

1 Sheet 10

Let $G = (V, E)$ be a graph with a perfect matching m . $|M| = \frac{n}{2}$

$$\forall u \in V : \exists! v \in V \setminus \{u\} : \{u, v\} \in M \quad (1)$$

If Paula chooses an edge $\{u_1, v_1\} \in M$ in the first round

$$\stackrel{(1)}{\Rightarrow} \forall u_2 \in V \setminus \{u_1, v_1\} : \{v_1, u_2\} \notin M$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Paul chooses edge } \{v_2, u_2\}, u_2 \in V \setminus \{u_1, v_1\} : \{v_1, u_2\} \notin M$$

$$\stackrel{(2)}{\Rightarrow} \text{Paula can choose an edge } \{u_2, v_2\} \text{ with } v_2 \in V \setminus \{?\} : \{u_2, v_2\} \in M$$

In round $\frac{n}{2} =: N$ Paula can choose an edge $\{u_N, v_N\} \in M$.

$$V \setminus \{u_1, u_2, \dots, u_N, v_1, \dots, v_N\} = \emptyset$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Paul cannot choose any edge}$$