Московский Авиационный Институт

(Национальный Исследовательский Университет)

Факультет информационных технологий и прикладной математики Кафедра вычислительной математики и программирования

Лабораторная работа №1 по курсу «Операционные системы»

Студе	ент: Ворошилов Кирилл Сергеевич
	Группа: М8О-201Б-21
	Вариант:
Преподаватель:	-
•	Оценка:
	<u> </u>
	Подпись:

Постановка задачи

Приобретение практических навыков диагностики работы программного обеспечения. Используемое средство диагностики — утилита strace.

Демонстрация полного функционала утилиты strace на примере ЛР №2

Strace - это утилита для диагностики, отладки и поиска неисправностей программ для Linux. Она используется для мониторинга взаимодействиями между процессами и ядром Linux, которые включают в себя системные вызовы, доставку сигналов и изменение состояния процесса. Работа strace становится возможной благодаря функции ядра, известной как ptrace.

```
Отображение всех вызовов:
execve("./lab2", ["./lab2", "child1", "child2"], 0x7ffc23170b60 /* 18 vars */) = 0
brk(NULL)
                        = 0x562bd9d30000
arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7fff92df4950) = -1 EINVAL (Invalid argument)
access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st mode=S IFREG | 0644, st size=82162, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 82162, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f5d3fe63000
close(3)
                       = 0
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
read(3, "\177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\1\0\0\0`\341\t\0\0\0\0\0"..., 832) = 832
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG | 0644, st_size=1956992, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f5d3fe61000
mmap(NULL, 1972224, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f5d3fc7f000
mprotect(0x7f5d3fd15000, 1290240, PROT NONE) = 0
mmap(0x7f5d3fd15000, 987136, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x96000) = 0x7f5d3fd15000
mmap(0x7f5d3fe06000, 299008, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x187000) = 0x7f5d3fe06000
mmap(0x7f5d3fe50000, 57344, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1d0000) = 0x7f5d3fe50000
mmap(0x7f5d3fe5e000, 10240, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f5d3fe5e000
close(3)
                       = 0
```

```
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st mode=S IFREG | 0644, st size=104984, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 107592, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f5d3fc64000
mmap(0x7f5d3fc67000, 73728, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3000) = 0x7f5d3fc67000
mmap(0x7f5d3fc79000, 16384, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x15000)
= 0x7f5d3fc79000
mmap(0x7f5d3fc7d000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x18000) = 0x7f5d3fc7d000
close(3)
                 = 0
openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
pread64(3, "\4\0\0\0\2\0\0\0\5\0\0\GNU\0\2\0\0\300\4\0\0\0\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\", 32, 848) = 32
pread64(3, "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0GNU\0\t\233\222%\274\260\320\31\331\326\10\204\276X>\
263"..., 68, 880) = 68
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG | 0755, st_size=2029224, ...}) = 0
pread64(3, "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\0GNU\0\t\233\222%\274\260\320\31\331\326\10\204\276X>\
263"..., 68, 880) = 68
mmap(NULL, 2036952, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f5d3fa72000
mprotect(0x7f5d3fa97000, 1847296, PROT_NONE) = 0
mmap(0x7f5d3fa97000, 1540096, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x25000) = 0x7f5d3fa97000
mmap(0x7f5d3fc0f000, 303104, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x19d000) = 0x7f5d3fc0f000
mmap(0x7f5d3fc5a000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1e7000) = 0x7f5d3fc5a000
mmap(0x7f5d3fc60000, 13528, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f5d3fc60000
                 = 0
close(3)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st mode=S IFREG | 0644, st size=1369352, ...}) = 0
```

```
mmap(NULL, 1368336, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f5d3f923000
mmap(0x7f5d3f932000, 684032, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xf000) = 0x7f5d3f932000
mmap(0x7f5d3f9d9000, 618496, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0xb6000) = 0x7f5d3f9d9000
mmap(0x7f5d3fa70000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x14c000) = 0x7f5d3fa70000
close(3)
                      = 0
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f5d3f921000
arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7f5d3f922100) = 0
mprotect(0x7f5d3fc5a000, 12288, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f5d3fa70000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f5d3fc7d000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f5d3f91f000
mprotect(0x7f5d3fe50000, 45056, PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x562bd9503000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f5d3fea5000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
munmap(0x7f5d3fe63000, 82162)
brk(NULL)
                       = 0x562bd9d30000
brk(0x562bd9d51000)
                             = 0x562bd9d51000
fstat(0, {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x3), ...}) = 0
read(0,
               = 1
"\n", 1024)
pipe([3, 4])
                       = 0
pipe([5, 6])
                       = 0
clone(child stack=NULL, flags=CLONE CHILD CLEARTID|CLONE CHILD SETTID|SIGCHLD,
child tidptr=0x7f5d3f9223d0) = 1876
close(3)
                      = 0
write(4, "", 0)
                      = 0
close(4)
                      = 0
pipe([3, 4])
                       = 0
clone(child stack=NULL, flags=CLONE CHILD CLEARTID|CLONE CHILD SETTID|SIGCHLD,
child_tidptr=0x7f5d3f9223d0) = 1877
close(4)
                      = 0
```

```
close(6)
                         = 0
close(5)
                         = 0
wait4(-1, NULL, 0, NULL)
                                = 1876
--- SIGCHLD {si_signo=SIGCHLD, si_code=CLD_EXITED, si_pid=1876, si_uid=1000, si_status=0,
si_utime=0, si_stime=0} ---
read(3, "", 1)
                          = 0
close(3)
                         = 0
fstat(1, {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x3), ...}) = 0
write(1, "\n", 1
)
             = 1
                           = ?
exit_group(0)
+++ exited with 0 +++
Опция -е служит для отображения лишь определенных вызовов.
kivi@LAPTOP-DGOM1IRE:~/os/lab_2/lab2/l2$ strace -e fork ./lab2 child1 child2
--- SIGCHLD {si_signo=SIGCHLD, si_code=CLD_EXITED, si_pid=1889, si_uid=1000, si_status=0,
si_utime=0, si_stime=1} ---
--- SIGCHLD {si_signo=SIGCHLD, si_code=CLD_EXITED, si_pid=1890, si_uid=1000, si_status=0,
si_utime=0, si_stime=0} ---
+++ exited with 0 +++
kivi@LAPTOP-DGOM1IRE:~/os/lab_2/lab2/l2$ strace -e close ./lab2 child1 child2
close(3)
                         = 0
close(4)
                         = 0
--- SIGCHLD {si_signo=SIGCHLD, si_code=CLD_EXITED, si_pid=1895, si_uid=1000, si_status=0,
si_utime=0, si_stime=0} ---
close(4)
                         = 0
close(6)
                         = 0
close(5)
                         = 0
```

```
--- SIGCHLD {si_signo=SIGCHLD, si_code=CLD_EXITED, si_pid=1896, si_uid=1000, si_status=0,
si utime=1, si stime=0} ---
close(3)
+++ exited with 0 +++
kivi@LAPTOP-DGOM1IRE:~/os/lab 2/lab2/l2$ strace -e pipe ./lab2 child1 child2
             = 0
pipe([3, 4])
pipe([5, 6])
             = 0
pipe([3, 4])
             = 0
--- SIGCHLD {si_signo=SIGCHLD, si_code=CLD_EXITED, si_pid=1901, si_uid=1000, si_status=0,
si utime=0, si stime=0} ---
+++ exited with 0 +++
Можно и несколько типов вызовов сразу: -e trace= и через запятую — список вызовов.
kivi@LAPTOP-DGOM1IRE:~/os/lab 2/lab2/l2$ strace -f -e trace=write,read ./lab2 child1 child2
read(3, "177ELF \ge 1/1/3/0/0/0/0/0/0/0/3/0 > 0/1/0/0/360q \ge 0/0/0/0/0/0"..., 832) = 832
read(0,
"\n", 1024)
            = 1
strace: Process 1930 attached
[pid 1929] write(4, "", 0)
                = 0
strace: Process 1931 attached
[pid 1930] read(4, "\177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\3\0>\0\1\0\0\0\360q\2\0\0\0\0\0\0\"..., 832) = 832
```

