



HUAWEI CLOUD  
TechWave APAC 2024

# DevOps Evolution

Architecting for scale and agility with self-serve platform

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Techwave24 | Platform Engineering



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- 1. Trends, Challenges, Goals**
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- 3. Demo**
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  - **Govern with Secure Policy**
  - **Agile fleet management (multi-tenant/cloud)**

# Platform Engineering

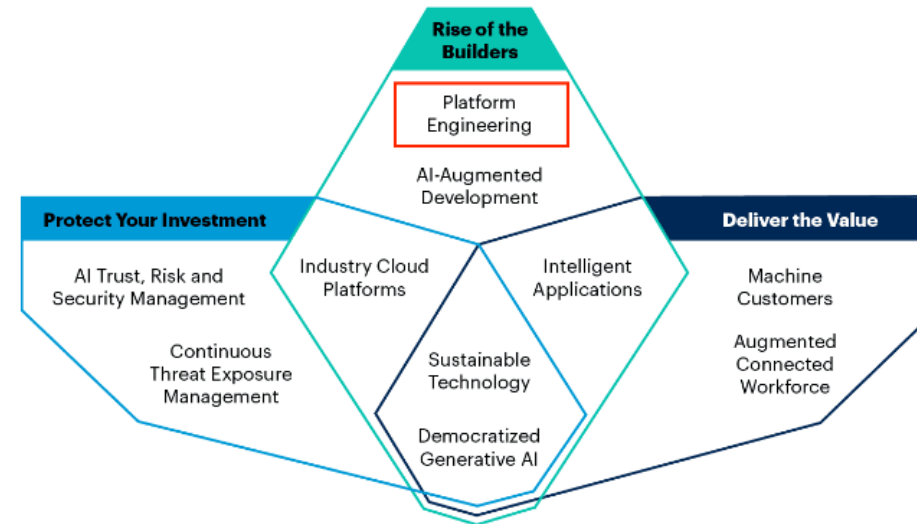
## Top Strategic Technology Trends for 2023

 Optimize	 Scale	 Pioneer
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Digital Immune System</li><li>• Applied Observability</li><li>• AI Trust, Risk and Security Management</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Industry Cloud Platforms</li><li>• <b>Platform Engineering</b></li><li>• Wireless Value Realization</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Superapps</li><li>• Adaptive AI</li><li>• Metaverse</li></ul>
Sustainable Technology		

Source: Gartner  
774324

Gartner

## Top Strategic Technology Trends for 2024



Source: Gartner  
796291\_C

Gartner

# DevOps practices are maturing, complexity is increasing

## Challenges

**Disengaged large enterprises:** Multi team each managing their own infrastructure, each having own DevOps processes, each using different sets of tools.

**Organization velocity bottleneck:** One team do too many things. DevOps burnout, undefined responsibility, disengaged team

**Complex application delivery overloading team:** Tremendous load for one team to develop and manage CI/CD pipelines, infrastructure as code, observability while adhering to security.

**Hard to scale:** Each team need experts(infra, security, O&M) and may not be good in everything and might spend too much time in managing the domain instead of writing applications.

## Resulting

- Worn out teams
- Increased cost
- Duplication of work
- Reduce time to realize business value



# Platform Engineering

## Gartner predicts

By 2026, 80% of software engineering organizations will establish platform teams as internal providers of reusable services, components and tools for application delivery.

Source: Gartner

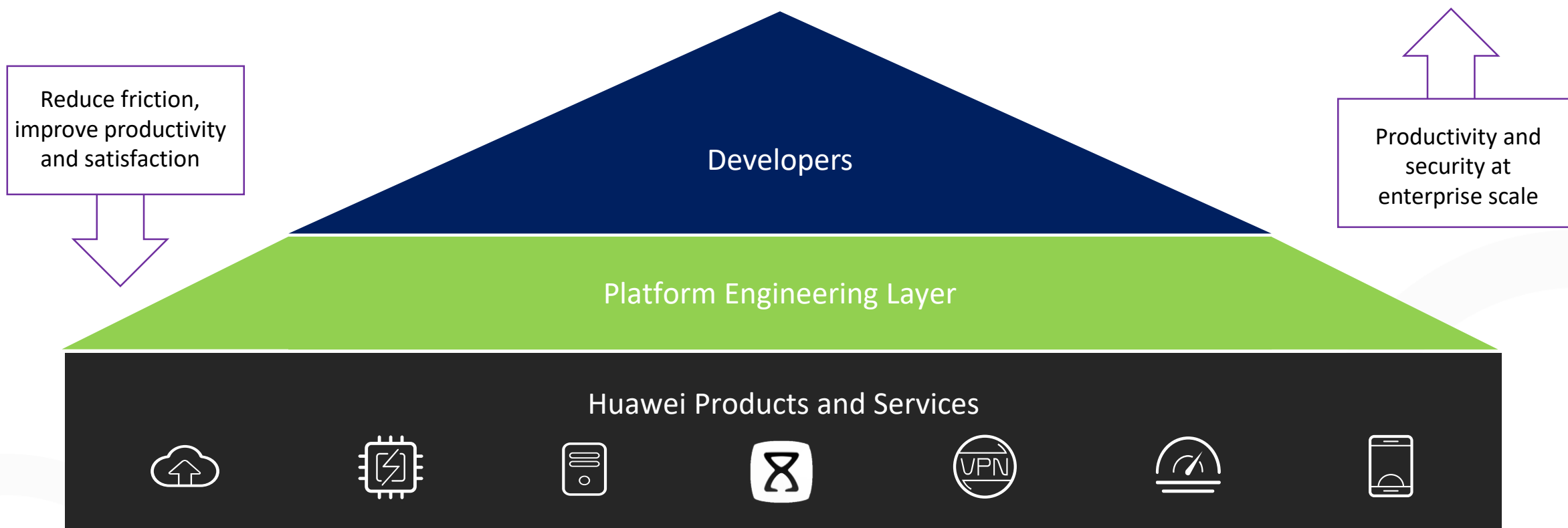
## What is it about?

- Platform engineering is the discipline of **design and build self-service capabilities to minimize cognitive load for developers and to enable fast flow software delivery**.
- Platform teams deliver **shared infrastructure platforms to internal users responsible for delivering a value stream** – typically software developers and engineers.
- Curate and build internal platforms with **reusable, composable, configurable platform components**, knowledge and services.

