

git 사용법

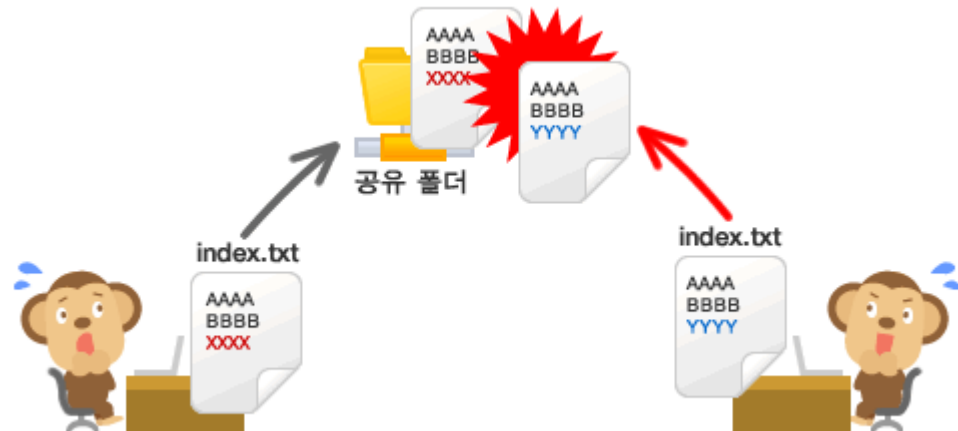


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문서관리를 어떻게 하고 계세요 ?

1. 편집중인 파일을 이전 상태를 되돌리고 싶을 때.
2. 이전 파일과 편집중인 파일을 비교하고 싶을 때.

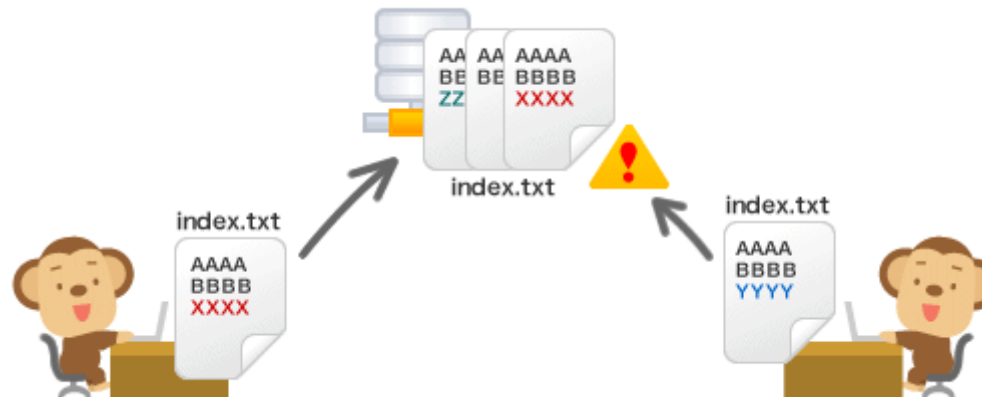
Name
120525_문서_업데이트.txt
120604_문서.txt
120605_문서_수정판.txt
120605_문서_수정판2.txt
120605_문서_최신 복사.txt
120605_문서_최신.txt
120605_문서.txt
120602_문서.txt
문서_회의용.txt



git이란 무엇인가 ?

git이란 소스코드를 효과적으로 관리하기 위해 개발된

분산형 버전 관리 시스템



git 기본

git repository

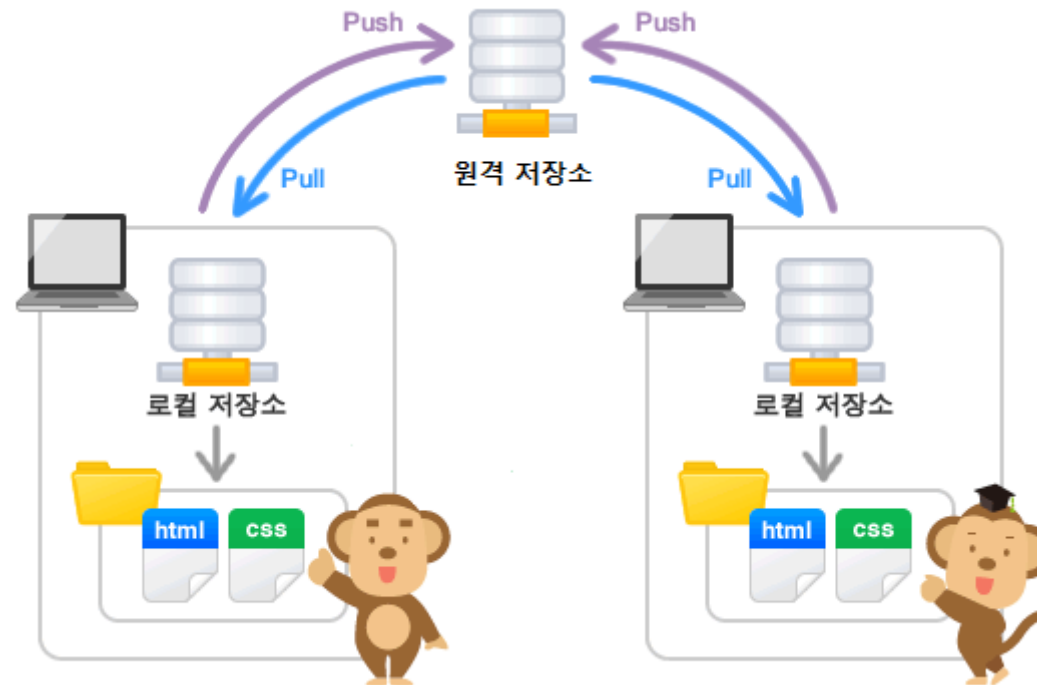
1. 파일이나 폴더를 저장해 두는 저장소(repository)
2. 파일의 변경 이력을 관리 (형상관리) 하며 저장



원격 저장소와 로컬 저장소

remote repository : 파일이 전용 서버에서 관리됨.

local repository : 내 PC에 파일이 저장되는 개인 전용 저장소



git client



TortoiseGit
Windows Shell Interface to Git

[About](#)[Download](#)[Support](#) ▼[Contribute](#)

The Power of Git – in a Windows Shell

TortoiseGit provides overlay icons showing the file status,
a powerful context menu for Git and much more!

Learn more [about TortoiseGit](#).