= 0

[pid 1931] read(0, <unfinished ...>

[pid 1930] read(0, "", 100)

```
[pid 1931] <... read resumed>"", 100) = 0

[pid 1930] +++ exited with 0 +++

[pid 1929] --- SIGCHLD {si_signo=SIGCHLD, si_code=CLD_EXITED, si_pid=1930, si_uid=1000, si_status=0, si_utime=0, si_stime=0} ---

[pid 1929] read(3, "", 1) = 0

[pid 1931] +++ exited with 0 +++

--- SIGCHLD {si_signo=SIGCHLD, si_code=CLD_EXITED, si_pid=1931, si_uid=1000, si_status=0, si_utime=0, si_stime=0} ---

write(1, "\n", 1
) = 1

+++ exited with 0 +++
```

Отслеживание дочерних процессов:

Отслеживать дерево процессов целиком помогает флаг -f, с которым strace отслеживает системные вызовы в процессах-потомках. К каждой строке вывода при этом добавляется pid процесса, делающего системный вывод:

kivi@LAPTOP-DGOM1IRE:~/os/lab 2/lab2/l2\$ strace -f -e trace=pipe ./lab2 child1 child2

```
pipe([3, 4]) = 0
pipe([5, 6]) = 0
strace: Process 1937 attached
[pid 1936] pipe([3, 4]) = 0
strace: Process 1938 attached
[pid 1937] +++ exited with 0 +++
[pid 1936] --- SIGCHLD {si_signo=SIGCHLD, si_code=CLD_EXITED, si_pid=1937, si_uid=1000, si_status=0, si_utime=0, si_stime=0} ---
[pid 1938] +++ exited with 0 +++
--- SIGCHLD {si_signo=SIGCHLD, si_code=CLD_EXITED, si_pid=1938, si_uid=1000, si_status=0, si_utime=0, si_stime=0} ---
+++ exited with 0 +++
```

Пути к файлам вместо дескрипторов: Ключ -у позволяет взглянуть на название файлов, с которыми работает процесс, вместо файловых дескрипторов:

kivi@LAPTOP-DGOM1IRE:~/os/lab 2/lab2/l2\$ strace -y -e read ./lab2 child1 child2

```
341\t\0\0\0\0\..., 832) = 832
0\1\0\0\3405\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\..., 832) = 832
2\0\0\0\0\0..., 832) = 832
0\1\0\0\300\363\0\0\0\0\0\0\0..., 832) = 832
read(0</dev/pts/3>,
"\n", 1024)
--- SIGCHLD {si signo=SIGCHLD, si code=CLD EXITED, si pid=1951, si uid=1000, si status=0,
si utime=0, si stime=0} ---read(3<pipe:[261277]>, "", 1)
--- SIGCHLD {si signo=SIGCHLD, si code=CLD EXITED, si pid=1952, si uid=1000, si status=0,
si utime=0, si stime=0} ---
+++ exited with 0 +++
Отображение времени выполнения вызова: Посмотреть время выполнения того или иного
вызова позволяет ключ -t:
kivi@LAPTOP-DGOM1IRE:~/os/lab 2/lab2/l2$ strace -y -t -e read ./lab2 child1 child2
0\1\0\0\0\341\t\0\0\0\0\0\..., 832) = 832
0\1\0\0\0\3405\0\0\0\0\0\0\0..., 832) = 832
0\1\0\0\0\360q\2\0\0\0\0\0\0..., 832) = 832
01:05:28 read(3</usr/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libm-2.31.so>, "\177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\3\0>\
0\1\0\0\300\363\0\0\0\0\0\0\\dots, 832) = 832
01:05:28 read(0</dev/pts/3>,
"\n", 1024) = 1
01:05:30 --- SIGCHLD (si signo=SIGCHLD, si code=CLD EXITED, si pid=1957, si uid=1000,
si status=0, si utime=0, si stime=0} ---
01:05:30 --- SIGCHLD {si signo=SIGCHLD, si code=CLD EXITED, si pid=1958, si uid=1000,
si status=0, si utime=0, si stime=0} ---
```

```
01:05:30 read(3<pipe:[265752]>, "", 1) = 0
01:05:30 +++ exited with 0 +++
```

Печать "относительной" времени вызова системных процессов:

```
kivi@LAPTOP-DGOM1IRE:~/os/lab 2/lab2/l2$ strace -r -e close ./lab2 child1 child2
                             =0
  0.000000 close(3)
  0.000855 close(3)
                             = 0
  0.000542 close(3)
                             = 0
  0.001064 close(3)
                             =0
  0.000543 close(3)
                             =0
  0.997358 close(3)
                             = 0
                             =0
  0.000291 close(4)
  0.000579 close(4)
                             =0
  0.000105 close(6)
                             = 0
  0.000129 --- SIGCHLD {si_signo=SIGCHLD, si_code=CLD_EXITED, si_pid=1970, si_uid=1000,
si status=0, si utime=0, si stime=0} ---
  0.000067 close(5)
                             =0
  0.000446 --- SIGCHLD {si signo=SIGCHLD, si code=CLD EXITED, si pid=1971, si uid=1000,
si status=0, si utime=0, si stime=0} ---
  0.000051 close(3)
                             =0
  0.000394 +++ exited with 0 +++
```

Трассировка вызовов запущенного процесса:

Для подключения к уже работающему процессу — используется опция -p. Запустим main и оставим его ожидать входные данные. Узнаем его PID и подключимся к нему в другой консоли

```
kivi@LAPTOP-DGOM1IRE:~/os/lab_2/lab2/l2$ ps -a
PID TTY TIME CMD

1973 pts/3 00:00:00 lab2

1992 pts/4 00:00:00 ps
```

