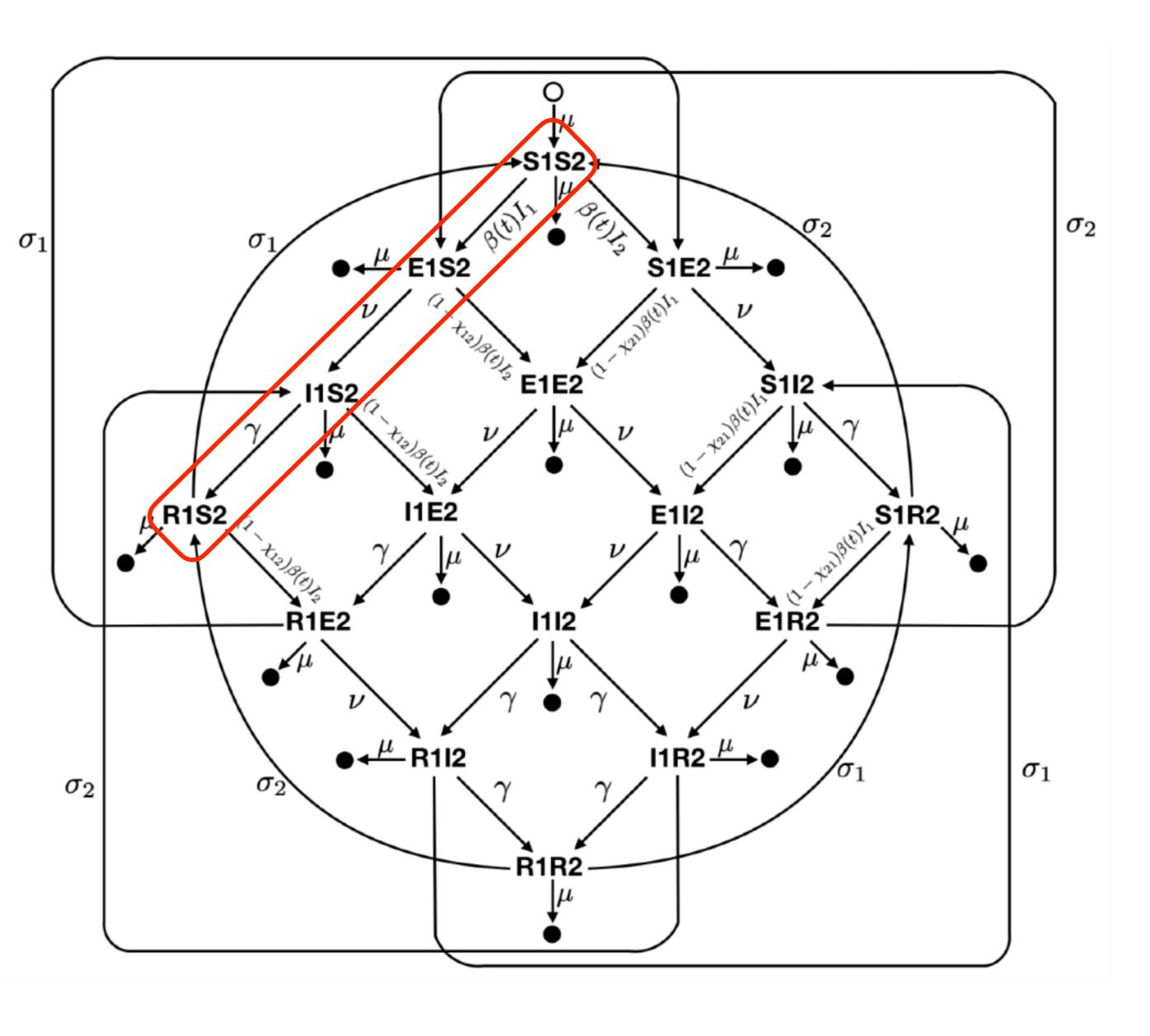
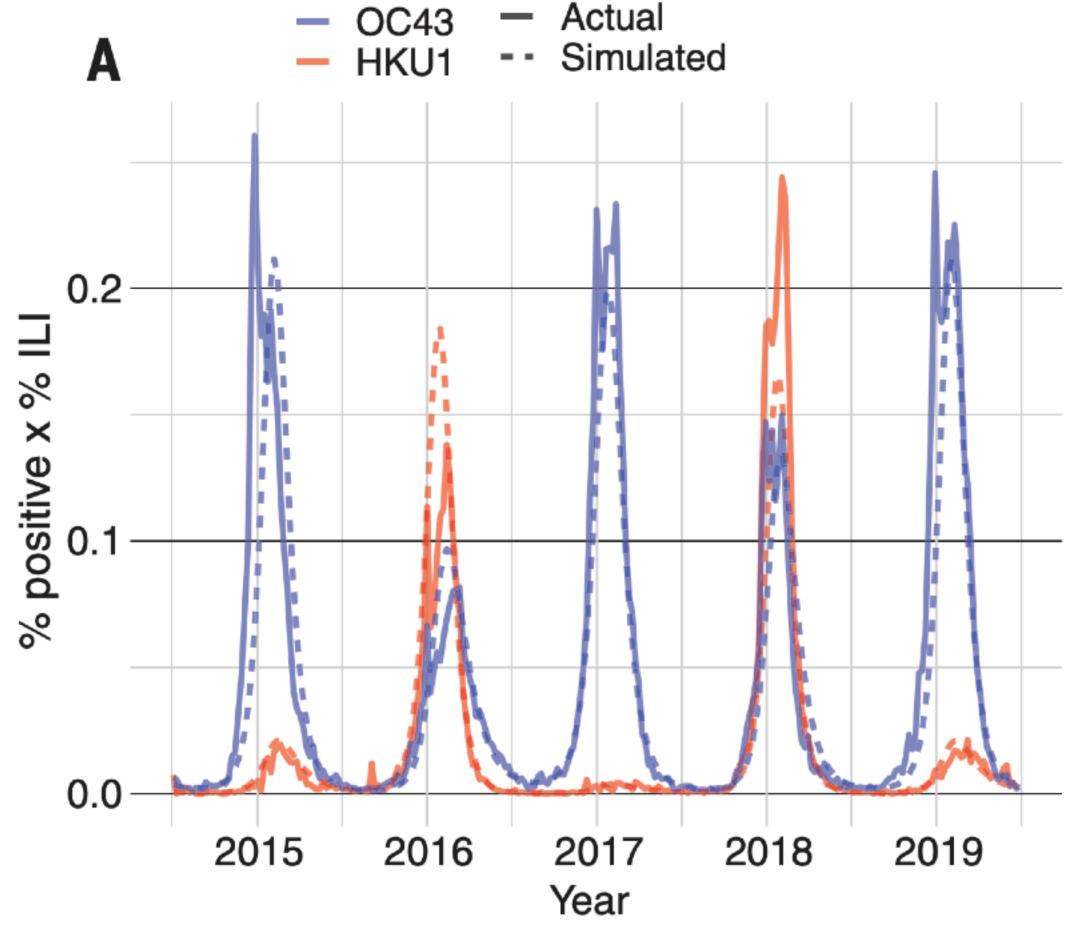
The full model



