

Parts of Speech

Noun: A word that names a person, place, thing, or idea.

Examples: **fireman, city, desk, freedom**

Pronoun: A word that takes the place of a noun.

Examples: **he, she, it, I, you, me**

Verb: A word that expresses action or a state of being.

Examples: The girl **writes** letters. Sheena **is** nice.

Adjective: A word that describes a noun or a pronoun.

Example: Samson is a **large** dog.

Adverb: A word that describes a verb, adjective, or another adverb.

Example: Tyler runs **quickly**.

Preposition: A word that relates a noun or a pronoun to another word in a sentence.

Example: She learned to play the piano **from** Mrs. Smith.

Conjunction: A word that connects words or groups of words in a sentence.

Examples: Tony **and** his parents are from Italy.

The chair is **small but** comfortable.

Interjection: A word or group of words that expresses feeling or emotion.

Example: **Ouch!** That pan is hot.

Prefixes

dis-	against
dis-	opposite of
dis-	not
ex-	from, out of
in-	not, without
mis-	wrong
non-	not
pre-	before or at an earlier time
re-	again
tri-	three
un-	not, opposite

Suffixes

-able	: able to, capable of
-ful	: full of
-ty	: to form into or become
-less	: lack of, without
-ly	: in a certain manner
-ment	: result of, thing produced by
-ness	: manner or state of being
-or	: person or thing that performs

Time

1 minute (min)	= 60 seconds (s)
1 hour (hr)	= 60 minutes
1 day (d)	= 24 hours
1 week (wk)	= 7 days
1 year (yr)	= 12 months (mo)
1 year	= 52 weeks
1 year	= 365 days*
1 decade	= 10 years
1 century (c)	= 100 years

*except leap years, which have 366 days

Roman Numerals

I	= 1
V	= 5
X	= 10
L	= 50
C	= 100
D	= 500
M	= 1000

Abbreviations

Days of Week

Sun.	= Sunday
Mon.	= Monday
Tues.	= Tuesday
Wed.	= Wednesday
Thur.	= Thursday
Fri.	= Friday
Sat.	= Saturday

Months of the Year

Jan.	= January	July	= July
Feb.	= February	Aug.	= August
Mar.	= March	Sept.	= September
Apr.	= April	Oct.	= October
May	= May	Nov.	= November
June	= June	Dec.	= December

Shapes

Square



Rhombus



Rectangle



Triangle



Circle



Ellipse



Hexagon



Octagon



Pentagon



Weights and Measurements

English System

1 foot	= 12 inches
1 yard	= 36 inches
1 yard	= 3 feet
1 mile	= 5,280 feet
1 pound	= 16 ounces
1 ton	= 2,000 pounds
1 cup	= 8 fluid ounces
1 pint	= 2 cups
1 quart	= 2 pints
1 gallon	= 4 quarts

Metric System

1 centimeter	= 10 millimeters
1 decimeter	= 100 millimeters
1 decimeter	= 10 centimeters
1 meter	= 1,000 millimeters
1 meter	= 100 centimeters
1 meter	= 10 decimeters
1 kilometer	= 1,000 meters
1 gram	= 1,000 milligrams
1 kilogram	= 1,000 grams
1 liter	= 1,000 milliliters

Money

Penny	Nickel	Dime	Quarter	Dollar
= 1 cent	= 5 cents	= 10 cents	= 25 cents	= 100 cents
= 1¢	= 5¢	= 10¢	= 25¢	= 1 dollar
= \$0.01	= \$0.05	= \$0.10	= \$0.25	= \$1.00

Multiplication Chart

x	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	28
3	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36	39	42
4	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	48	52	56
5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70
6	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60	66	72	78	84
7	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70	77	84	91	98
8	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80	88	96	104	112
9	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90	99	108	117	126
10	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140
11	11	22	33	44	55	66	77	88	99	110	121	132	143	154
12	12	24	36	48	60	72	84	96	108	120	132	144	156	168