Статистика системных вызовов: С помощью опции -с — можно получить наглядную статистику выполнения программы:

kivi@LAPTOP-DGOM1IRE:~/os/lab 2/lab2/l2\$ strace -c ./lab2

% time	seconds	usecs/call	calls	errors syscall
18.99	0.000545	24	22	mmap
17.07	0.000490	245	2	clone
13.14	0.000377	377	1	execve
8.68	0.000249	22	11	close
6.45	0.000185	30	6	read
6.38	0.000183	22	8	mprotect
6.06	0.000174	24	7	fstat
5.47	0.000157	31	5	openat
4.43	0.000127	21	6	pread64
3.38	0.000097	32	3	pipe
2.26	0.000065	21	3	brk
2.06	0.000059	29	2	write
1.64	0.000047	23	2	1 arch_prctl
1.53	0.000044	44	1	munmap
1.53	0.000044	44	1	wait4
0.94	0.000027	27	1	1 access
100.00	0.002870		81	2 total

2 total

Диагностика Strace других ЛР

```
0.000000 execve("./lab3", ["./lab3"], 0x7ffef2cf3640 /* 17 vars */) = 0
                                = 0x55b870f43000
  0.003221 brk(NULL)
  0.000149 arch pretl(0x3001 /* ARCH ??? */, 0x7fff8b92a030) = -1 EINVAL (Invalid argument)
  0.000217 access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
  0.000142 openat(AT FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
  0.000115 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size=}82162, ...}) = 0
  0.000158 mmap(NULL, 82162, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fc4a4c8f000
  0.000085 close(3)
  0.000128 openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC)
=3
```

```
0.000137 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size}=1956992, ...}\}) = 0
  0.000116 mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fc4a4c8d000
  0.000116 mmap(NULL, 1972224, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7fc4a4aab000
  0.000101 \text{ mprotect}(0x7\text{fc}4a4b41000, 1290240, PROT NONE) = 0
  0.000096 mmap(0x7fc4a4b41000, 987136, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x96000) = 0x7fc4a4b41000
  0.000104 mmap(0x7fc4a4c32000, 299008, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x187000) = 0x7fc4a4c32000 0.000102 mmap(0x7fc4a4c7c000, 57344,
PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1d0000) =
0x7fc4a4c7c000
  0.000100 mmap(0x7fc4a4c8a000, 10240, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fc4a4c8a000
  0.000121 close(3)
                       = 0
  0.000113 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libgec s.so.1", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) =
3
  0.000096 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size}=104984, ...}) = 0
  0.000110 mmap(NULL, 107592, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7fc4a4a90000
  0.000101 mmap(0x7fc4a4a93000, 73728, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3000) = 0x7fc4a4a93000
  0.000093 mmap(0x7fc4a4aa5000, 16384, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x15000) = 0x7fc4a4aa5000
  0.000085 mmap(0x7fc4a4aa9000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x18000) = 0x7fc4a4aa9000
  0.000096 close(3)
                       =0
  0.000090 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libpthread.so.0", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC)
=3
  0.000091 pread64(3, "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0GNU\0\345Ga\367\265T\320\374\301V)Yf\
223\337"..., 68, 824) = 68
  0.000096 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0755, \text{st size}=157224, ...}\}) = 0
  223\337"..., 68, 824) = 68
```

```
0.000091 mmap(NULL, 140408, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7fc4a4a6d000
  0.000111 mmap(0x7fc4a4a74000, 69632, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x7000) = 0x7fc4a4a74000
  0.000108 mmap(0x7fc4a4a85000, 20480, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x18000) = 0x7fc4a4a85000
  0.000088 mmap(0x7fc4a4a8a000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1c000) = 0x7fc4a4a8a000
  0.000093 mmap(0x7fc4a4a8c000, 13432, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fc4a4a8c000
  0.000106 close(3)
                     =0
  0.000113 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
  784
  32
  0.000107 pread64(3, "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\GNU\0\t\233\222%\
274\260\320\31\331\326\10\204\276X>\263"..., 68, 880) = 68
  0.000096 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0755, \text{st size=}2029224, ...}\}) = 0
  784
  32
  0.000105 pread64(3, "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\GNU\0\t\233\222%\
274\260\320\31\331\326\10\204\276X>\263"..., 68, 880) = 68
  0.000089 mmap(NULL, 2036952, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7fc4a487b000
  0.000088 \text{ mprotect}(0x7fc4a48a0000, 1847296, PROT \text{ NONE}) = 0
  0.000095 mmap(0x7fc4a48a0000, 1540096, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x25000) = 0x7fc4a48a0000
  0.000108 mmap(0x7fc4a4a18000, 303104, PROT READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x19d000) = 0x7fc4a4a18000 0.000112 mmap(0x7fc4a4a63000, 24576,
PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1e7000) =
0x7fc4a4a63000
  0.000089 mmap(0x7fc4a4a69000, 13528, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fc4a4a69000
  0.000095 close(3)
                     = 0
```

```
0.000107 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
  0.000099 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size}=1369352, ...}\}) = 0
  0.000090 mmap(NULL, 1368336, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7fc4a472c000
  0.000110 mmap(0x7fc4a473b000, 684032, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xf000) = 0x7fc4a473b000
  0.000104 mmap(0x7fc4a47e2000, 618496, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xb6000) = 0x7fc4a47e2000
  0.000097 mmap(0x7fc4a4879000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x14c000) = 0x7fc4a4879000
  0.000123 close(3)
                           = 0
  0.000110 mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fc4a472a000
  0.000146 mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE)
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fc4a4727000
  0.000097 arch pretl(ARCH SET FS, 0x7fc4a4727740) = 0
  0.000137 \text{ mprotect}(0x7\text{fc}4a4a63000, 12288, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000129 \text{ mprotect}(0x7\text{fc}4a4879000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000117 \text{ mprotect}(0x7\text{fc}4a4a8a000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000115 \text{ mprotect}(0x7fc4a4aa9000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000524 \text{ mprotect}(0x7fc4a4c7c000, 45056, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000127 \text{ mprotect}(0x55b86fbff000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000124 \text{ mprotect}(0x7\text{fc}4a4\text{cd}1000, 4096, PROT \text{ READ}) = 0
  0.000104 \text{ munmap}(0x7fc4a4c8f000, 82162) = 0
  0.000107 \text{ set tid address}(0x7fc4a4727a10) = 2031
  0.000088 set robust list(0x7fc4a4727a20, 24) = 0
  0.000095 rt sigaction(SIGRTMIN, {sa handler=0x7fc4a4a74bf0, sa mask=[],
sa flags=SA RESTORER|SA SIGINFO, sa restorer=0x7fc4a4a823c0}, NULL, 8) = 0
  0.000117 rt sigaction(SIGRT 1, {sa handler=0x7fc4a4a74c90, sa mask=[],
sa flags=SA RESTORER|SA RESTART|SA SIGINFO, sa restorer=0x7fc4a4a823c0}, NULL, 8) = 0