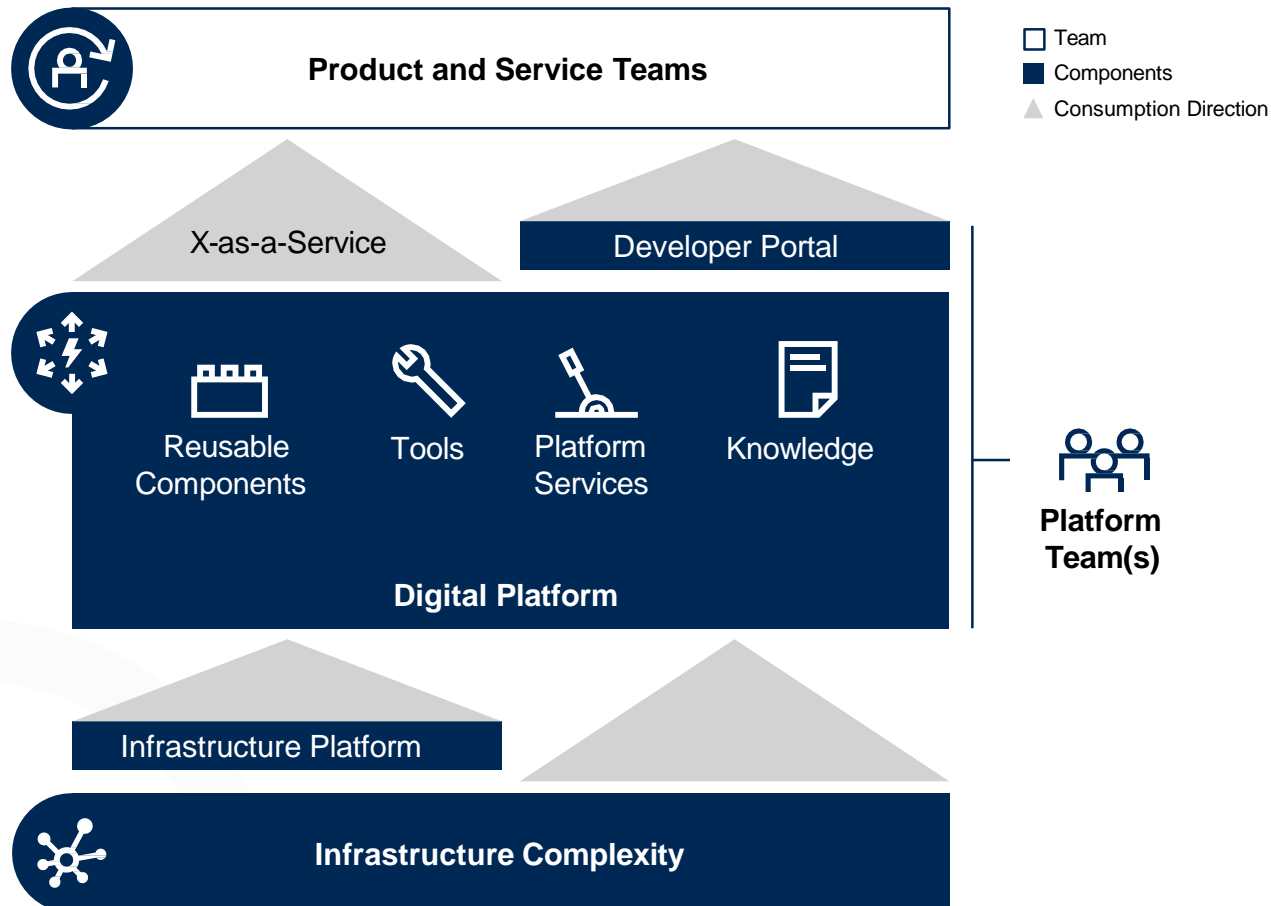
## Why is it trending?

- This practice **optimizes and automate the developer experience** and accelerates delivery of business value.
- It **reduces cognitive load through improvement** of the developer experience and productivity.
- Developers' abilities to independently run, manage and develop their applications is improved, while ensuring reliability and security.
- Key **talent retention** is also improved.

# Enabling organization, accelerate growth



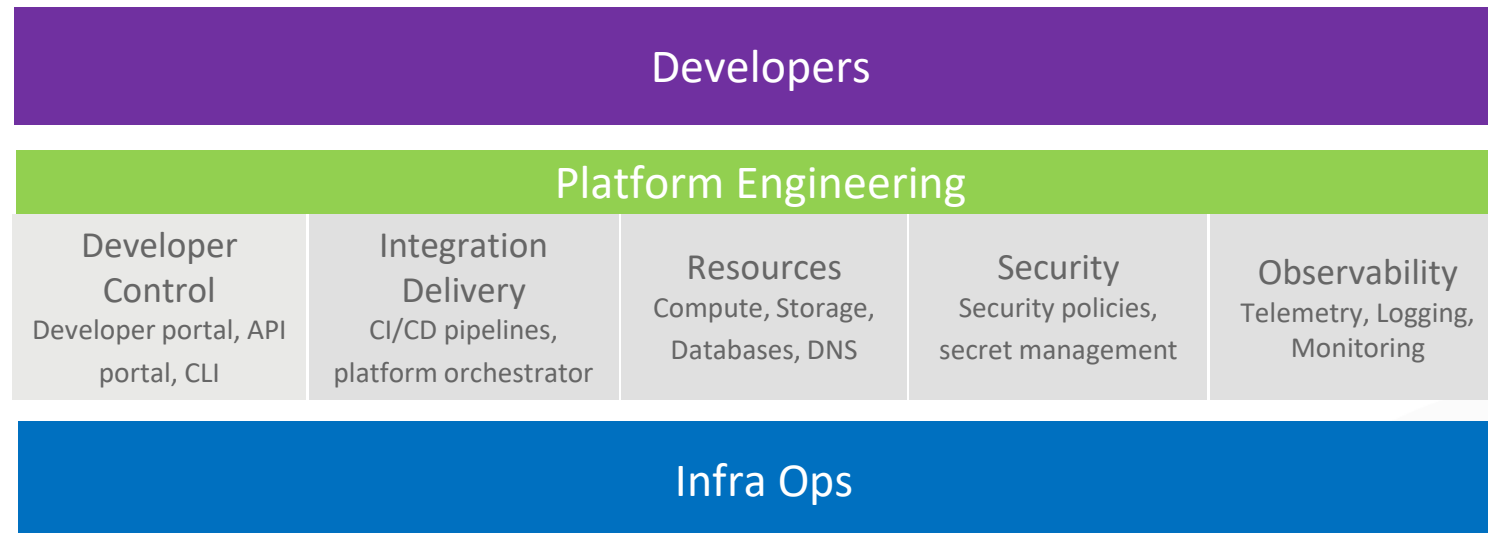
# Building A Self Service Platform



## Bridge Technical and value

Platforms provide a curated set of tools, capabilities and processes selected by subject matter experts and packaged for easy consumption by end users. **The goal is a frictionless self-service experience that offers the right capabilities to enable users to create value for the organization** – be it developers, IT operations or application teams within your organization.

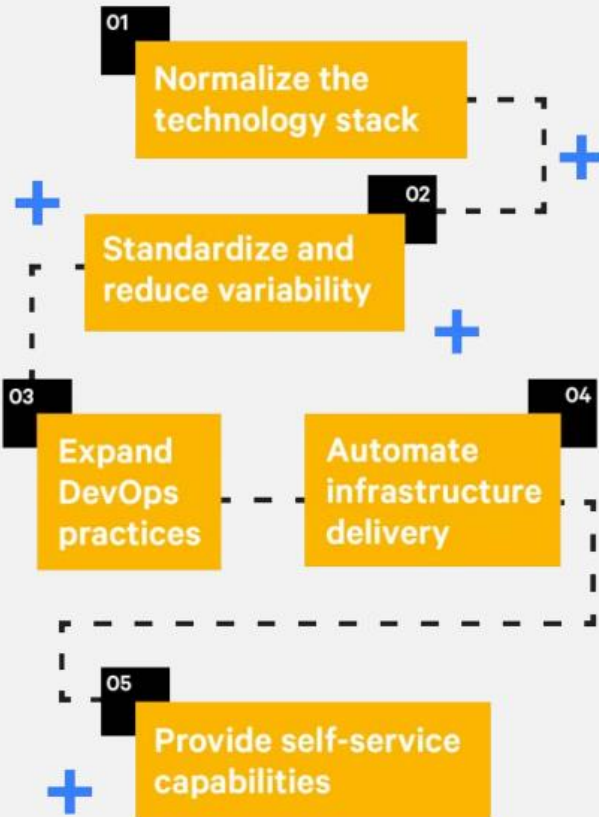
# Building A Self Service Platform





# DevOps is not dead. Platform Engineering is not new.

The DevOps Evolutionary Model



## Build towards Self-service

- Developer focused on delivering business value quickly
- Secure, governed development with flexibility
- Rapid project and developer onboarding/offboarding
- Service discovery, shared API, publishing across team
- Improve collaboration while having tool choice
- Cost optimized across tools, vendors, cloud services

## Culture shift to product mentality

- Engineering platform to be a product.
- Consolidate to one platform.
- Security, enterprise architecture, operations teams are one.

