Quiz 4 Name:

Winter 2011 Math 765

Define  $p: \mathbb{R}^2 \to \mathbb{R}$  by p(x, y) = x. Suppose

- $M^3$  is a smooth 3-manifold,
- $f: M^3 \to \mathbb{R}^2$  is a smooth function, and
- (0,0) is a regular value of f.

Is it necessarily the case that  $(p \circ f)^{-1}(0)$  is a submanifold of  $M^3$ ?

## Solution