  0.000102 rt sigprocmask(SIG UNBLOCK, [RTMIN RT 1], NULL, 8) = 0
  0.000101 prlimit64(0, RLIMIT STACK, NULL, {rlim cur=8192*1024,
rlim max=RLIM64 INFINITY}) = 0
  0.000292 brk(NULL)
                              = 0x55b870f43000
  0.000094 brk(0x55b870f64000)
                                 = 0x55b870f64000
  0.000121 \text{ futex}(0x7fc4a4c8a6bc, FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
  0.000156 \text{ futex}(0x7fc4a4c8a6c8, FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
```

```
0.000112 \text{ fstat}(0, \{\text{st mode=S IFCHR}|0620, \text{st rdev=makedev}(0x88, 0x3), ...\}) = 0
  0.000106 read(0,
"\n", 1024)
   5.238468 read(0,
"\n", 1024)
              = 1
   0.976995 read(0,
"\n", 1024)
              = 1
   0.346844 read(0,
"\n", 1024)
              = 1
   0.478044 read(0,
"\n", 1024)
   0.281061 read(0,
             = 1
"\n", 1024)
   0.756995 read(0,
"\n", 1024)
   0.507046 read(0,
"\n", 1024)
   0.032345 read(0,
"\n", 1024)
  0.030472 read(0,
"\n", 1024)
              = 1
   0.031948 read(0,
"\n", 1024)
   0.031054 read(0,
"\n", 1024)
              = 1
  0.046101 read(0,
"\n", 1024)
   0.032738 \text{ read}(0,
"\n", 1024)
   0.029735 read(0, 0x55b870f54eb0, 1024) = ? ERESTARTSYS (To be restarted if SA RESTART is
set)
   1.377311 --- SIGWINCH {si signo=SIGWINCH, si code=SI KERNEL} ---
                                              ЛР №4
kivi@LAPTOP-DGOM1IRE:~/os/lab 4/l4$ strace -f -r ./lab4
   0.000000 \text{ execve}("./lab4", ["./lab4"], 0x7ffd37f5e240 /* 17 vars */) = 0
   0.000399 brk(NULL)
                                  = 0x559011705000
   0.000209 arch prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH ??? */, 0x7ffc146bbaa0) = -1 EINVAL (Invalid argument)
   0.000231 access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
14
```

```
0.000152 openat(AT FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
  0.000150 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size=}82162, ...}\}) = 0
  0.000128 mmap(NULL, 82162, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f6121a6a000
  0.000100 close(3)
                        = 0
  0.000100 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/librt.so.1", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
  0.000097 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size=}40040, ...}\}) = 0
  0.000091 mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f6121a68000
  0.000102 mmap(NULL, 44000, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f6121a5d000
  0.000110 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f6121a60000, 24576, PROT NONE) = 0
  0.000171 mmap(0x7f6121a60000, 16384, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3000) = 0x7f6121a60000
  0.000102 mmap(0x7f6121a64000, 4096, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x7000) = 0x7f6121a64000
  0.000097 mmap(0x7f6121a66000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x8000) = 0x7f6121a66000
  0.000102 close(3)
                        = 0
  0.000100 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC)
  0.000101 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size}=1956992, ...}\}) = 0
  0.000100 mmap(NULL, 1972224, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f612187b000
  0.000097 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f6121911000, 1290240, PROT NONE) = 0
  0.000096 mmap(0x7f6121911000, 987136, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x96000) = 0x7f6121911000
  0.000109 mmap(0x7f6121a02000, 299008, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x187000) = 0x7f6121a02000
  0.000102 mmap(0x7f6121a4c000, 57344, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1d00000) = 0x7f6121a4c000
  0.000104 mmap(0x7f6121a5a000, 10240, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f6121a5a000
  0.000104 close(3)
  0.000119 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libgcc s.so.1", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) =
3
```

```
0.000090 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size}=104984, ...}) = 0
  0.000104 mmap(NULL, 107592, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f6121860000
  0.000110 mmap(0x7f6121863000, 73728, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3000) = 0x7f6121863000
  0.000126 mmap(0x7f6121875000, 16384, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x15000) = 0x7f6121875000
  0.000100 mmap(0x7f6121879000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x18000) = 0x7f6121879000
  0.000100 close(3)
  0.000102 openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libpthread.so.0", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC)
=3
  223\337"..., 68, 824) = 68
  0.000063 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0755, \text{st size}=157224, ...}\}) = 0
  223\337"..., 68, 824) = 68
  0.000097 mmap(NULL, 140408, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f612183d000
  0.000094 mmap(0x7f6121844000, 69632, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x7000) = 0x7f6121844000
  0.000097 mmap(0x7f6121855000, 20480, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x18000) = 0x7f6121855000
  0.000093 mmap(0x7f612185a000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1c000) = 0x7f612185a000
  0.000099 mmap(0x7f612185c000, 13432, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f612185c000
  0.000111 close(3)
                     = 0
  0.000106 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
  784
  32
  0.000098 \text{ pread}64(3, "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\0\0\0\NU\0\t\233\222\%\
274\260\320\31\331\326\10\204\276X>\263"..., 68, 880) = 68
  0.000099 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0755, \text{st size=}2029224, ...}\}) = 0
```

```
784
  32
  0.000095 \text{ pread}64(3, "\4\0\0\24\0\0\3\0\0\GNU\0\t\233\222\%\
274\260\320\31\331\326\10\204\276X>\263"..., 68, 880) = 68
  0.000093 mmap(NULL, 2036952, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f612164b000
  0.000102 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f6121670000, 1847296, PROT \text{ NONE}) = 0
  0.000106 mmap(0x7f6121670000, 1540096, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x25000) = 0x7f6121670000
  0.000098 mmap(0x7f61217e8000, 303104, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x19d000) = 0x7f61217e8000
  0.000092 mmap(0x7f6121833000, 24576, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1e7000) = 0x7f6121833000
  0.000101 mmap(0x7f6121839000, 13528, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f6121839000
  0.000097 close(3)
                       =0
  0.000083 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
  0.000112 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size}=1369352, ...}\}) = 0
  0.000101 mmap(NULL, 1368336, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f61214fc000
  0.000082 mmap(0x7f612150b000, 684032, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xf000) = 0x7f612150b000
  0.000091 mmap(0x7f61215b2000, 618496, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xb6000) = 0x7f61215b2000
  0.000101 mmap(0x7f6121649000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x14c000) = 0x7f6121649000
  0.000116 close(3)
                       = 0