Download



News

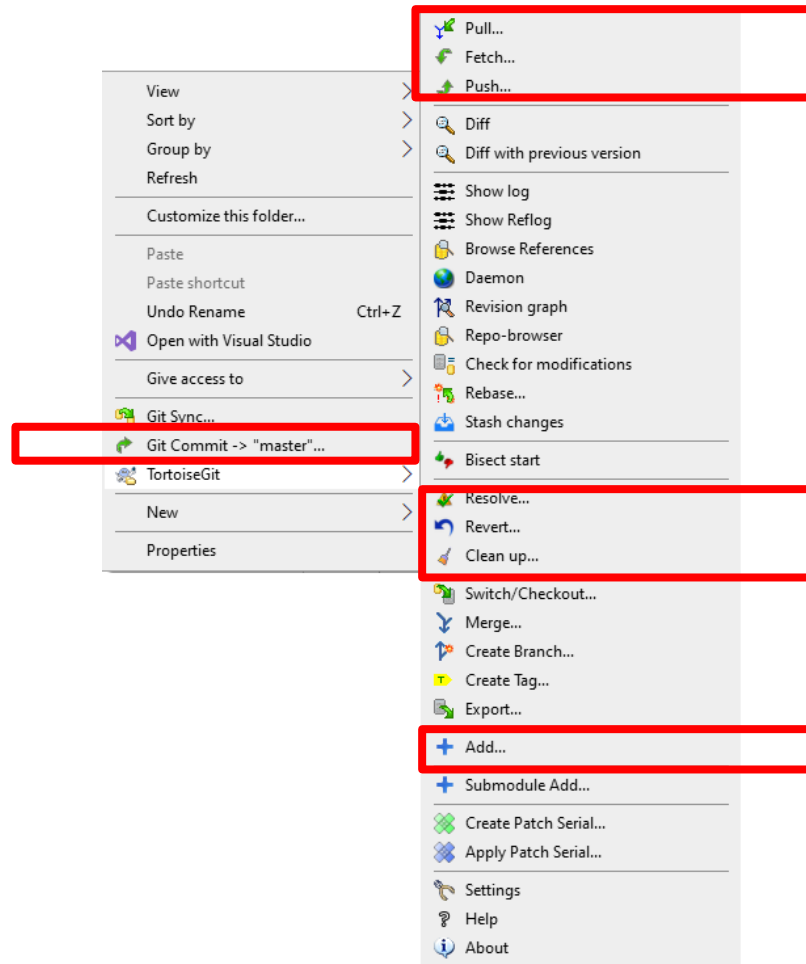
- 🕒 **2020-10-10** | Released TortoiseGit 2.11.0
- 🕒 **2020-05-20** | If you experience crashes, e.g. when opening the log, please make sure that your installation is correct. There is a bug in the hotfix updater which is not always able to replace gitdll.dll (should be version 2.10.0.2). Fix: Reinstall TortoiseGit using the [latest installer](#) (ignore downgrade warning)
- 🕒 **2020-03-24** | Released TortoiseGit 2.10.0.2 bug fix release
- 🕒 **2020-03-19** | Released TortoiseGit 2.10.0.1 bug fix release
- 🕒 **2020-03-01** | Released TortoiseGit 2.10.0

🐦 [@TortoiseGit](#)

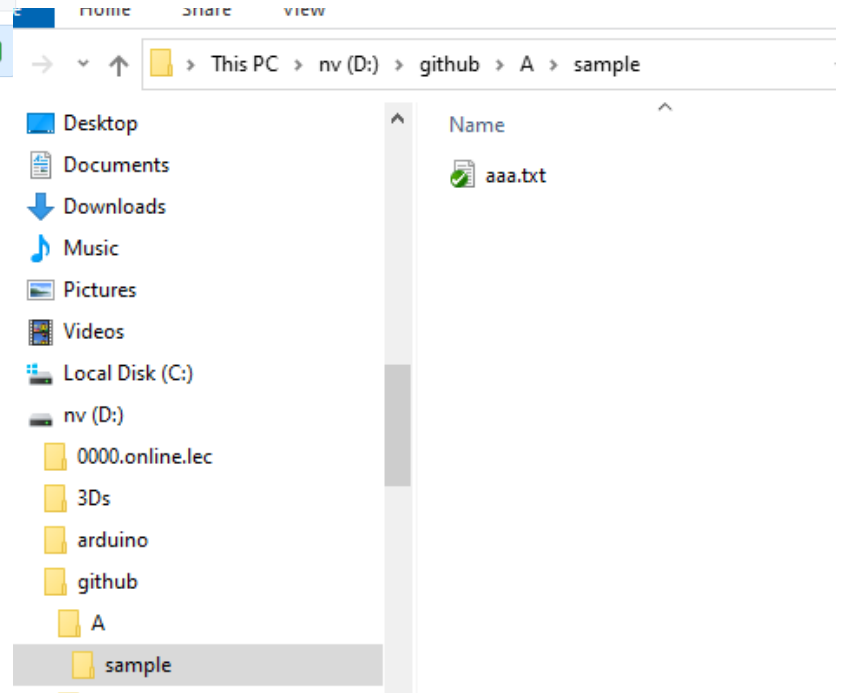
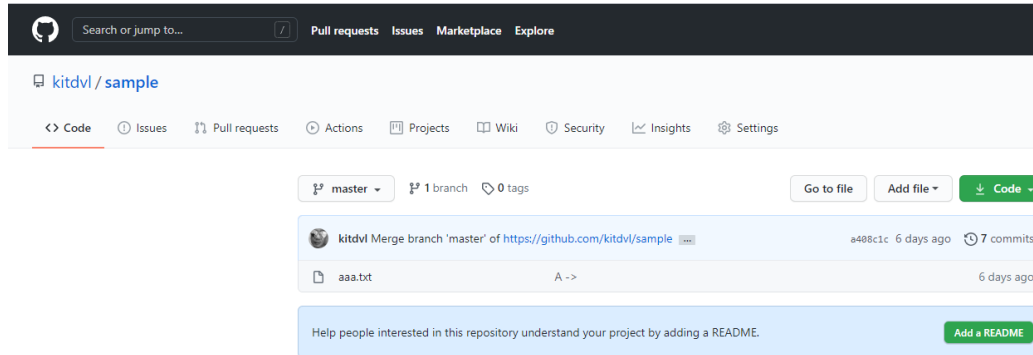
Releases ↗

