Quiz 5 Name:

Winter 2011 Math 765

The two-torus  $T^2 = S^1 \times S^1$  admits a pair of projection maps

$$p_1: T^2 \to S^1 \text{ and } p_2: T^2 \to S^1$$

onto the first and second factor, respectively; the circle embeds in  $\mathbb{R}^2$  via the inclusion map  $i: S^1 \to \mathbb{R}^2$  sending  $\theta$  to  $(\cos \theta, \sin \theta)$ . Consider the 1-form  $\omega = y dx$  on  $\mathbb{R}^2$ , and define  $\eta = p_1^* i^* \omega + p_2^* i^* \omega$ . Is there a

smooth function  $f: T^2 \to \mathbb{R}$  so that  $df = \eta$ ? Why or why not?

## Solution