  0.000110 mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f61214fa000
  0.000113 mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE)
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f61214f7000
  0.000100 arch pretl(ARCH SET FS, 0x7f61214f7740) = 0
  0.000139 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f6121833000, 12288, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000118 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f6121649000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000109 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f612185a000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
```

```
0.000105 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f6121879000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000483 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f6121a4c000, 45056, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000117 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f6121a66000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000102 \text{ mprotect}(0x55900 \text{ fdb} 4000, 4096, PROT \text{ READ}) = 0
  0.000094 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f6121aac000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000102 \text{ munmap}(0x7f6121a6a000, 82162) = 0
  0.000102 \text{ set tid address}(0x7f61214f7a10) = 2204
  0.000103 set robust list(0x7f61214f7a20, 24) = 0
  0.000093 rt sigaction(SIGRTMIN, {sa handler=0x7f6121844bf0, sa mask=[],
sa flags=SA RESTORER|SA SIGINFO, sa restorer=0x7f61218523c0}, NULL, 8) = 0
  0.000095 rt sigaction(SIGRT 1, {sa handler=0x7f6121844c90, sa mask=[],
sa flags=SA RESTORER|SA RESTART|SA SIGINFO, sa restorer=0x7f61218523c0}, NULL, 8) = 0
  0.000103 rt sigprocmask(SIG UNBLOCK, [RTMIN RT 1], NULL, 8) = 0
  0.000101 prlimit64(0, RLIMIT STACK, NULL, {rlim cur=8192*1024,
rlim max=RLIM64 INFINITY}) = 0
  0.000175 brk(NULL)
                               = 0x559011705000
  0.000091 brk(0x559011726000)
                                   = 0x559011726000
  0.000117 futex(0x7f6121a5a6bc, FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
  0.000141 \text{ futex}(0x7f6121a5a6c8, \text{FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE}, 2147483647) = 0
  0.000125 \text{ fstat}(0, \{\text{st mode=S IFCHR}|0620, \text{st rdev=makedev}(0x88, 0x3), ...\}) = 0
                                           ЛР №5
kivi@LAPTOP-DGOM1IRE:~/os/lab 5/ch1/lch1$ strace -f -r ./lab5
  0.000000 \text{ execve}("./lab5", ["./lab5"], 0x7ffcf8325720 /* 17 vars */) = 0
  0.000342 brk(NULL)
                               = 0x55898d59a000
  0.000140 arch prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH ??? */, 0x7ffc8bf1e270) = -1 EINVAL (Invalid argument)
  0.000200 access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
  0.000111 openat(AT FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
  0.000190 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size=}82162, ...}) = 0
  0.000123 mmap(NULL, 82162, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f56a0906000
  0.000097 close(3)
  0.000088 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC)
=3
  0.000095 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size=}1956992, ...}) = 0
  0.000107 mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f56a0904000
  0.000126 mmap(NULL, 1972224, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f56a0722000
```

```
0.000129 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f56a07b8000, 1290240, PROT NONE) = 0
  0.000106 mmap(0x7f56a07b8000, 987136, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x96000) = 0x7f56a07b8000
  0.000102 mmap(0x7f56a08a9000, 299008, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x187000) = 0x7f56a08a9000
  0.000089 mmap(0x7f56a08f3000, 57344, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1d00000) = 0x7f56a08f3000
  0.000123 mmap(0x7f56a0901000, 10240, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f56a0901000
  0.000126 close(3)
                      = 0
  0.000130 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
  784
  32
  0.000109 \text{ pread}64(3, "\4\0\0\24\0\0\3\0\0\GNU\0\t\233\222\%\
274\260\320\31\331\326\10\204\276X>\263"..., 68, 880) = 68
  0.000100 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0755, \text{st size=}2029224, ...}\}) = 0
  784
  32
  0.000092 \text{ pread}64(3, "\4\0\0\24\0\0\3\0\0\MU\0\t\233\222\%\
274\260\320\31\331\326\10\204\276X>\263"..., 68, 880) = 68
  0.000096 mmap(NULL, 2036952, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f56a0530000
  0.000098 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f56a0555000, 1847296, PROT \text{ NONE}) = 0
  0.000095 mmap(0x7f56a0555000, 1540096, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x25000) = 0x7f56a0555000
  0.000089 mmap(0x7f56a06cd000, 303104, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x19d000) = 0x7f56a06cd000
  0.000097 mmap(0x7f56a0718000, 24576, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1e7000) = 0x7f56a0718000
  0.000099 mmap(0x7f56a071e000, 13528, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f56a071e000
  0.000098 close(3)
                      =0
  0.000102 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
```

```
0.000100 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size}=1369352, ...}\}) = 0
  0.000090 mmap(NULL, 1368336, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f56a03e1000
  0.000089 mmap(0x7f56a03f0000, 684032, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xf000) = 0x7f56a03f0000
  0.000102 mmap(0x7f56a0497000, 618496, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xb6000) = 0x7f56a0497000
  0.000092 mmap(0x7f56a052e000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x14c000) = 0x7f56a052e000
  0.000110 \text{ close}(3)
                         =0
  0.000151 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libgcc s.so.1", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) =
3
  0.000100 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size}=104984, ...}) = 0
  0.000100 mmap(NULL, 107592, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f56a03c6000
  0.000099 mmap(0x7f56a03c9000, 73728, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3000) = 0x7f56a03c9000
  0.000101 mmap(0x7f56a03db000, 16384, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x15000) = 0x7f56a03db000
  0.000097 mmap(0x7f56a03df000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x18000) = 0x7f56a03df000
  0.000096 close(3)
                         = 0
  0.000105 mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f56a03c4000
  0.000108 arch pretl(ARCH SET FS, 0x7f56a03c4f40) = 0
  0.000118 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f56a0718000, 12288, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000088 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f56a03df000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000106 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f56a052e000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000184 mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f56a03c2000