- 🕒 **Stable: 2.11.0** | Released on 2020-10-10
- 🕒 **Preview: 2.11.1** | Released on 2020-11-20

tortoisegit 의 주요 메뉴

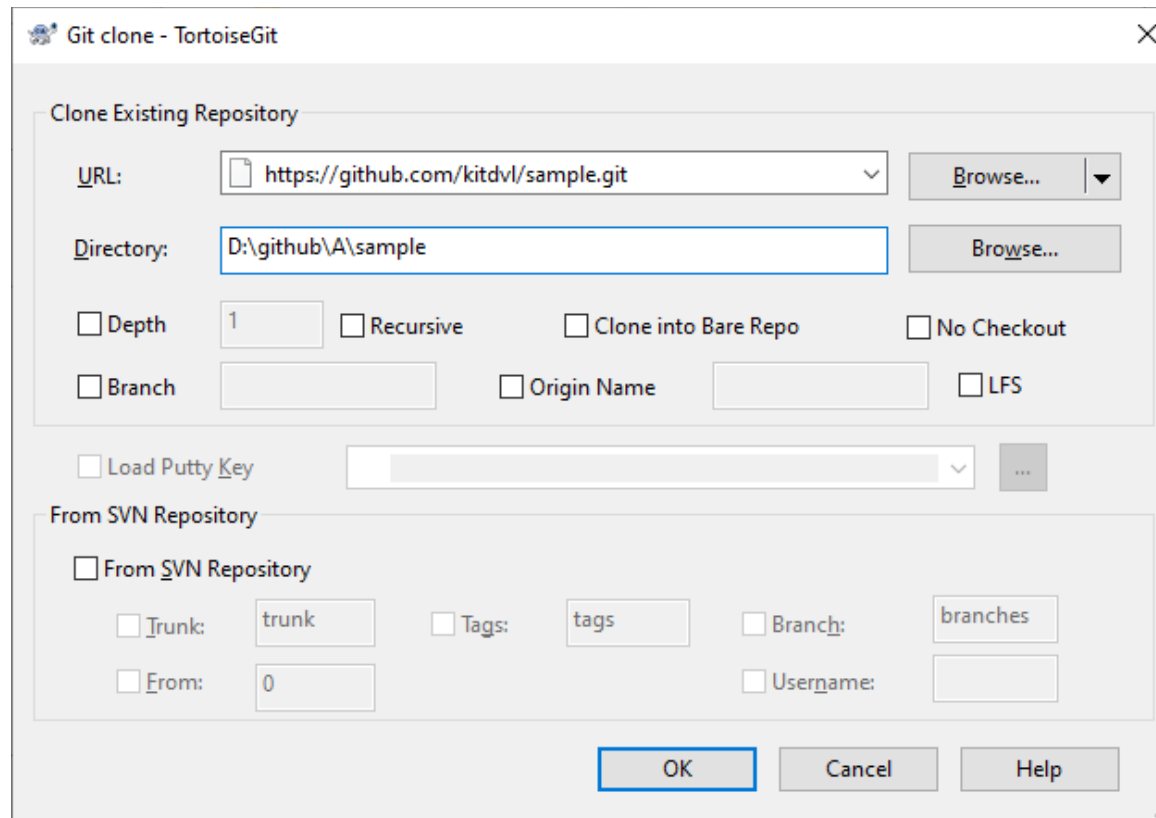


저장소 만들기



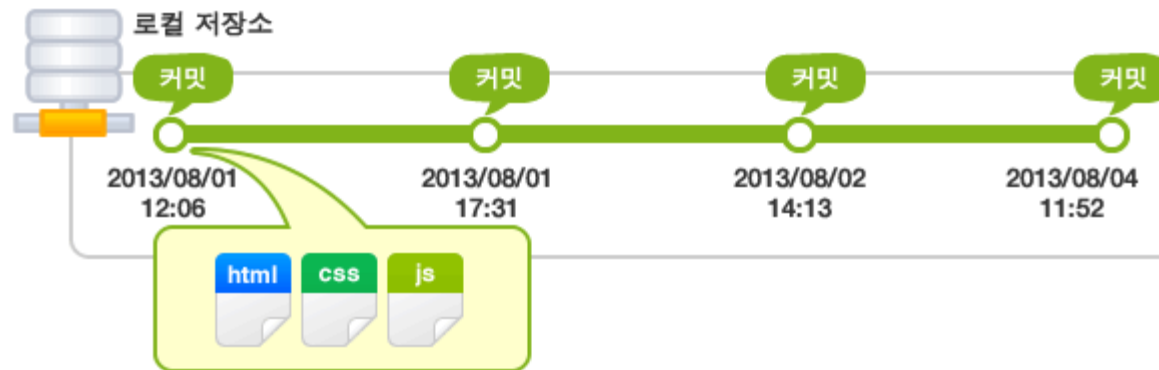
git 사용법

clone : remote repository ---> local repository로 복제



git 사용법

commit : 변경 내용을 로컬 저장소에 기록



git 사용법

commit 예제

```
aaa.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
I met Biden yesterday.
```

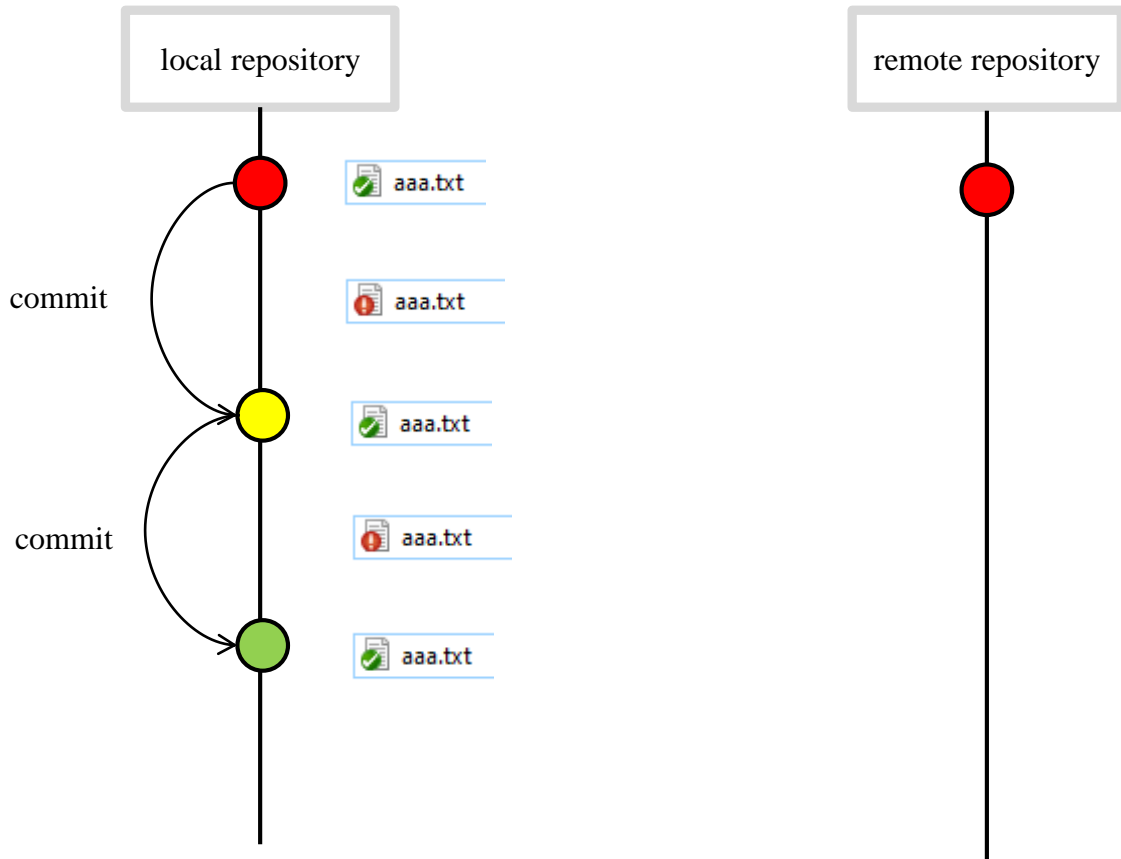
Ln 1, Col 23 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8

```
aaa.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
I met Biden yesterday.
It is I that met Biden yesterday.
```