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3. Demo
  - Scale with immutable IaC
  - Secure Policy as code
  - Agile fleet management (multi-cloud)

# Accelerating time to business value

## Start Right

Everything as Code

Automation

## Stay Right

Governance and  
Security

Cost and Fleet  
Management

## Self-service with guardrails

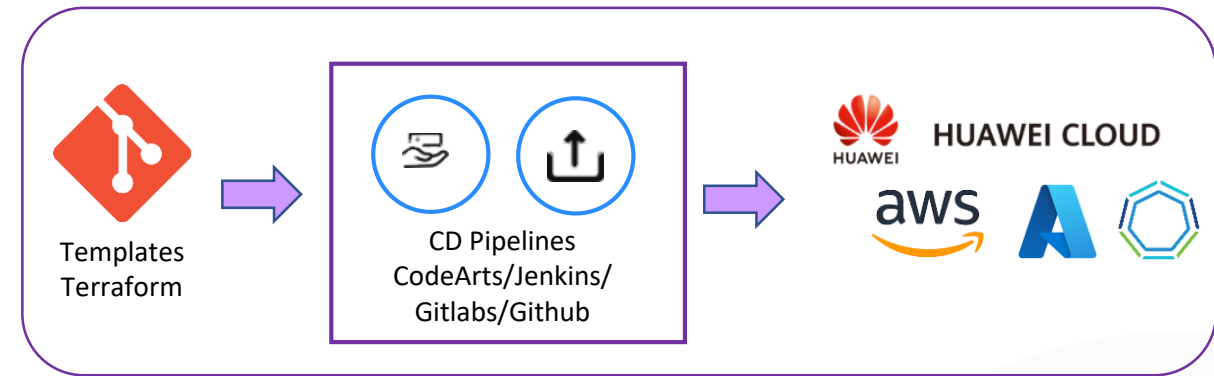
Self-service  
on/off-boarding

Internal Developer  
self-service Platform

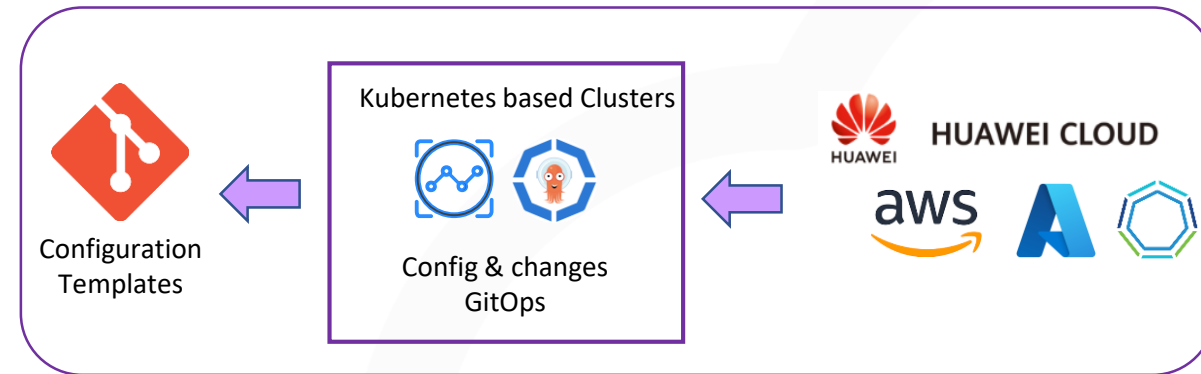
# Manage Infra with IaC

- Immutable
- Controlled, consistent deployment
- Faster rollout
- Flexible to choose technology
- Options for Operations
  - Enhance existing
  - Modernize GitOps + IaC

Pushed-based deployment



Pull-based deployment



# CodeArts by Huawei Cloud

## Development tool chain

- Full-stack innovation
- **10x build acceleration**
- **PB-level dual-mode trustworthy** repos (September)
- **Accelerated** artifact repo for **integrity protection** (June)

## One-stop DevSecOps

- Supports multiple R&D modes, such as Agile Scrum, Lean Kanban, and DevOps.
- Covers the entire software development lifecycle from change, release, to O&M.
- Builds in security, quality, and trustworthiness policies.

## Most comprehensive SSCS in China

- Defense against **8 attack points in the SSC** (September)
- **11,000+ code security scenarios**, **false positive rate < 15%**
- 100+ vulnerability sources, **4 million** open-source component versions, and **minute-level** vulnerability awareness
- Reproducible trustworthy build

## Large-scale test automation factory

- 3-layer management for **hundreds of millions** of test cases
- **10 millions TPS** in performance testing
- On-demand orchestration of the test lab environments (Q4)

# Built-in end to end DevSecOps (In Roadmap)

150%

Increase of ransomware attacks

USD4.24 million

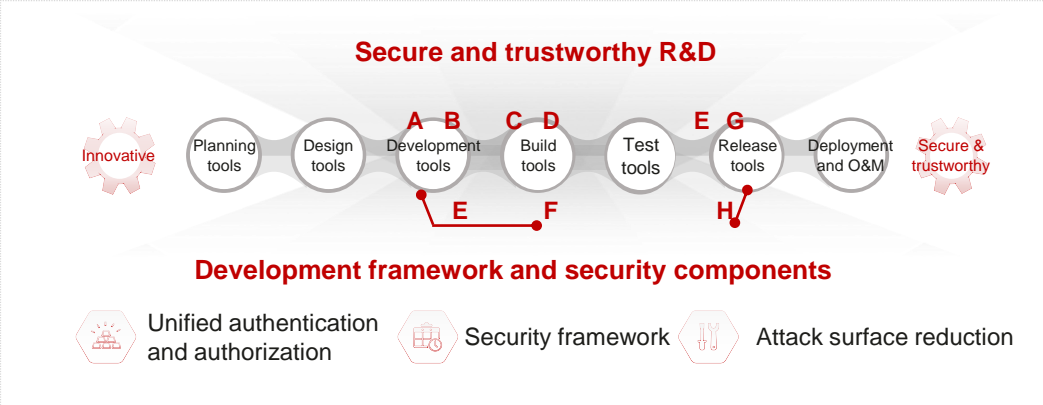
Global average cost of a data breach

650%

Increase of software supply chain attacks since 2021

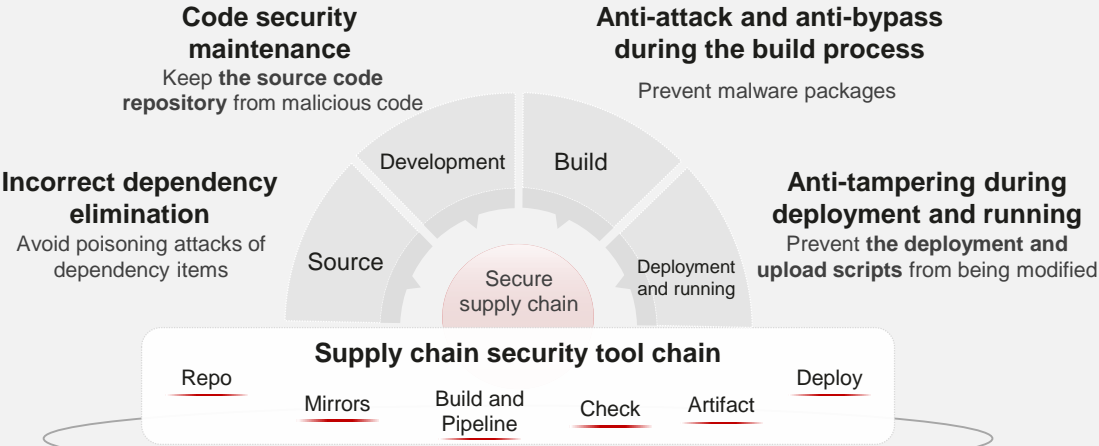
E2E + Early detection + Targeted reduction