  0.000356 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f56a08f3000, 45056, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000108 \text{ mprotect}(0x55898c2a2000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000102 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f56a0948000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000098 \text{ munmap}(0x7f56a0906000, 82162) = 0
  0.000162 brk(NULL)
                            = 0x55898d59a000
  0.000090 \text{ brk}(0x55898d5bb000) = 0x55898d5bb000
```

```
0.000168 \text{ fstat}(0, \{\text{st mode=S IFCHR}|0620, \text{st rdev=makedev}(0x88, 0x3), ...\}) = 0
2 программа:
kivi@LAPTOP-DGOM1IRE:~/os/lab 5/ch2/lch2$ strace -f -r ./lab5
  0.000000 \text{ execve}("./lab5", ["./lab5"], 0x7ffdd8dcb8e0 /* 17 vars */) = 0
  0.000287 brk(NULL)
                             = 0x560fe1e0a000
  0.000138 arch prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH ??? */, 0x7ffc5bccaf40) = -1 EINVAL (Invalid argument)
  0.000161 access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
  0.000124 openat(AT FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
  0.000143 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size=}82162, ...}\}) = 0
  0.000105 \text{ mmap}(\text{NULL}, 82162, \text{PROT READ}, \text{MAP PRIVATE}, 3, 0) = 0x7f54868fa000
  0.000158 close(3)
                          =0
  0.000124 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libdl.so.2", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
  0.000111 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size}=18816, ...}) = 0
  0.000100 mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f54868f8000
  0.000104 mmap(NULL, 20752, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f54868f2000
  0.000089 mmap(0x7f54868f3000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1000) = 0x7f54868f3000
  0.000120 mmap(0x7f54868f5000, 4096, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3000) = 0x7f54868f5000
  0.000124 mmap(0x7f54868f6000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3000) = 0x7f54868f6000
  0.000109 close(3)
                          =0
  0.000103 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC)
  0.000099 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size}=1956992, ...}\}) = 0
  0.000092 mmap(NULL, 1972224, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f5486710000
  0.000093 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f54867a6000, 1290240, PROT NONE) = 0
  0.000089 mmap(0x7f54867a6000, 987136, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x96000) = 0x7f54867a6000
  0.000123 mmap(0x7f5486897000, 299008, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x187000) = 0x7f5486897000
  0.000104 mmap(0x7f54868e1000, 57344, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1d0000) = 0x7f54868e1000
```

```
0.000095 mmap(0x7f54868ef000, 10240, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f54868ef000
  0.000105 close(3)
  0.000099 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
  0.000097 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size}=1369352, ...}\}) = 0
  0.000101 mmap(NULL, 1368336, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f54865c1000
  0.000089 mmap(0x7f54865d0000, 684032, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xf000) = 0x7f54865d0000
  0.000098 mmap(0x7f5486677000, 618496, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xb6000) = 0x7f5486677000
  0.000101 mmap(0x7f548670e000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x14c000) = 0x7f548670e000
  0.000119 close(3)
  0.000108 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libgec s.so.1", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) =
3
  0.000107 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size}=104984, ...}) = 0
  0.000096 mmap(NULL, 107592, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f54865a6000
  0.000088 mmap(0x7f54865a9000, 73728, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3000) = 0x7f54865a9000
  0.000097 mmap(0x7f54865bb000, 16384, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x15000) = 0x7f54865bb000
  0.000091 mmap(0x7f54865bf000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x18000) = 0x7f54865bf000
  0.000110 \text{ close}(3)
                      =0
  0.000129 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
  784
  32
  0.000097 \text{ pread}64(3, "\4\0\0\24\0\0\3\0\0\GNU\0\t\233\222\%\
274\260\320\31\331\326\10\204\276X>\263"..., 68, 880) = 68
  0.000095 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0755, \text{st size=}2029224, ...}\}) = 0
```

```
784
  32
  0.000092 \text{ pread}64(3, "\4\0\0\24\0\0\3\0\0\GNU\0\t\233\222\%\
274\260\320\31\331\326\10\204\276X>\263"..., 68, 880) = 68
  0.000087 mmap(NULL, 2036952, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f54863b4000
  0.000103 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f54863d9000, 1847296, PROT \text{ NONE}) = 0
  0.000100 mmap(0x7f54863d9000, 1540096, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x25000) = 0x7f54863d9000
  0.000105 mmap(0x7f5486551000, 303104, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x19d000) = 0x7f5486551000
  0.000114 mmap(0x7f548659c000, 24576, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1e7000) = 0x7f548659c000
  0.000108 mmap(0x7f54865a2000, 13528, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f54865a2000
  0.000092 close(3)
                          =0
  0.000102 mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f54863b2000
  0.000107 mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f54863af000
  0.000089 arch pretl(ARCH SET FS, 0x7f54863af740) = 0
  0.000134 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f548659c000, 12288, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000094 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f54865bf000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000093 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f548670e000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000465 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f54868e1000, 45056, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000114 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f54868f6000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000121 \text{ mprotect}(0x560\text{fe}101\text{c}000, 4096, PROT \text{ READ}) = 0
  0.000096 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f548693c000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000121 \text{ munmap}(0x7f54868fa000, 82162) = 0
  0.000177 brk(NULL)
                            = 0x560 fe1e0a000
  0.000098 brk(0x560fe1e2b000)
                               = 0x560fe1e2b000
  0.000243 \text{ fstat}(0, \{\text{st mode=S IFCHR}|0620, \text{st rdev=makedev}(0x88, 0x3), ...\}) = 0
  0.000119 \text{ read}(0.
"\n", 1024)
            = 1
  1.303293 read(0,
"\n", 1024)
            = 1
```

```
0.436915 read(0, f
"f\n", 1024) = 2
8.225992 fstat(1, {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x3), ...}) = 0
0.000415 write(1, "rez: 4.67516e-310\n", 18rez: 4.67516e-310
) = 18
0.000194 lseek(0, -2, SEEK_CUR) = -1 ESPIPE (Illegal seek)
0.000115 exit_group(0) = ?
0.000272 +++ exited with 0 +++
```