Ln 2, Col 34 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8

```
aaa.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
I met Biden yesterday.
It is I that met Biden yesterday.
It is Biden that I met yesterday.
```

Ln 3, Col 34 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8



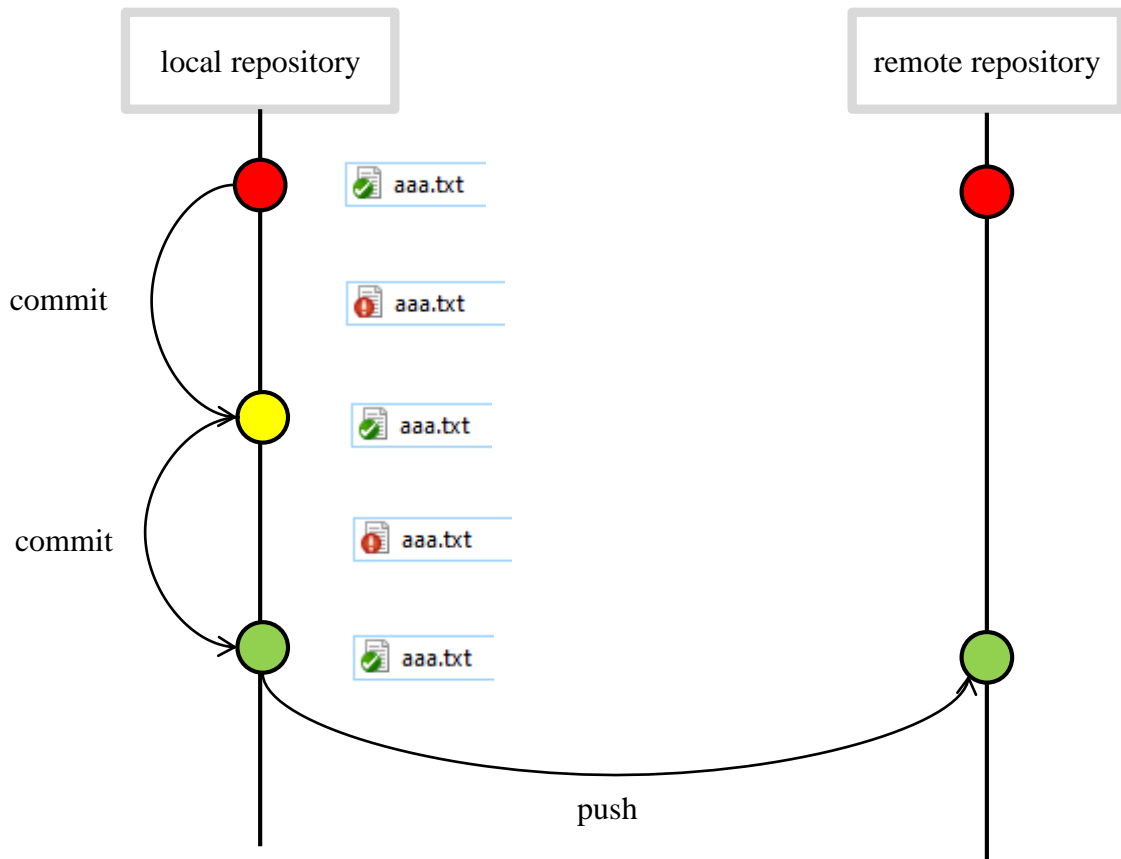
git 사용법

push : commit 된 내용을 원격 저장소에 적용

```
aaa.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
I met Biden yesterday.
```

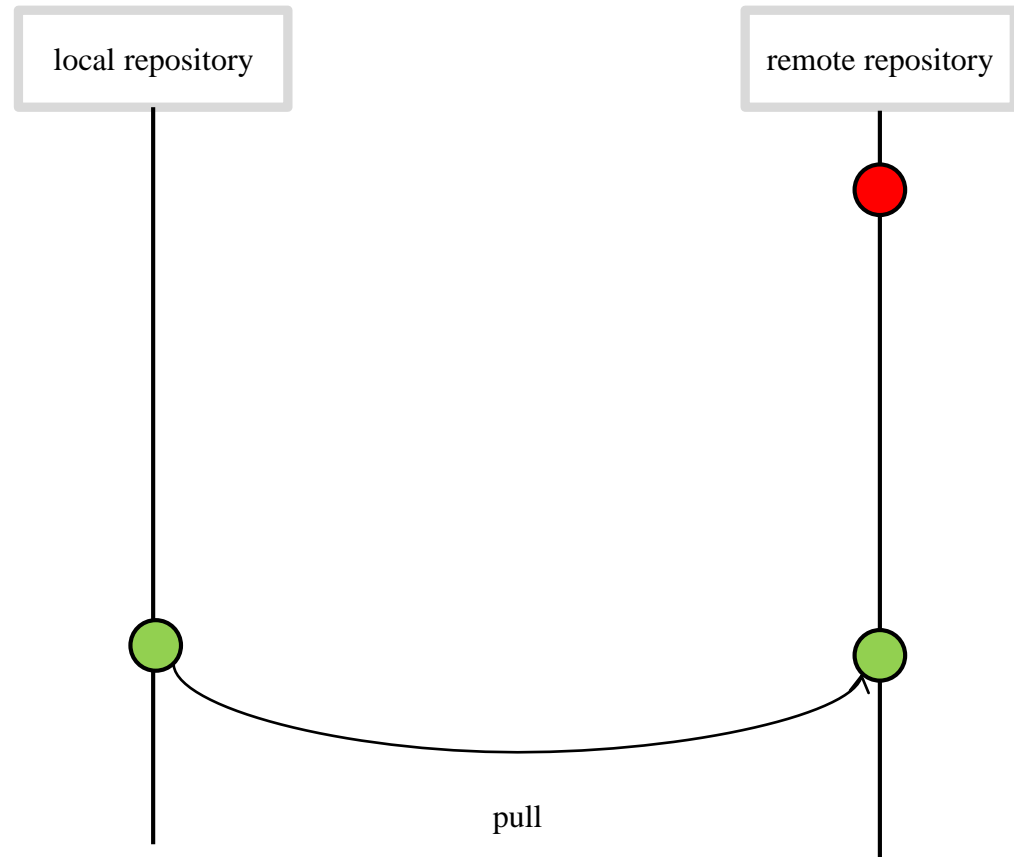
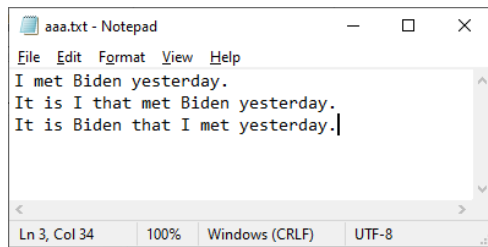
```
aaa.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
I met Biden yesterday.
It is I that met Biden yesterday.
```

```
aaa.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
I met Biden yesterday.
It is I that met Biden yesterday.
It is Biden that I met yesterday.
```