Defend against 8 attack points



- A. Submit error code
- B. Attack the source code management system
- C. Modify the build
- D. Attack CI/CD
- E. Depend on error code
- F. Bypass CI/CD
- G. Attack the package management system
- H. Use error packets

Build a comprehensive supply chain security system which is traceable, auditable, and governable



Open source versions: 4 million | Vulnerability check rules: 10,000+ | Software vulnerability check: Days → Minutes | Unknown data source → Trusted data source | Open build environment → Reproducible trustworthy build

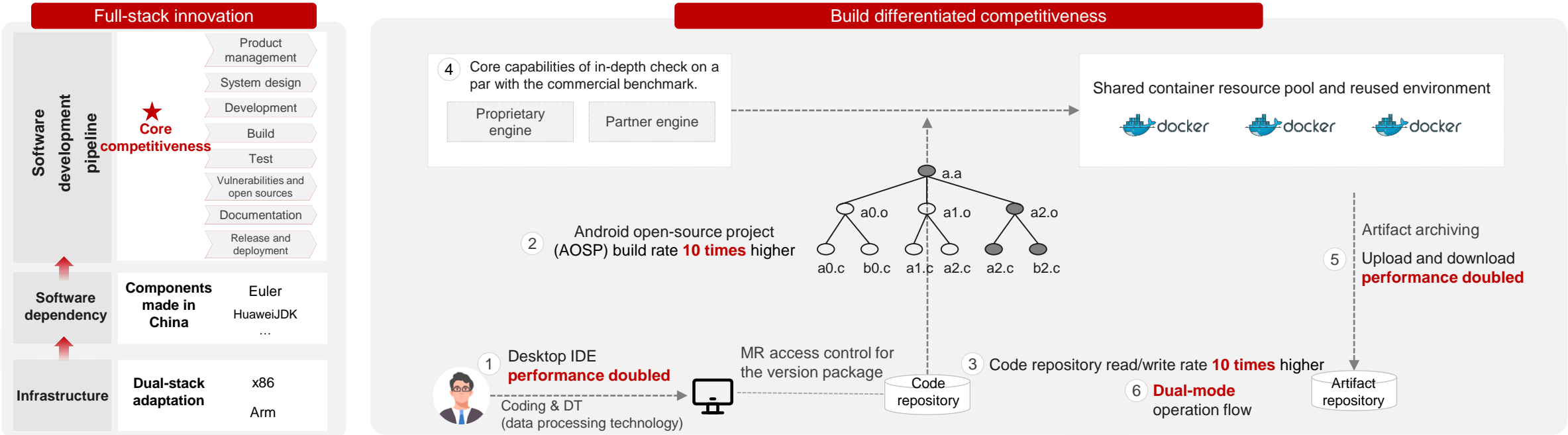
# Hassle free integrated full stack software development pipeline

The risk of software availability is increasing due to external environment changes.

The open-source system cannot achieve high concurrency and reliability.

The open-source system is hard to be modified, and it takes a long time to meet requirements.

## Full-stack trusted solution: doubled system capacity and concurrency



Continuity risk prevention: L1 (publicly available) → **L4** (service continuity maintained when the use of technologies in country A is restricted)

Trusted matching: Single-point adaptation → **Full-stack matching**

System capabilities: Open-source baseline → **Capability multiplication**

# Native integration with Huawei Cloud empowers application owner

## To focus on software review and release

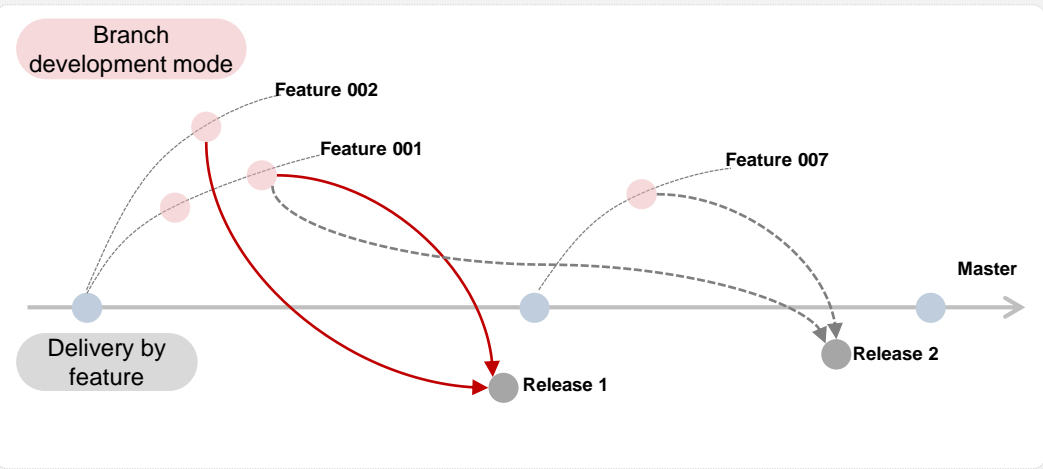
High costs of learning multiple tools,  
and too many steps required

Siloed tools, isolated data,  
and low automation rate

Lack of automated access control in  
the operation process, making it  
difficult to ensure the quality

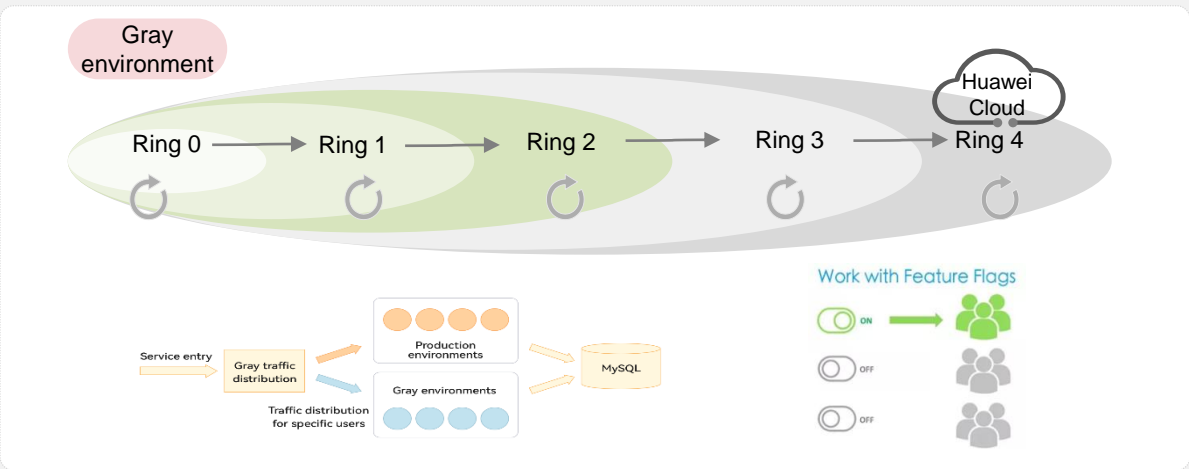
### One-stop microservice change platform

- Focus on value, continuously release features, enhance user experience, and improve user satisfaction.
- Urgent needs first, task-based continuous deployment, quality risk reduction, and quick response to changes.



### Cloud-native gray release

- Multi-dimensional dark launch modes, such as rolling upgrade as well as ring, blue-green, and canary release, reducing release risks.
- Built-in quality, security, and trustworthy quality gates cover one pipeline from code commits to production and release.



