060e+01, 2.933e+01, 1.401e+02, ..., 2.650e-01, 4.087e-01,
        1.240e-01],
       [7.760e+00, 2.454e+01, 4.792e+01, ..., 0.000e+00, 2.871e-01,
        7.039e-02]])
```

In [33]:

```
1 # Split into training and test
2 X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(data.data[:,0:9],data.target,shuffle=True,
3                                                    test_size=0.3, random_state=42)
```

In [30]:

```
1 # DECISION TREE
2 # initialize the model with standard parameters
3 clf_dt = DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion="entropy")
4 # train the model
5 clf_dt.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

Out[30]:

DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='entropy')

In [31]:

```
1 # Evaluating on the test data
2 y_test_pred = clf_dt.predict(X_test);
3 a_dt_test = accuracy_score(y_test, y_test_pred);
```

In [32]:

```
1 print("Training data accuracy is : " )
2 a_dt_test
```

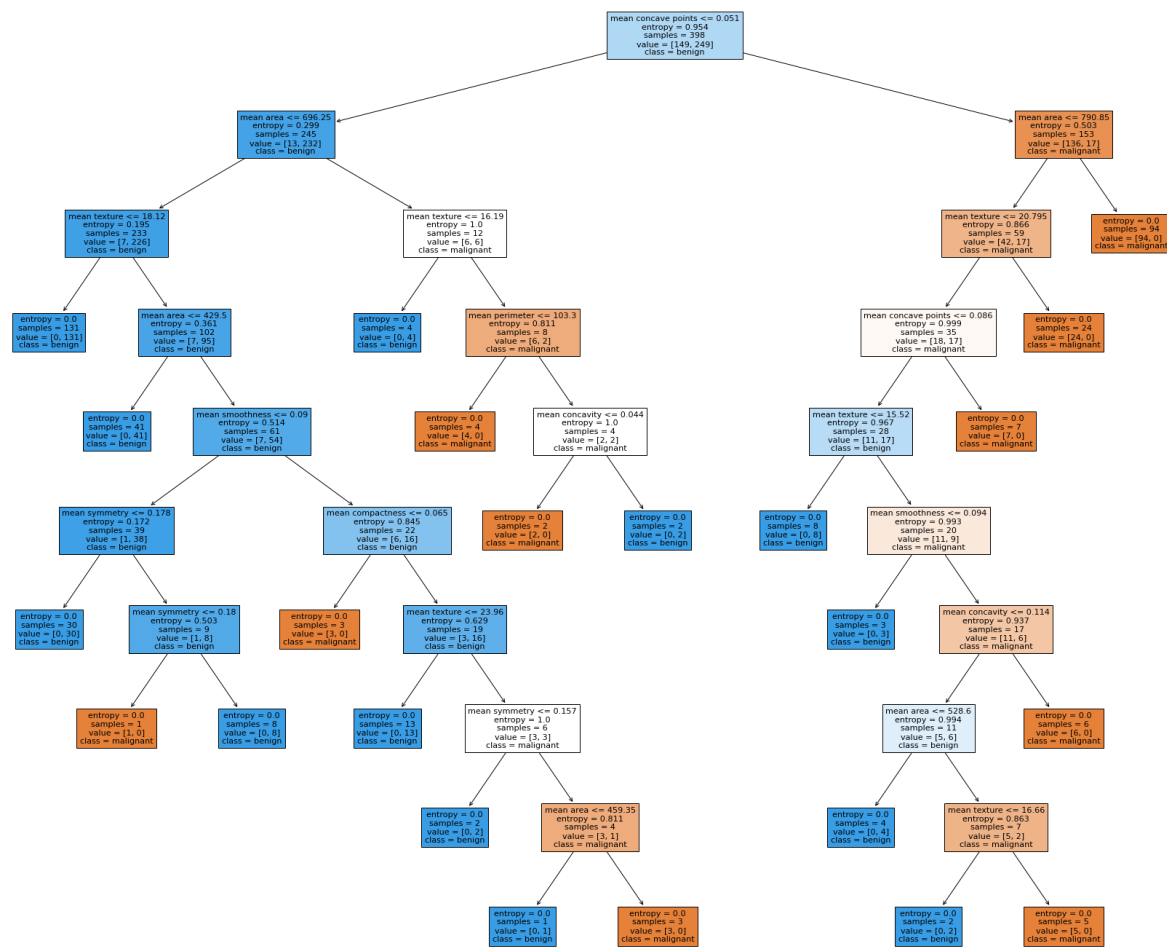
Training data accuracy is :

Out[32]:

0.9649122807017544

In [28]:

```
1 # Visualizing the decision tree (optional)
2 fig = plt.figure(figsize=(30,25))
3 _ = tree.plot_tree(clf_dt,feature_names=data.feature_names,
4                   class_names=data.target_names,
5                   filled=True)
```



In []:

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