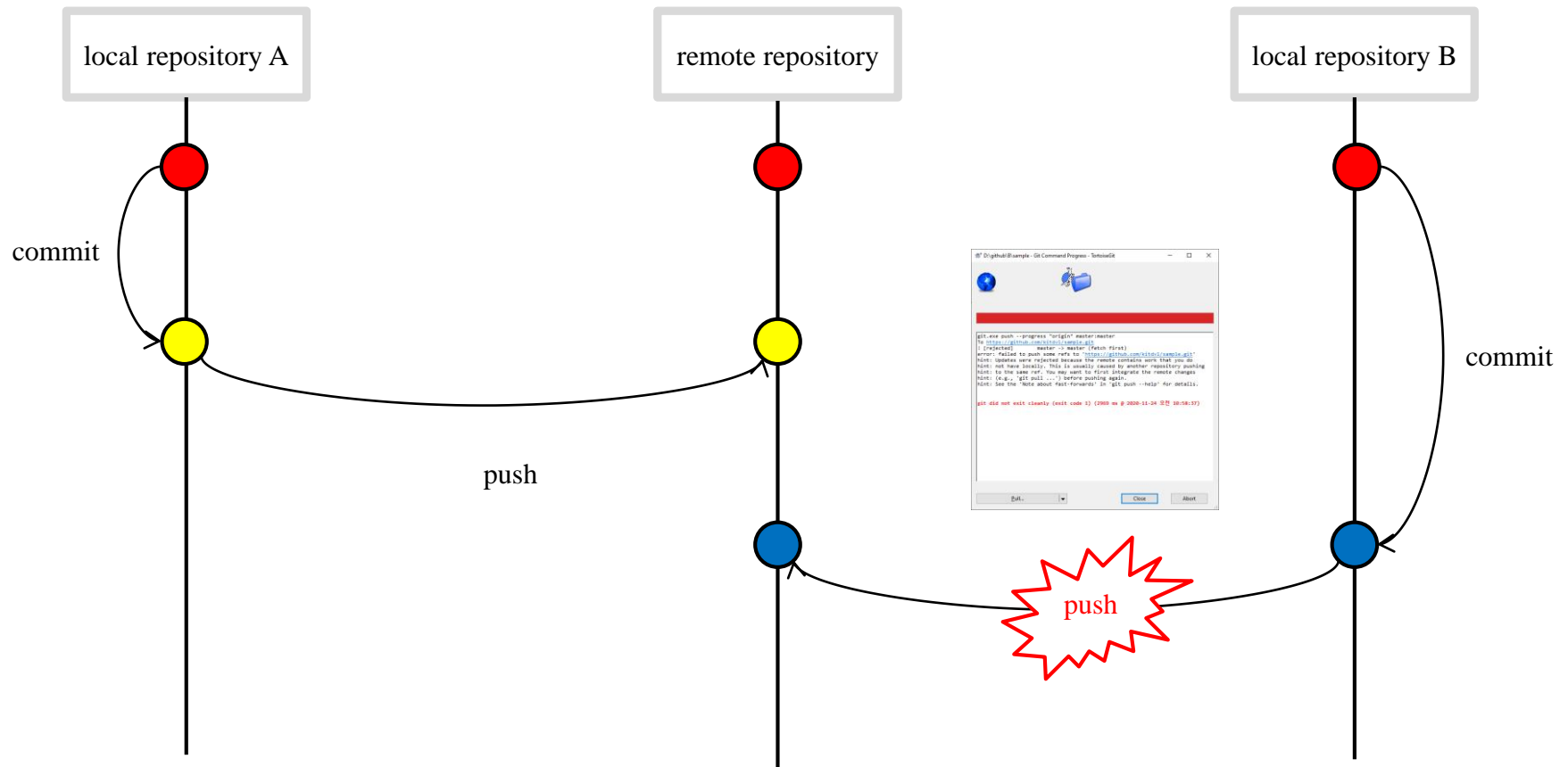
git 사용법

pull : 원격 저장소의 내용을 로컬 저장소에 적용



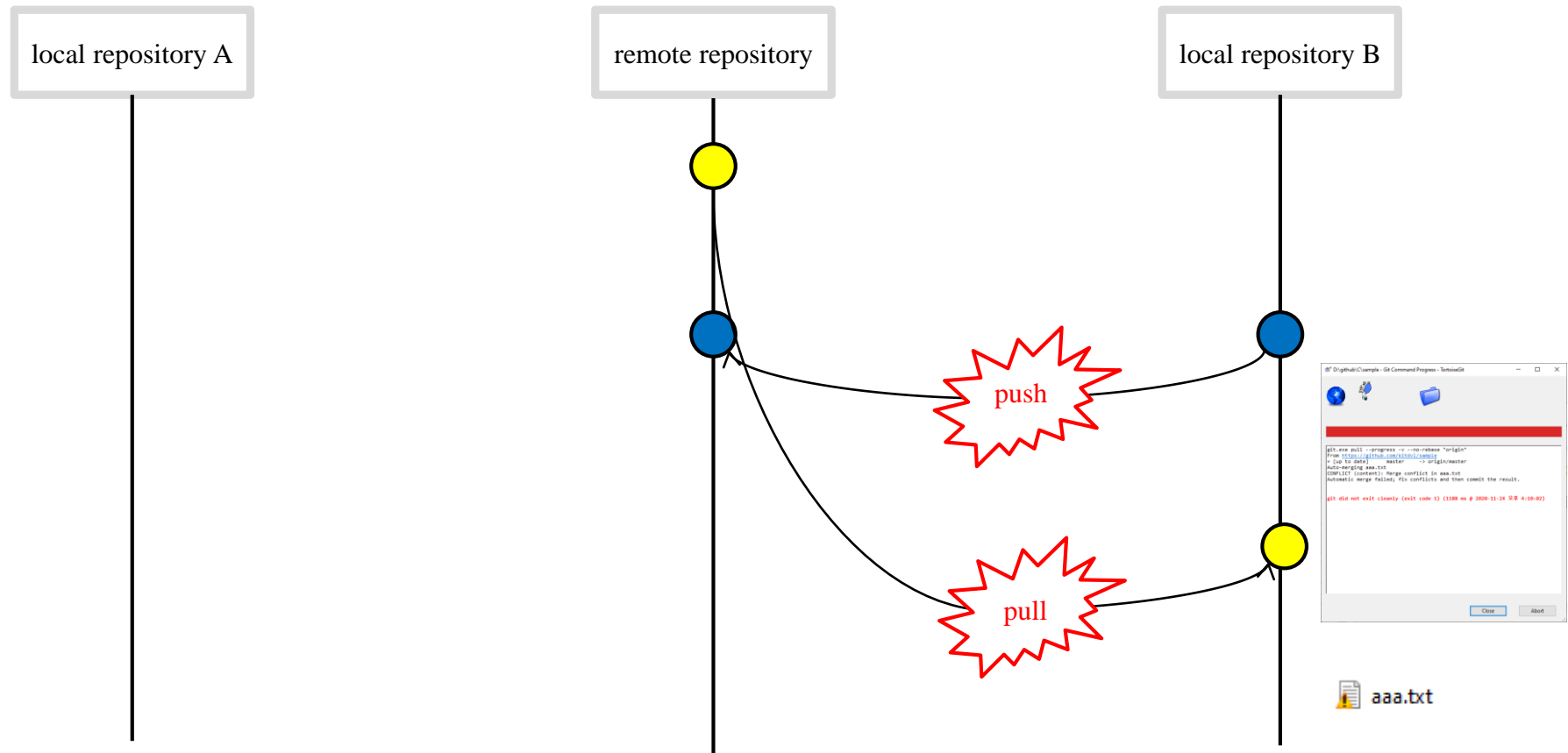
git 사용법

A, B 사용자의 충돌 해결



git 사용법

A, B 사용자의 충돌 해결 - 일반적 사용자 행동



git 사용법

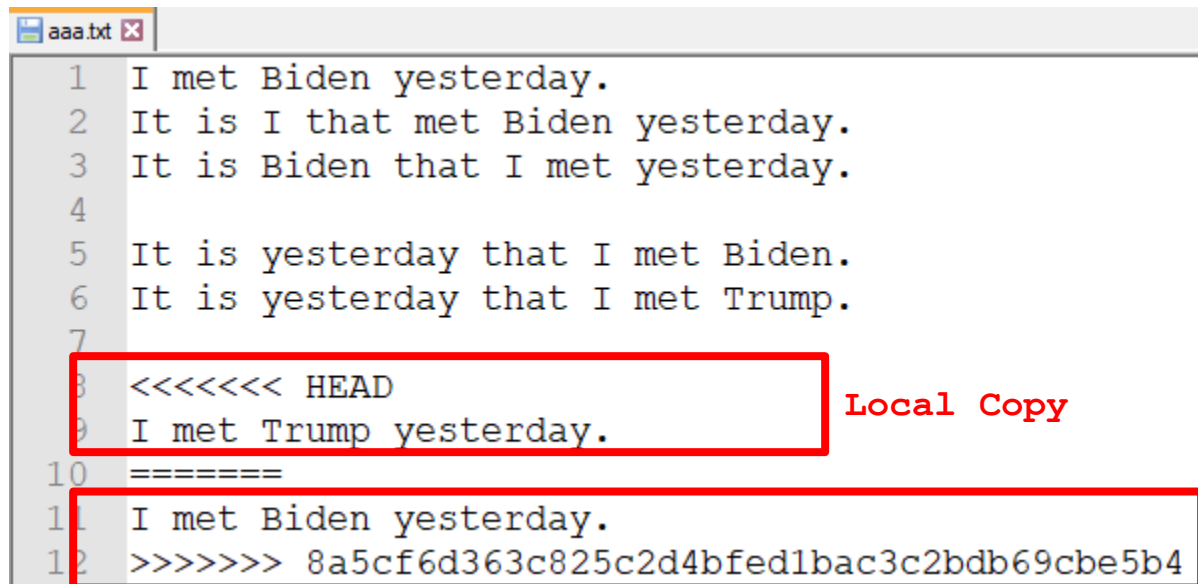
A, B, C 등 모든 사용자의 충돌 해결

1. git client merge 후 수동 해결 방법
 - 사용자의 수가 3명 이상일 때 상당히 복잡해짐
2. 파일 탐색기를 이용하여 임시 복사/저장/편집 방법
 - 충돌을 유발시킨 사람만 고생하면 됨.

git 사용법

A, B, C 등 모든 사용자의 충돌 해결

1. git client merge 후 수동 해결 방법



```
1 I met Biden yesterday.  
2 It is I that met Biden yesterday.  
3 It is Biden that I met yesterday.  
4  
5 It is yesterday that I met Biden.  
6 It is yesterday that I met Trump.  
7  
8 <<<<<< HEAD  
9 I met Trump yesterday.  
10 =====  
11 I met Biden yesterday.  
12 >>>>>> 8a5cf6d363c825c2d4bfed1bac3c2bdb69cbe5b4
```