Number of annual changes:  
**300,000+**

Fault rate reduced:  
**80%+**

Average rollback duration:  
**< 15 minutes**

Change productivity:  
**3x higher**

Change duration: 3 months → **15 days**



# Accelerating time to business value

## Start Right

Everything as Code

Automation

## Stay Right

Fleet Management

Governance and  
Security

## Self-service with guardrails

Self-service  
environments

Internal Developer  
self-service Platform

# Maintaining your fleet of clusters

## With more clusters you need to consider

- Orchestrating upgrades safely
- Manage workload distribution across clusters, across cloud

## Fleet Automation

- Stage, observe updates across cluster
- Automatic distribute workload
- Enforce policies across clusters

# Policy Center

Security and governance at scale

## Enforcement and compliance

Real-time policy enforcement

Continuous compliance evaluation

## Lifecycle of policies

Policy as code

Gradual rollout of policies and remediations

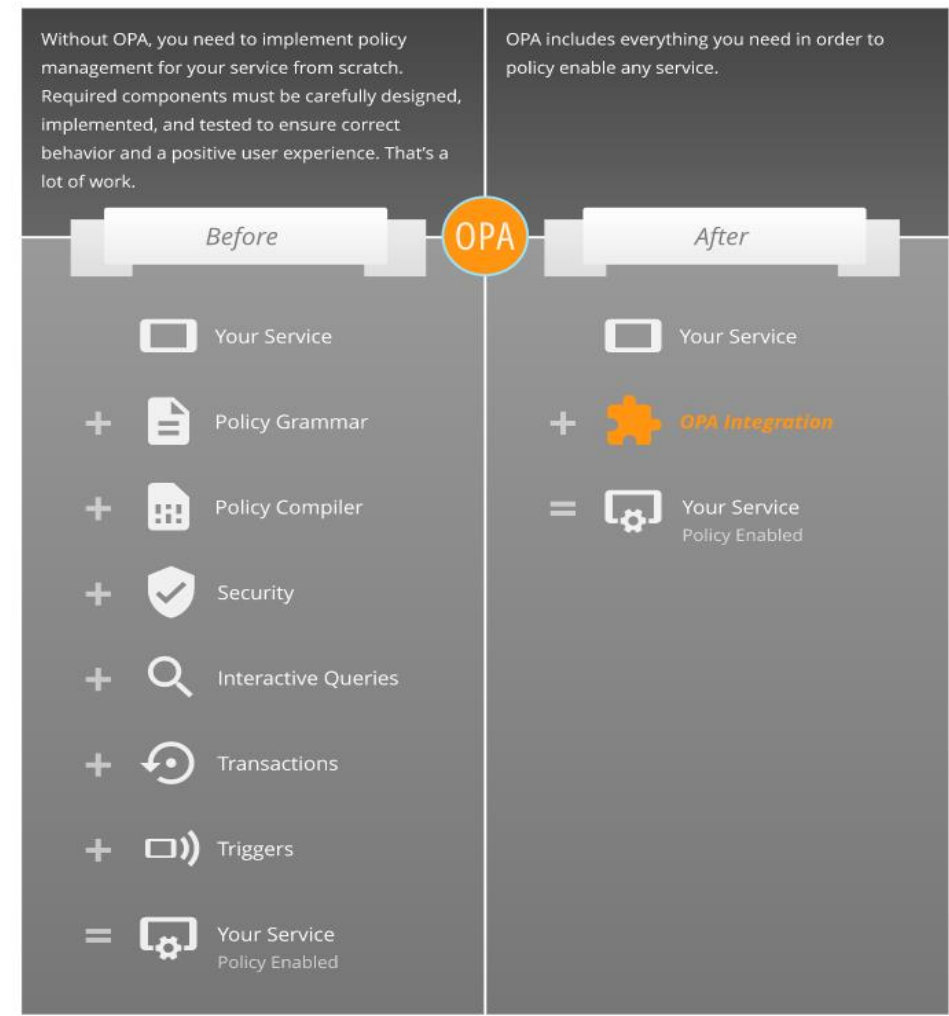
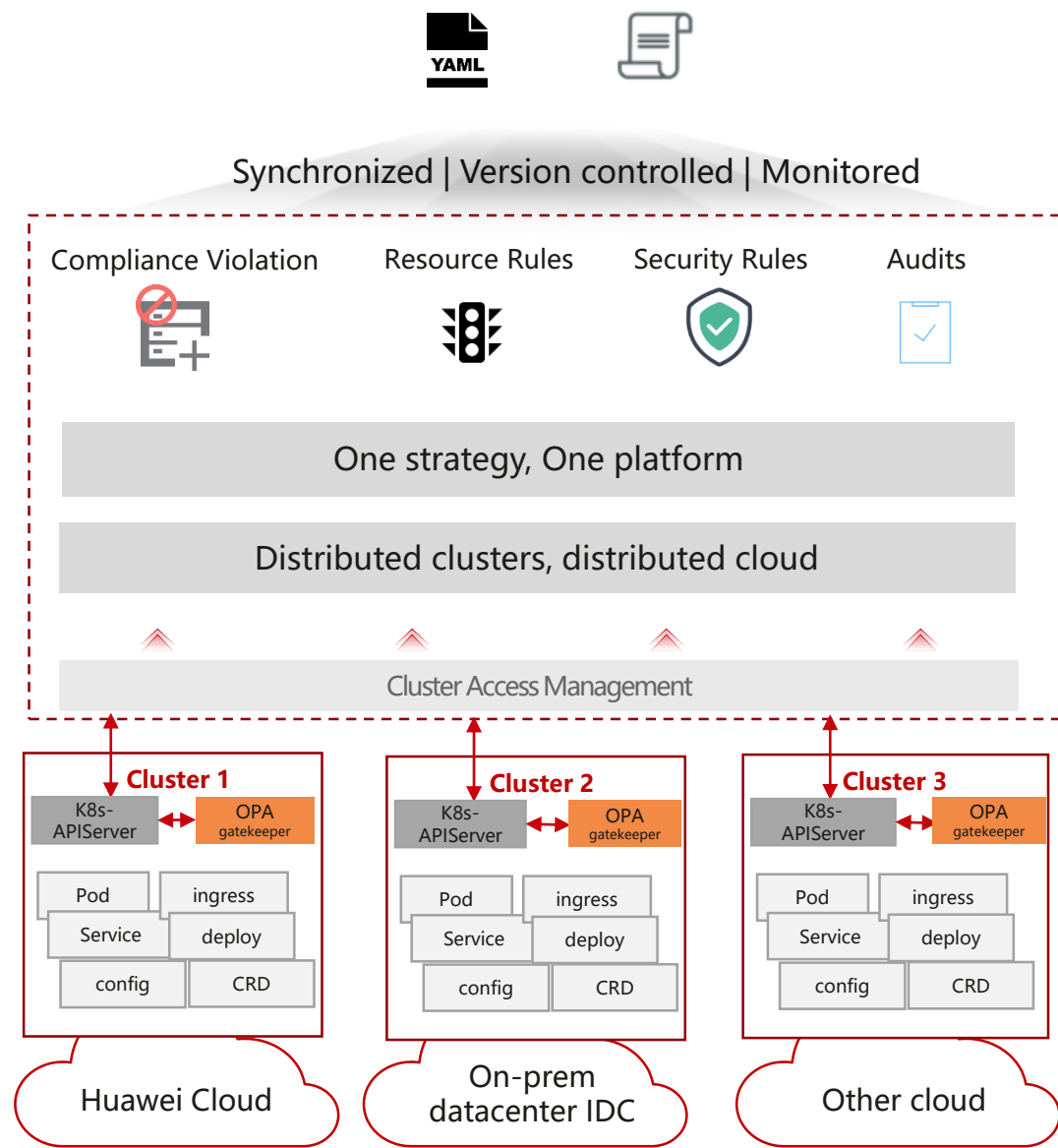
Exclusion, selection and exemptions

