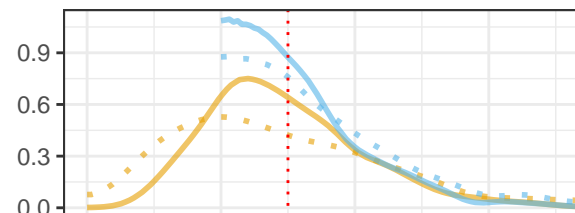
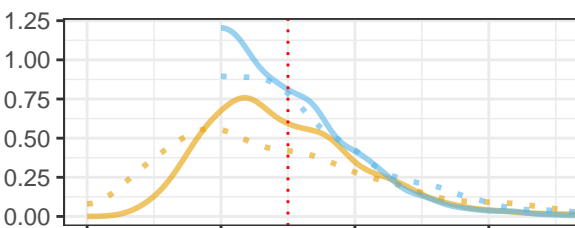


NegBin-L ground truth

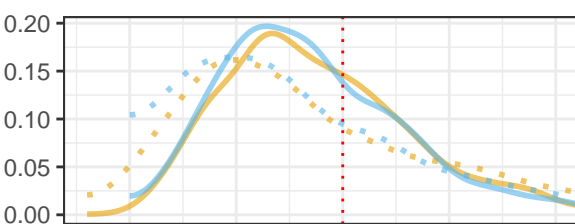
$R_t = 1.5$
 $\xi = 0.5$
 Magn. : low



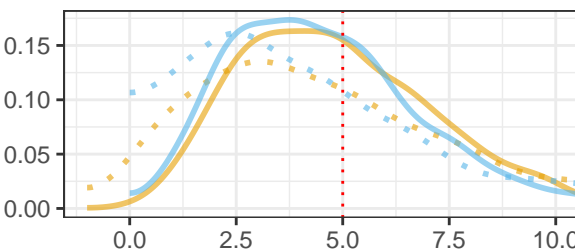
$R_t = 1.5$
 $\xi = 0.5$
 Magn. : high



$R_t = 1.5$
 $\xi = 5$
 Magn. : low

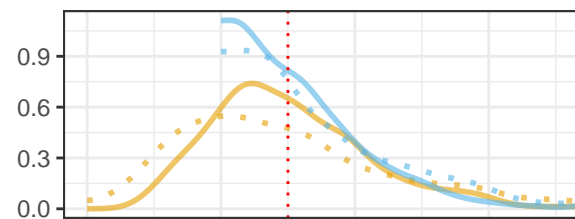


$R_t = 1.5$
 $\xi = 5$
 Magn. : high

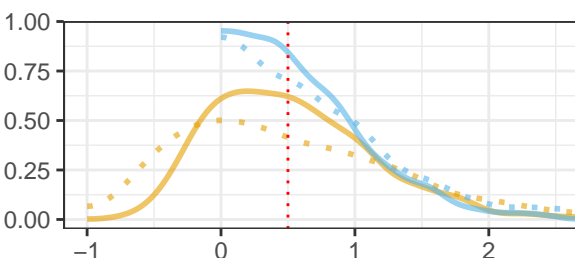


density

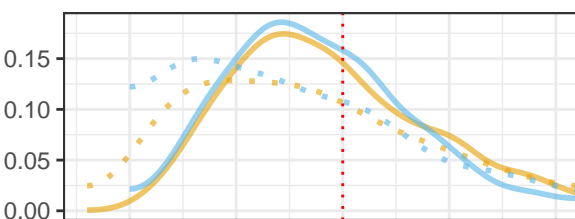
$R_t = 2.5$
 $\xi = 0.5$
 Magn. : low



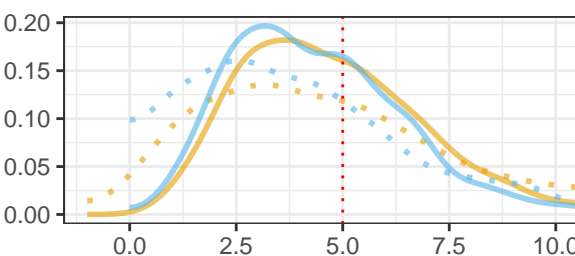
$R_t = 2.5$
 $\xi = 0.5$
 Magn. : high



$R_t = 2.5$
 $\xi = 5$
 Magn. : low

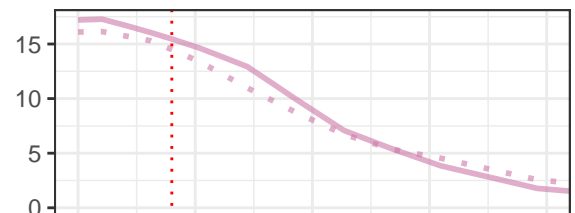


$R_t = 2.5$
 $\xi = 5$
 Magn. : high

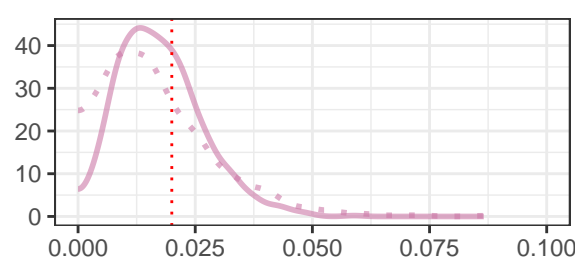
