

**Problem 4.1 (Hatcher page 259, problem 16)**

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Show that  $(\alpha \frown \varphi) \frown \psi = (\alpha \frown (\varphi \smile \psi))$  for all  $\alpha \in C_k(X; R)$  and  $\varphi \in C^\ell(X; R)$  and  $\psi \in C^m(X; R)$ .

**Problem 4.2 (Natural)**

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In what sense do cup product and cap product satisfy naturality?

**Problem 4.3 (An explicit example)**

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Let  $\Sigma_2$  be the orientable genus two surface, and  $[\Sigma_2] \in H_2(\Sigma_2)$  its fundamental class. Show that the map  $[\Sigma_2] \frown - : H^1(\Sigma_2) \rightarrow H_1(\Sigma_2)$  is an isomorphism.

**Problem 4.4 (Product of spheres)**

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For each class  $x \in H_n(S^n \times S^n)$ , determine  $x \frown - : H^n(S^n \times S^n) \rightarrow H_n(S^n \times S^n)$ .

**Problem 4.5 (Hatcher page 258, problem 7)**

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Show that for any connected closed orientable  $n$ -manifold  $M$ , there is a degree 1 map  $M \rightarrow S^n$ .

**Problem 4.6 (No degree one map)**

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Show that there is a connected closed orientable  $n$ -manifold  $M$  for which there is no degree 1 map  $S^n \rightarrow M$ .

**Problem 4.7 (Flexible manifolds)**

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An oriented closed connected manifold is *flexible* if it admits a self-map that has degree not zero or  $\pm 1$ . Show that  $S^k$ , and  $\mathbb{R}P^k$ , and  $\mathbb{C}P^k$ , and any products of such are flexible.