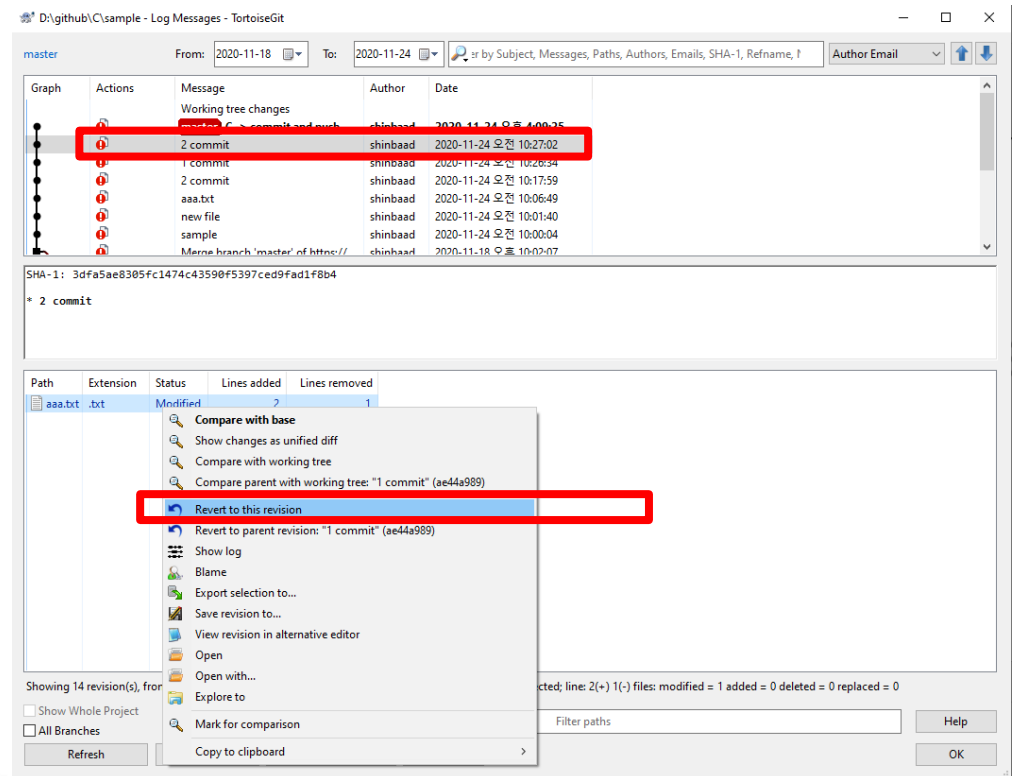
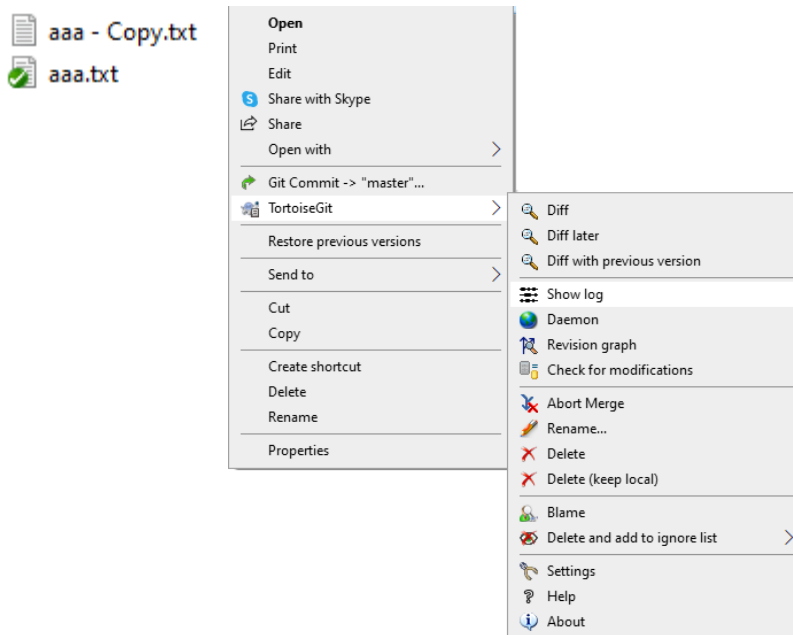
Local Copy

Remote Copy

git 사용법

A, B, C 등 모든 사용자의 충돌 해결

2. 파일 탐색기를 이용하여 임시 복사/저장/편집 방법



git 사용법

aaa - Copy.txt
aaa.txt

두 파일을 편집

The diagram illustrates the workflow for editing two files and committing the changes. It features three Notepad windows and a Git Command Progress window.

Initial State (Left):

- aaa.txt - Notepad:**
File Edit Format View Help
I met Biden yesterday.
It is I that met Biden yesterday.
It is Biden that I met yesterday.

It is yesterday that I met Biden.
It is yesterday that I met Trump.

I met Biden yesterday.
I met Trump yesterday.
- aaa - Copy.txt - Notepad:**
File Edit Format View Help
I met Biden yesterday.
It is I that met Biden yesterday.
It is Biden that I met yesterday.

It is yesterday that I met Biden.
It is yesterday that I met Trump.

I met Trump yesterday.

Final State (Right):

- aaa.txt - Notepad:**
File Edit Format View Help
I met Biden yesterday.
It is I that met Biden yesterday.
It is Biden that I met yesterday.

It is yesterday that I met Biden.
It is yesterday that I met Trump.

I met Trump yesterday.

Git Command Progress - TortoiseGit:

```
remote: Resolving deltas
git.exe push --progress "origin" master:master
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads.
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 250 bytes | 250.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To https://github.com/kitoh/sample.git
HEAD17..8d428d master -> master
Success (6113 ms @ 2020-11-24 오후 5:23:23)
```