## Integration

Resource graph to analyze compliance data and policy objects

Event-based notification upon compliance state changes

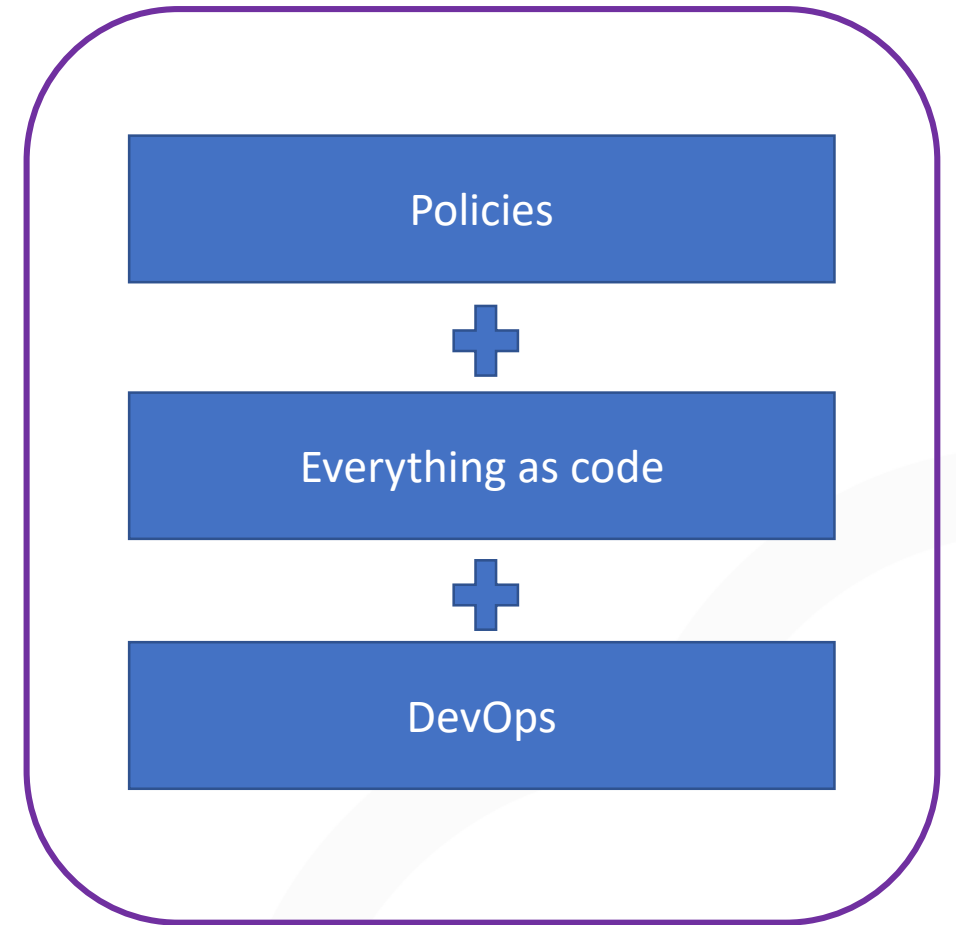
# Policy Center: Governing multi-clusters to be more secure and compliant



Open Policy Agent: before and after

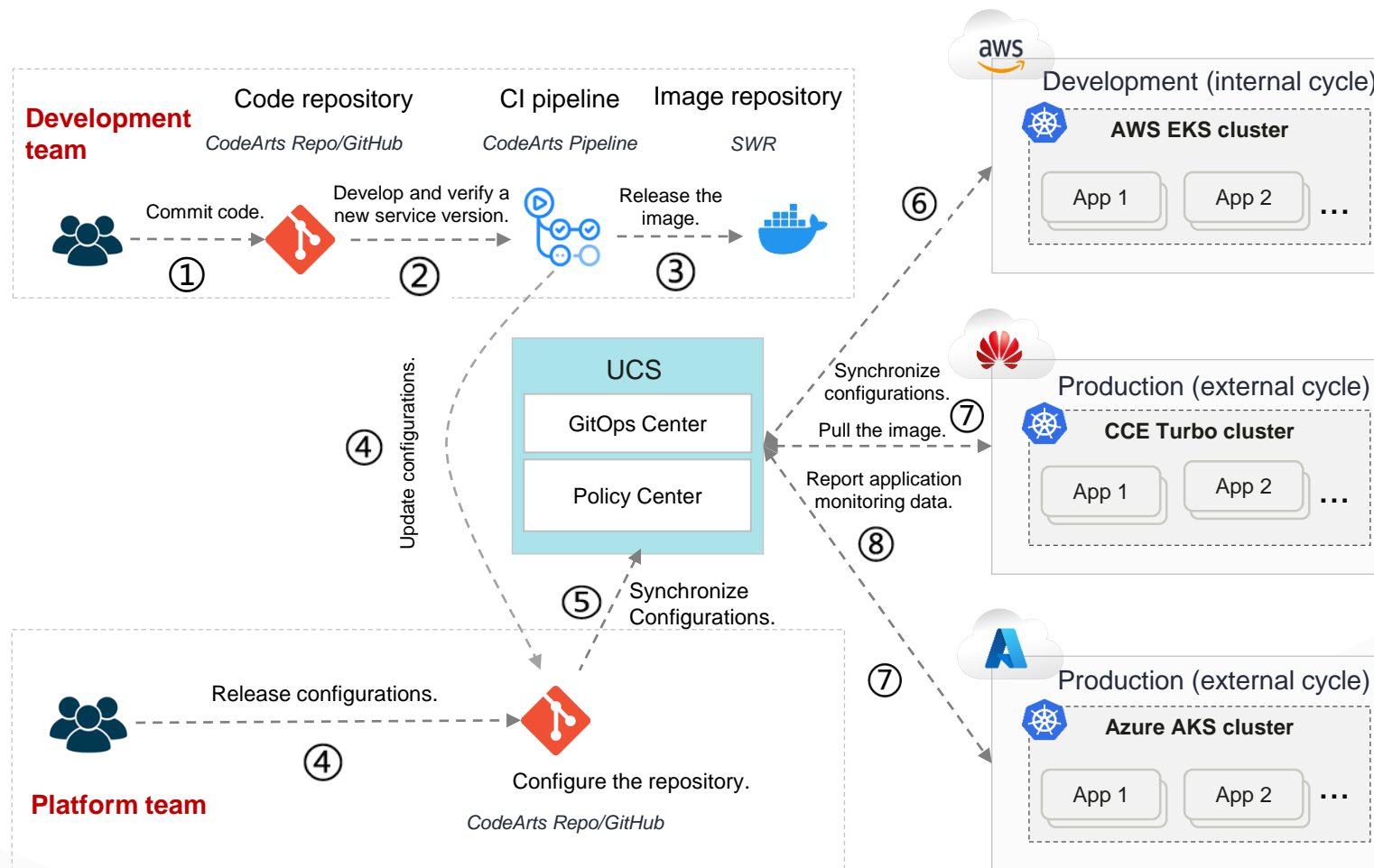
# Policy as Code

- Centrally managed standards
- Version control
- Multi cluster cloud
- Reduce time to rollout
- Continuous deployment