ЛР №6-8

```
kivi@LAPTOP-DGOM1IRE:~/os/lab 6-8/l6$ strace -f -r ./control
  0.000000 \text{ execve}("./\text{control}", ["./\text{control}"], 0x7ffe2fad70d0 /* 17 vars */) = 0
  0.000400 brk(NULL)
                           = 0x55d8687f4000
  0.000161 arch prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH ??? */, 0x7ffcb826b3e0) = -1 EINVAL (Invalid argument)
  0.000292 access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
  0.000165 openat(AT FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
  0.000130 \text{ fstat}(3, \{st\_mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=82162, ...\}) = 0
  0.000110 mmap(NULL, 82162, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f3bcf1a6000
  0.000105 close(3)
                         =0
  0.000133 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libzmq.so.5", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) =
3
  0.000177 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size=}675776, ...}\}) = 0
  0.000149 mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f3bcf1a4000
  0.000109 mmap(NULL, 678128, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f3bcf0fe000
  0.000092 mmap(0x7f3bcf114000, 430080, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x16000) = 0x7f3bcf114000
  0.000095 mmap(0x7f3bcf17d000, 126976, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x7f000) = 0x7f3bcf17d000
  0.000109 mmap(0x7f3bcf19c000, 32768, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x9d000) = 0x7f3bcf19c000
  0.000194 close(3)
                         =0
  0.000129 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC)
= 3
```

```
0.000095 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size}=1956992, ...}\}) = 0
  0.000100 mmap(NULL, 1972224, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f3bcef1c000
  0.000132 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bcefb2000, 1290240, PROT NONE) = 0
  0.000140 mmap(0x7f3bcefb2000, 987136, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x96000) = 0x7f3bcefb2000
  0.000108 mmap(0x7f3bcf0a3000, 299008, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x187000) = 0x7f3bcf0a3000
  0.000105 mmap(0x7f3bcf0ed000, 57344, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1d0000) = 0x7f3bcf0ed000
  0.000107 mmap(0x7f3bcf0fb000, 10240, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f3bcf0fb000
                      =0
  0.000113 close(3)
  0.000157 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libgcc s.so.1", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) =
3
  0.000095 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size}=104984, ...}\}) = 0
  0.000091 mmap(NULL, 107592, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f3bcef01000
  0.000095 mmap(0x7f3bcef04000, 73728, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3000) = 0x7f3bcef04000
  0.000098 mmap(0x7f3bcef16000, 16384, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x15000) = 0x7f3bcef16000
  0.000094 mmap(0x7f3bcef1a000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x18000) = 0x7f3bcef1a000
                      = 0
  0.000107 close(3)
  0.000092 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
  784
  32
  0.000089 \text{ pread}64(3, "\4\0\0\24\0\0\3\0\0\GNU\0\t\233\222\%\
274\260\320\31\331\326\10\204\276X>\263"..., 68, 880) = 68
  0.000092 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0755, \text{st size=}2029224, ...}\}) = 0
  784
```

```
32
  0.000090 \text{ pread}64(3, "\4\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\MU\0\t\233\222\%\
274\260\320\31\331\326\10\204\276X>\263"..., 68, 880) = 68
  0.000100 mmap(NULL, 2036952, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f3bced0f000
  0.000099 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bced34000, 1847296, PROT NONE) = 0
  0.000097 mmap(0x7f3bced34000, 1540096, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x25000) = 0x7f3bced34000
  0.000102 mmap(0x7f3bceeac000, 303104, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x19d000) = 0x7f3bceeac000
  0.000126 mmap(0x7f3bceef7000, 24576, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1e7000) = 0x7f3bceef7000
  0.000108 mmap(0x7f3bceefd000, 13528, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f3bceefd000
  0.000107 close(3)
                        = 0
  0.000095 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libsodium.so.23", O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = 3
  0.000178 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size=355016}, ...\}) = 0
  0.000088 mmap(NULL, 357384, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f3bcecb7000
  0.000130 mmap(0x7f3bcecc3000, 229376, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xc000) = 0x7f3bcecc3000
  0.000140 mmap(0x7f3bcecfb000, 73728, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x44000) = 0x7f3bcecfb000
  0.000120 mmap(0x7f3bced0d000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x55000) = 0x7f3bced0d000
  0.000197 close(3)
                        =0
  0.000207 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libpgm-5.2.so.0", O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = 3
  0.000211 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size}=302056, ...\}) = 0
  0.000126 mmap(NULL, 321584, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f3bcec68000
  0.000097 mmap(0x7f3bcec6c000, 163840, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x4000) = 0x7f3bcec6c000
```

```
0.000081 mmap(0x7f3bcec94000, 118784, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2c000) = 0x7f3bcec94000
  0.000077 mmap(0x7f3bcecb1000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x48000) = 0x7f3bcecb1000
  0.000151 mmap(0x7f3bcecb3000, 14384, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f3bcecb3000
  0.000138 close(3)
                        =0
  0.000123 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libnorm.so.1", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) =
3
  0.000157 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size=}690344, ...}\}) = 0
  0.000099 mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f3bcec66000
  0.000091 mmap(NULL, 1420000, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f3bceb0b000
  0.000103 mmap(0x7f3bceb15000, 421888, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xa000) = 0x7f3bceb15000
  0.000107 mmap(0x7f3bceb7c000, 217088, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x71000) = 0x7f3bceb7c000
  0.000105 mmap(0x7f3bcebb1000, 16384, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xa5000) = 0x7f3bcebb1000
  0.000157 mmap(0x7f3bcebb5000, 723680, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f3bcebb5000
  0.000157 close(3)
                        = 0
  0.000195 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libgssapi krb5.so.2", O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = 3
  0.000097 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size=}309712, ...\}) = 0
  0.000088 mmap(NULL, 312128, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f3bceabe000
  0.000079 mmap(0x7f3bceac9000, 204800, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xb000) = 0x7f3bceac9000
  0.000095 mmap(0x7f3bceafb000, 49152, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3d000) = 0x7f3bceafb000
  0.000100 mmap(0x7f3bceb07000, 16384, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x48000) = 0x7f3bceb07000
  0.000096 close(3)
                        =0
```

```
0.000096 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libpthread.so.0", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC)
=3
  0.000084 pread64(3, "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0GNU\0\345Ga\367\265T\320\374\301V)Yf\\
223\337"..., 68, 824) = 68
  0.000106 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0755, \text{st size=157224}, ...\}) = 0
  0.000100 \text{ pread64(3, "}\4\0\0\2\4\0\0\0\3\0\0\GNU\0\3\45Ga\367\265T\320\374\301V)Yf\
223\337"..., 68, 824) = 68
  0.000112 mmap(NULL, 140408, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f3bcea9b000
  0.000247 mmap(0x7f3bceaa2000, 69632, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x7000) = 0x7f3bceaa2000
  0.000112 mmap(0x7f3bceab3000, 20480, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x18000) = 0x7f3bceab3000
  0.000118 mmap(0x7f3bceab8000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1c000) = 0x7f3bceab8000
  0.000102 mmap(0x7f3bceaba000, 13432, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f3bceaba000
  0.000092 close(3)
                        = 0
  0.000087 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
  0.000087 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size}=1369352, ...}\}) = 0
  0.000086 mmap(NULL, 1368336, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f3bce94c000
  0.000083 mmap(0x7f3bce95b000, 684032, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xf000) = 0x7f3bce95b000
  0.000090 mmap(0x7f3bcea02000, 618496, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xb6000) = 0x7f3bcea02000
  0.000084 mmap(0x7f3bcea99000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x14c000) = 0x7f3bcea99000
  0.000092 close(3)
                        = 0
  0.000093 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libkrb5.so.3", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) =
3
  0.000119 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size=}902016, ...}\}) = 0
  0.000087 mmap(NULL, 904640, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f3bce86f000
  0.000123 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bce891000, 700416, PROT NONE) = 0
```

```
0.000124 mmap(0x7f3bce891000, 397312, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x22000) = 0x7f3bce891000
  0.000100 mmap(0x7f3bce8f2000, 299008, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x83000) = 0x7f3bce8f2000