Commit & Push

git 사용법 - 고급

branch 만들기

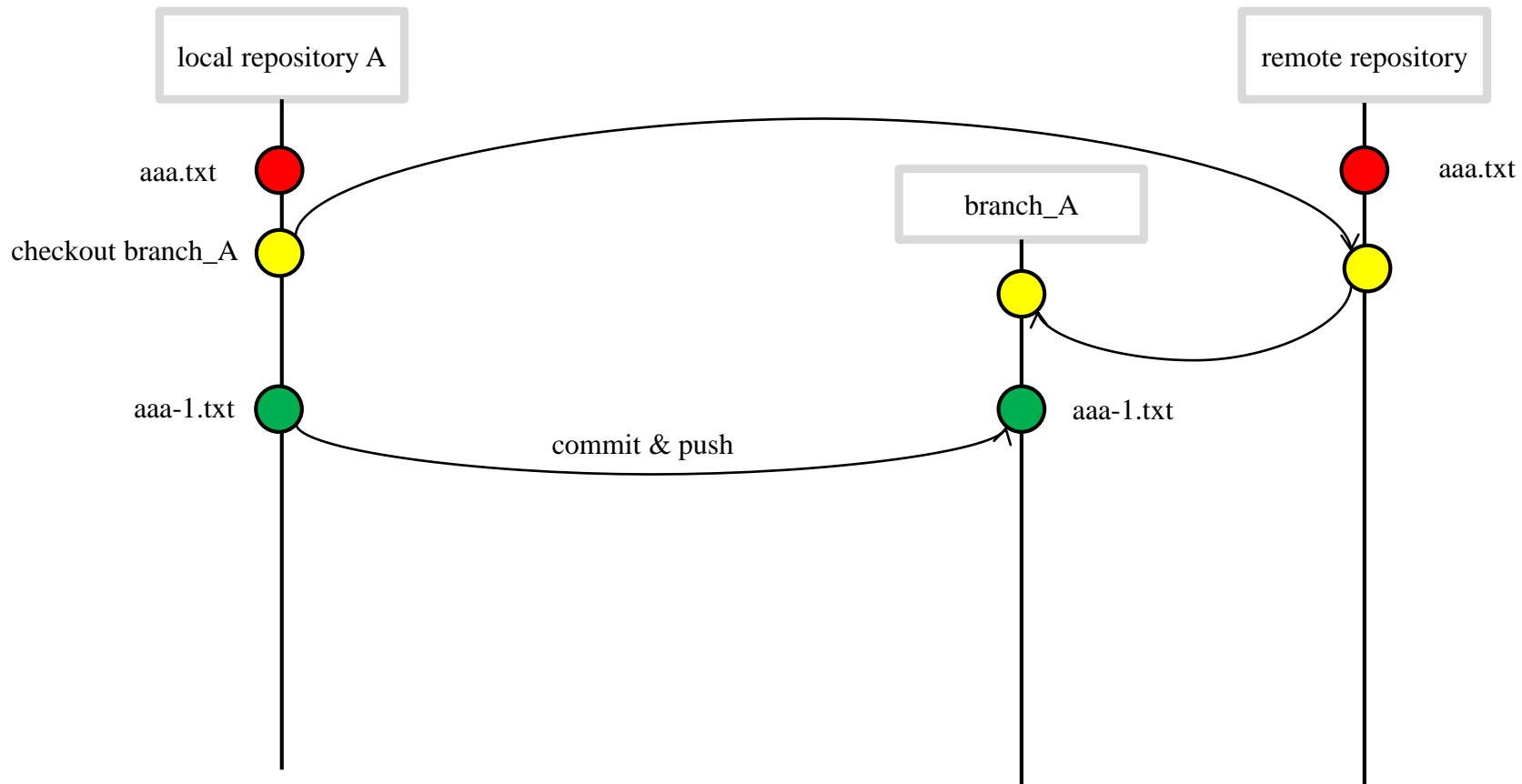
- 본 프로젝트 이외에 별도의 파일을 구성/추가할 경우

1. checkout

2. switch

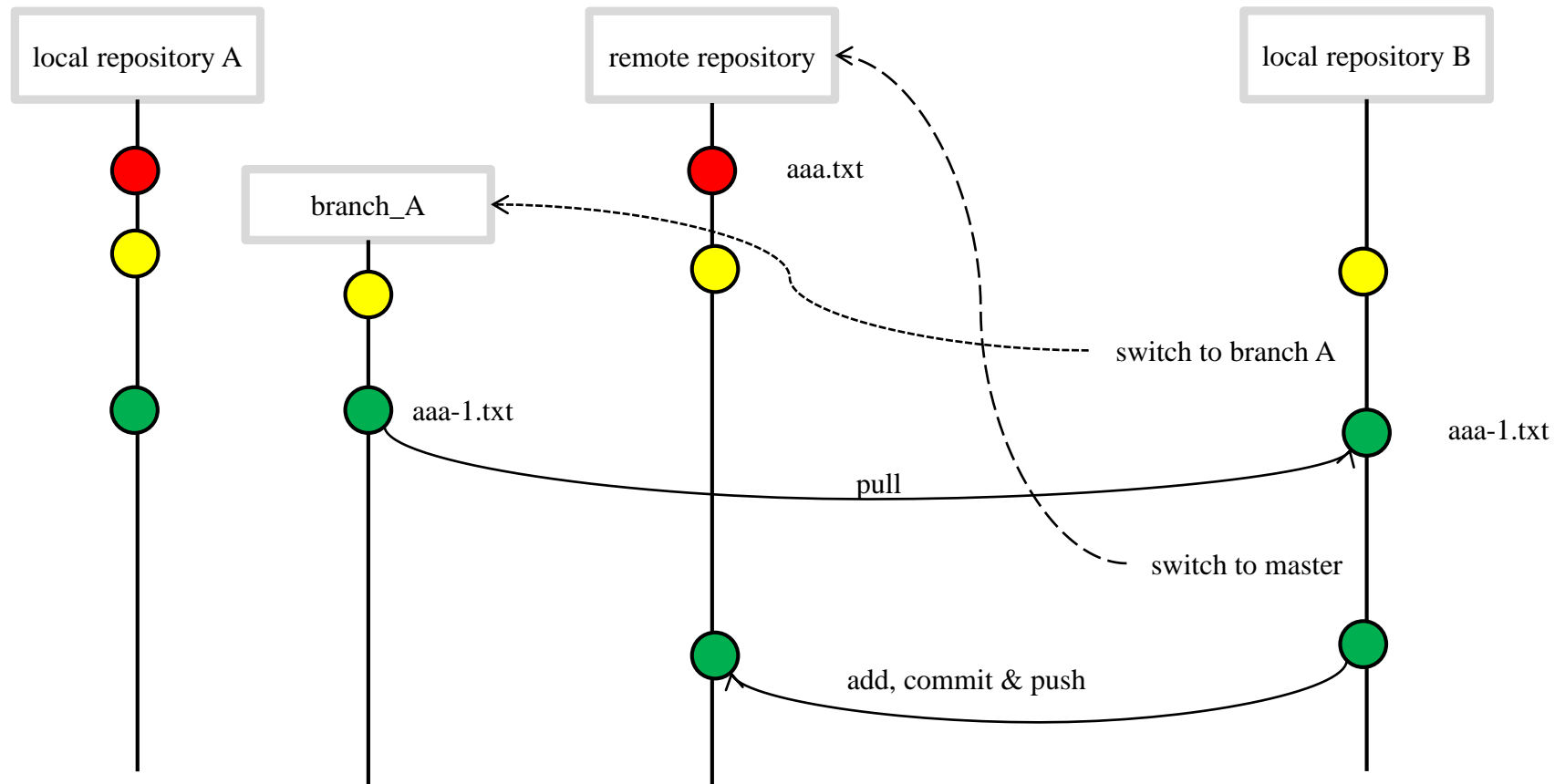
git 사용법 - 고급

branch 만들기



git 사용법 - 고급

branch 병합



감사합니다.