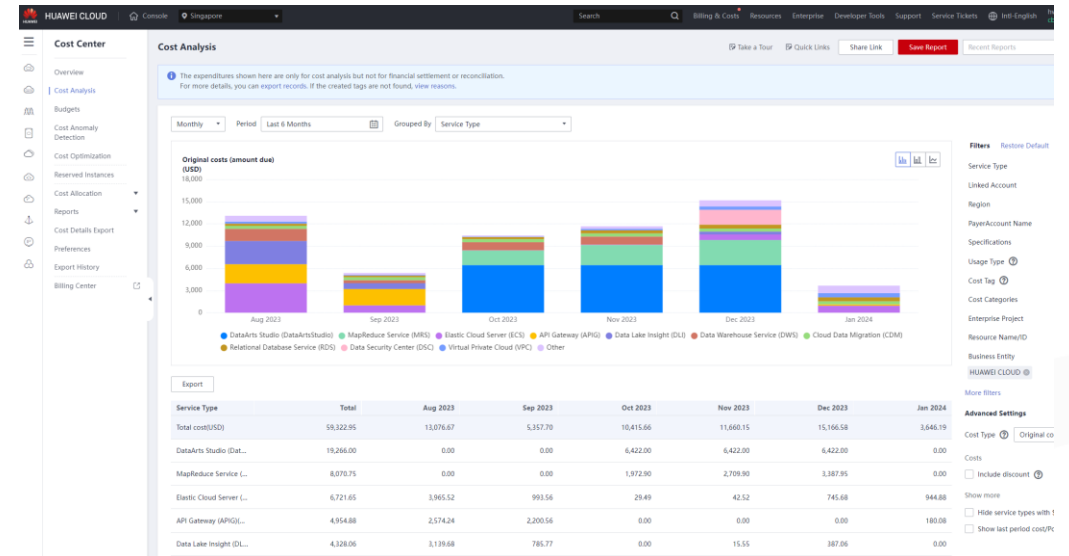
# Platform Engineering: Synergy between Dev team and Ops team

## laC + GitOps



# Cost Management

- FinOps with Cost Center
- Budget and alerting
- Detailed breakdowns
- Saving analysis



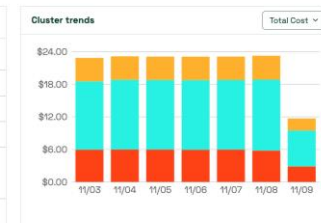
## Overview

Last 7 Days

<b>Kubernetes costs</b> \$150.29 Including 3 cluster(s) <a href="#">View report</a>	<b>Cloud costs</b> \$9.72K Including 3 cloud provider(s) <a href="#">View report</a>	<b>Total costs</b> \$9.87K Combined Kubernetes and Cloud costs <a href="#">View report</a>	<b>Possible savings</b> \$886.61 See Recommendations <a href="#">View report</a>	<b>Efficiency</b> 36.4% Including 3 cluster(s) <a href="#">View report</a>
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## Clusters

Cluster breakdown			
CLUSTER	NODES	PODS	COST
kc-demo-prod	3	37	\$83.63
kc-demo-dev	1	19	\$38.43
kc-demo-stage	1	27	\$28.23
1-5 of 3			



# Quick recap

- Infra management with code
- Automation that spans across tenants
- Self-service platform
  - Automation, reusable templates, standardization
  - Policy Center
- FinOps across clusters



# Accelerating time to business value

## Start Right

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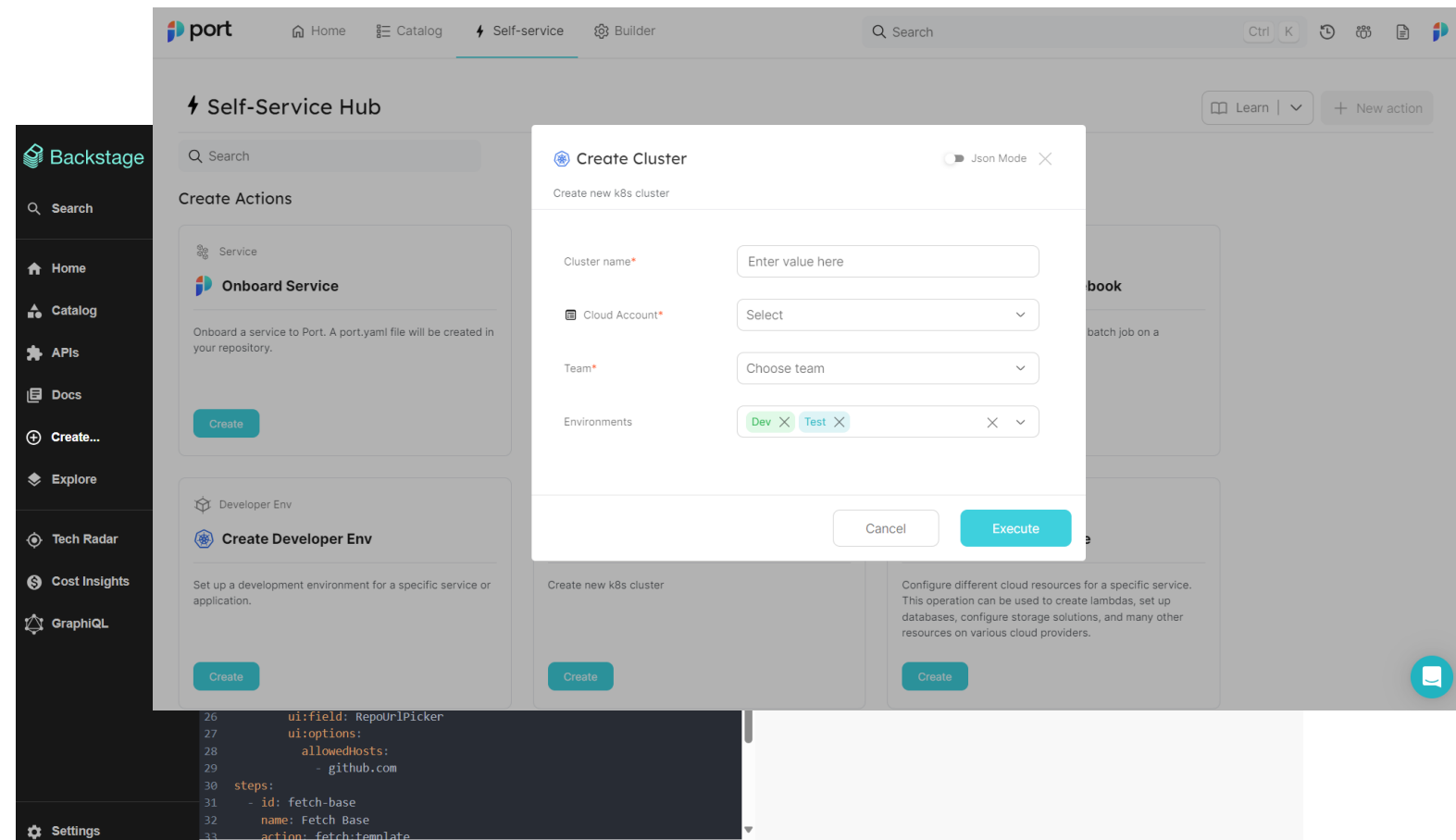
## Self-service with guardrails

Self-service  
environments

Internal Developer  
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# Internal Developer Portal