 ξ

NegBin-Q ground truth

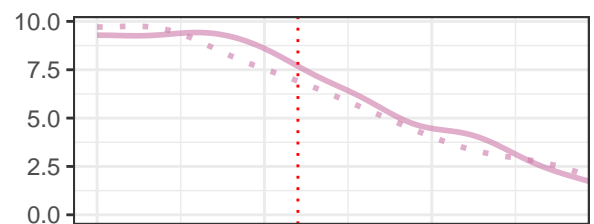
$R_t = 1.5$
 $\psi = 0.02$
 Magn. : low



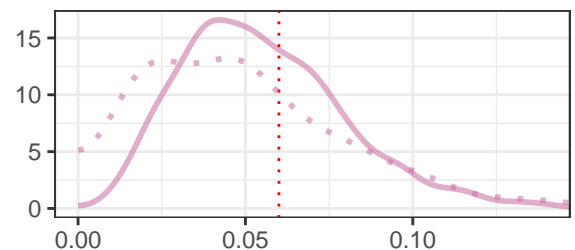
$R_t = 1.5$
 $\psi = 0.02$
 Magn. : high



$R_t = 1.5$
 $\psi = 0.06$
 Magn. : low

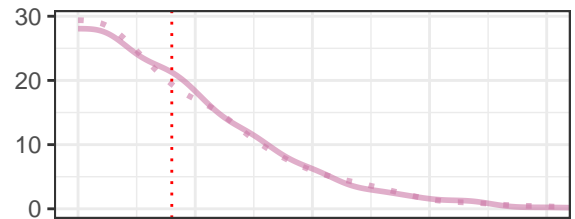


$R_t = 1.5$
 $\psi = 0.06$
 Magn. : high

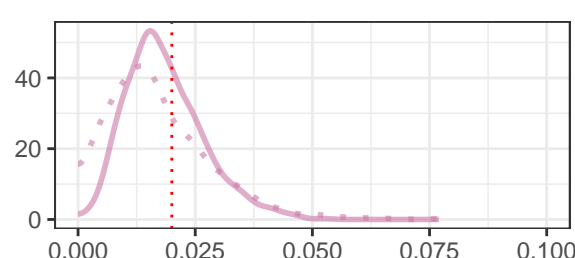


density

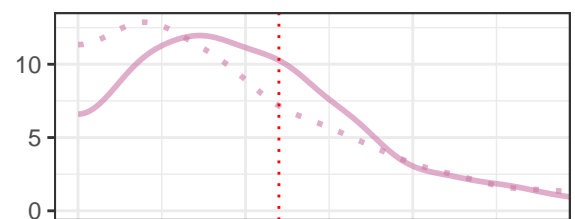
$R_t = 2.5$
 $\psi = 0.02$
 Magn. : low



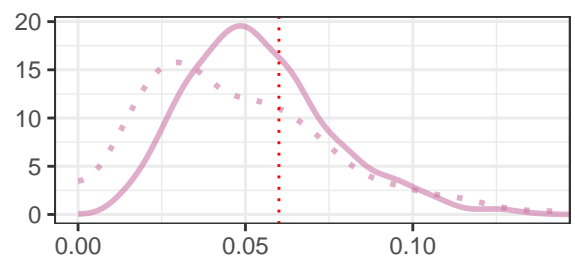
$R_t = 2.5$
 $\psi = 0.02$
 Magn. : high



$R_t = 2.5$
 $\psi = 0.06$
 Magn. : low



$R_t = 2.5$
 $\psi = 0.06$
 Magn. : high

 ψ

— 14-day window
 - - 7-day window
 . . overdispersion
 parameter

Model

— Q-Poiss
 — NegBin-L
 — NegBin-Q