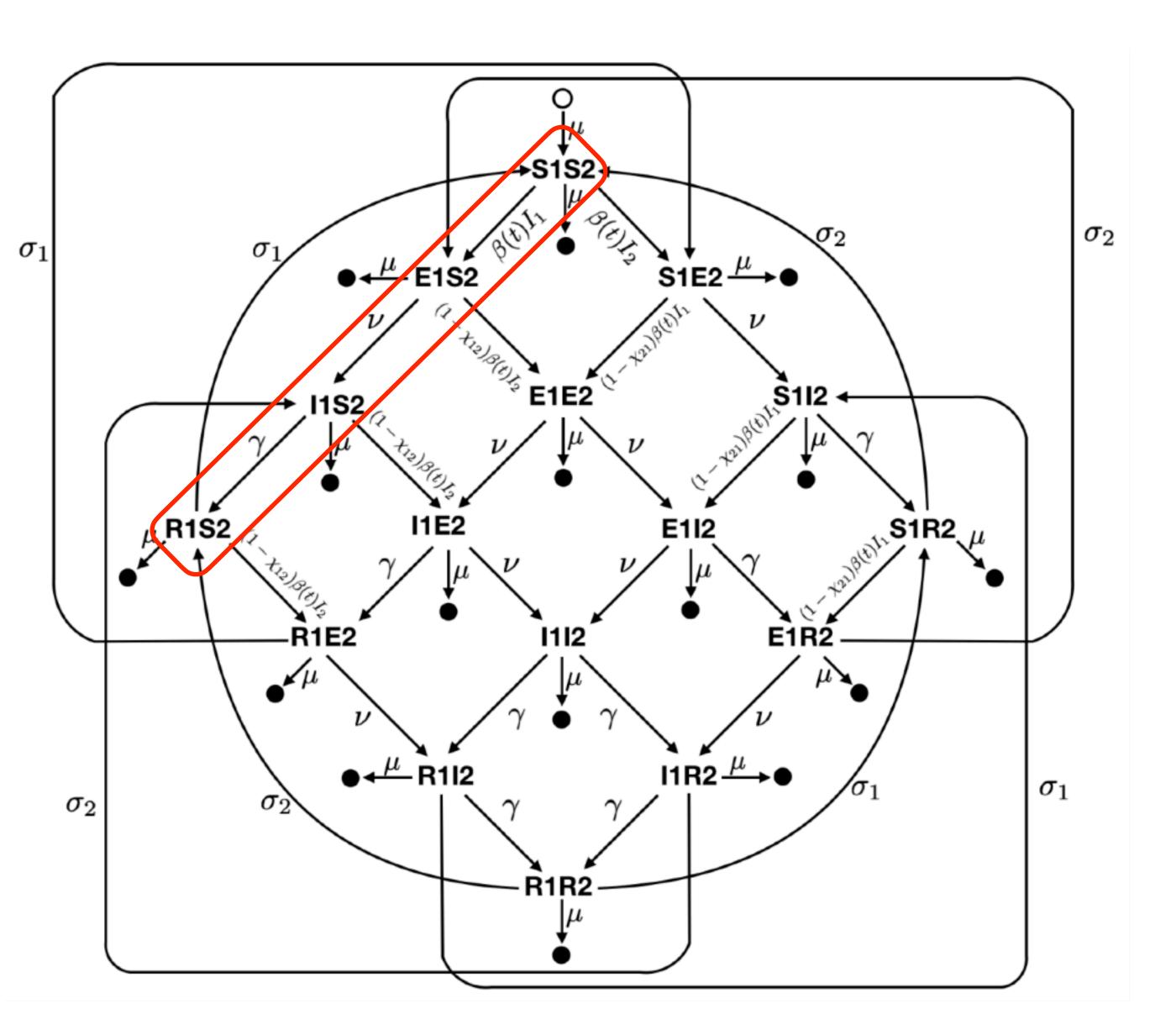
Pretty good fit to the available data:



50% cross immunity HKU1 → OC43 80% cross immunity OC43 → HKU1 R0 range 1.7 (summer) – 2.2 (winter) 45-week immunity

Model building

The full model



Incorporate yet another strain (SARS-CoV-2) with:

- $R_0 \sim 3$
- ... and that's about all we knew