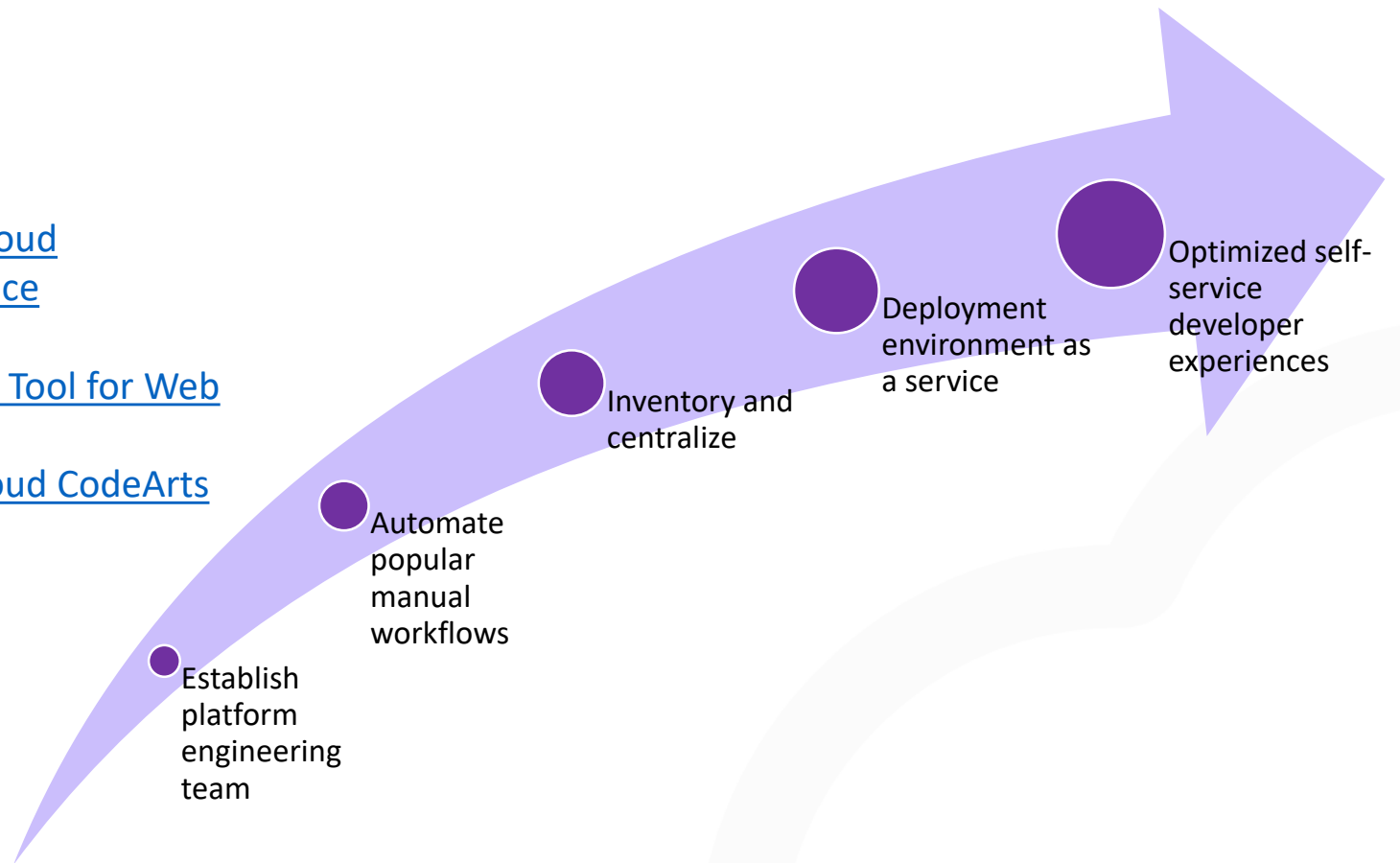
- Engineering managers  
Maintain standards and best practices across the organization.
- Developers  
Fast and simple to build software components in a standardized way.
- Platform engineers  
Enables extensibility and scalability by easily integrating new tools and services.



# Get started on your platform engineering journey

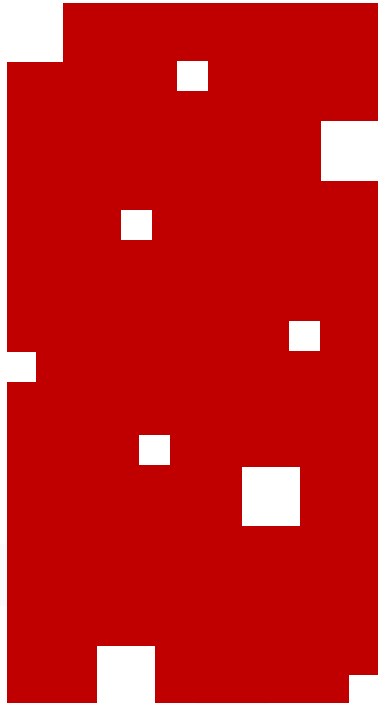
## Resources:

1. [Getting Started Terraform Huawei Cloud](#)
2. [Ubiquitous Cloud Native Service Service](#)
3. [Alauda Container Platform](#)
4. [CodeArts Inspector: Security Scanning Tool for Web Servers](#)
5. [Code Quality Analysis with Huawei Cloud CodeArts](#)



# Products and offerings

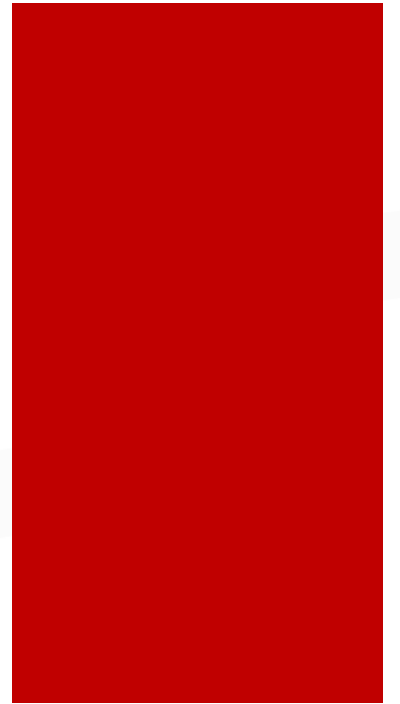
Let us guide you and your organization along the journey to simplify and consolidate your organization platform management



Architecture Design Session – Platform Engineering

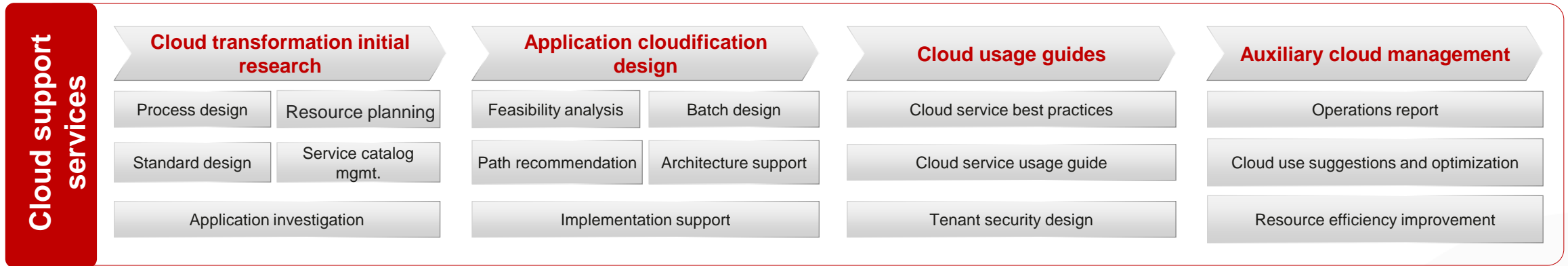
Infra as Code Automation

Consolidated Self-serve Platform Capability



# Professional Consulting Services

## Using Huawei's Extensive Experience



### Fast deployment

- Onsite cloud experts provide **professional solutions**
- **Short deployment period and optimal path**

### Ease-of-use

- Well-designed architecture based on best practices
- **High availability, controllable security risks, and good scalability**

### Excellent management

- **Clear organization responsibilities and processes**
- Visualized operations, with **higher resource utilization**

### Cost-effectiveness

- Refined management and tenant self-service
- **Reduced O&M costs**

# Everything as a Service: The Preferred Cloud of over 3 Million Customers Around the World

**800+**  
e-government  
clouds

**500+**  
financial  
customers

**30+**  
automakers

**85%**  
top 50 internet  
companies in China

**300+**  
SAP on Cloud  
customers

**120+**  
carriers

## Technology as a Service

for easy innovation and faster  
application modernization

**Huawei Cloud**

## Expertise as a Service

for shared excellence and  
cloud-enabled industries

## Infrastructure as a Service

for global accessibility on one network

**240+** cloud services

**42,000+** partners

**5+ million** developers

# Thank you.

把数字世界带入每个人、每个家庭、  
每个组织，构建万物互联的智能世界。

Bring digital to every person, home and  
organization for a fully connected,  
intelligent world.

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