  0.000100 mmap(0x7f3bce93c000, 65536, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xcc000) = 0x7f3bce93c000
  0.000138 close(3)
                        =0
  0.000108 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libk5crypto.so.3", O_RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = 3
  0.000104 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size}=191040, ...}\}) = 0
  0.000093 mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f3bce86d000
  0.000093 mmap(NULL, 196696, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f3bce83c000
  0.000093 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bce840000, 172032, PROT NONE) = 0
  0.000076 mmap(0x7f3bce840000, 114688, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x4000) = 0x7f3bce840000
  0.000095 mmap(0x7f3bce85c000, 53248, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x20000) = 0x7f3bce85c000
  0.000102 mmap(0x7f3bce86a000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2d000) = 0x7f3bce86a000
  0.000097 mmap(0x7f3bce86c000, 88, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f3bce86c000
  0.000106 close(3)
                        =0
  0.000109 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libcom err.so.2", O RDONLY
O CLOEXEC) = 3
  0.000099 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size}=22600, ...}) = 0
  0.000091 mmap(NULL, 24744, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f3bce835000
  0.000095 mmap(0x7f3bce837000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) = 0x7f3bce837000
  0.000088 mmap(0x7f3bce839000, 4096, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x4000) = 0x7f3bce839000
  0.000083 mmap(0x7f3bce83a000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x4000) = 0x7f3bce83a000
  0.000101 close(3)
                        = 0
```

```
0.000101 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libkrb5support.so.0", O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = 3
  0.000099 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size=56096}, ...\}) = 0
  0.000101 mmap(NULL, 58344, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f3bce826000
  0.000104 mmap(0x7f3bce829000, 28672, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3000) = 0x7f3bce829000
  0.000098 mmap(0x7f3bce830000, 12288, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xa000) = 0x7f3bce830000
  0.000087 mmap(0x7f3bce833000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xc000) = 0x7f3bce833000
  0.000130 close(3)
                        =0
  0.000102 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libkeyutils.so.1", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC)
  0.000080 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size=}22600, ...\}) = 0
  0.000084 mmap(NULL, 24592, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f3bce81f000
  0.000114 mmap(0x7f3bce821000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) = 0x7f3bce821000
  0.000089 mmap(0x7f3bce823000, 4096, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x4000) = 0x7f3bce823000
  0.000100 mmap(0x7f3bce824000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x4000) = 0x7f3bce824000
                        = 0
  0.000111 close(3)
  0.000085 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libresolv.so.2", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC)
=3
  0.000092 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size}=101320, ...}\}) = 0
  0.000081 mmap(NULL, 113280, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f3bce803000
  0.000078 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bce807000, 81920, PROT NONE) = 0
  0.000078 mmap(0x7f3bce807000, 65536, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x4000) = 0x7f3bce807000
  0.000086 mmap(0x7f3bce817000, 12288, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x14000) = 0x7f3bce817000
```

```
0.000091 mmap(0x7f3bce81b000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x17000) = 0x7f3bce81b000
  0.000091 mmap(0x7f3bce81d000, 6784, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f3bce81d000
  0.000090 close(3)
                           = 0
  0.000097 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libdl.so.2", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
  0.000126 \text{ fstat}(3, \{\text{st mode=S IFREG}|0644, \text{st size}=18816, ...}) = 0
  0.000093 mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f3bce801000
  0.000085 mmap(NULL, 20752, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f3bce7fb000
  0.000074 mmap(0x7f3bce7fc000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1000) = 0x7f3bce7fc000
  0.000070 mmap(0x7f3bce7fe000, 4096, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3000) = 0x7f3bce7fe000
  0.000081 mmap(0x7f3bce7ff000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3000) = 0x7f3bce7ff000
  0.000103 close(3)
  0.000176 mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f3bce7f9000
  0.000095 mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f3bce7f7000
  0.000086 arch prctl(ARCH SET FS, 0x7f3bce7fa600) = 0
  0.000122 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bceef7000, 12288, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000121 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bce7ff000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000092 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bce81b000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000088 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bce824000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000097 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bce833000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000127 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bceab8000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000151 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bce83a000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000087 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bce86a000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000137 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bce93c000, 57344, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000122 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bcea99000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000105 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bceb07000, 8192, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000081 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bcef1a000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000658 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bcf0ed000, 45056, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000323 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bcebb1000, 12288, PROT READ) = 0
```

```
0.000137 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bcecb1000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000214 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bced0d000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
   0.000567 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bcf19c000, 28672, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000161 \text{ mprotect}(0x55d866fce000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000086 \text{ mprotect}(0x7f3bcf1e8000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
  0.000114 \text{ munmap}(0x7f3bcf1a6000, 82162) = 0
  0.000086 \text{ set tid address}(0x7f3bce7fa8d0) = 2515
  0.000074 \text{ set robust list}(0x7f3bce7fa8e0, 24) = 0
  0.000094 rt sigaction(SIGRTMIN, {sa handler=0x7f3bceaa2bf0, sa mask=[],
sa flags=SA RESTORER|SA SIGINFO, sa restorer=0x7f3bceab03c0}, NULL, 8) = 0
  0.000084 rt sigaction(SIGRT 1, {sa handler=0x7f3bceaa2c90, sa mask=[],
sa flags=SA RESTORER|SA RESTART|SA SIGINFO, sa restorer=0x7f3bceab03c0}, NULL, 8) = 0
  0.000084 rt sigprocmask(SIG UNBLOCK, [RTMIN RT 1], NULL, 8) = 0
  0.000085 prlimit64(0, RLIMIT STACK, NULL, {rlim cur=8192*1024,
rlim max=RLIM64 INFINITY}) = 0
  0.000171 brk(NULL)
                                 = 0x55d8687f4000
  0.000077 brk(0x55d868815000)
                                     = 0x55d868815000
  0.000588 futex(0x7f3bcf0fb6bc, FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
  0.000168 \text{ futex}(0x7f3bcf0fb6c8, FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
  0.000242 \text{ fstat}(0, \{\text{st mode=S IFCHR}|0620, \text{st rdev=makedev}(0x88, 0x3), ...\}) = 0
  0.000116 read(0, 1
"1\n", 1024)
               =2
  3.290535 read(0, create 1 -1
"create 1 - 1 \cdot n", 1024) = 12
  10.674351 lseek(0, -12, SEEK CUR) = -1 ESPIPE (Illegal seek)
                                 =?
  0.000146 \text{ exit group}(0)
  0.000364 +++ exited with 0 +++
```

Выводы

По мере выполнения данной лабораторной работы я освоил диагностику работы ПО с помощью утилиты strace — простого и надёжного инструмента. Strace позволяет отслеживать выполнение системных вызовов и сигналов к ядру системы. Ее функционал прост, но широк; работать с ней комфортно и, главное, полезно. Я научился просматривать как все вызовы сразу, так и несколько отдельных; получилось отследить работу и дочерних процессов. Научился отображать названия, пути к файлам, с которыми работает программа, вместо дескрипторов. Получилось взглянуть на удобную статистику системных вызовов и наблюдать время выполнения (обычное и относительное) тех или иных вызовов. Смог подключиться к уже запущенному процессу. Все это — лишь малая часть функционала утилиты strace. С ее помощью можно делать еще много интересных вещей: намеренно ломать программу (инъекция ошибок) для выявления уязвимостей, 32

наблюдать стек процесса в момент системного вызова и другое. Но больше всего мне понравилась возможность отследить время тех или иных вызовов, т.к. это в будущем позволит определить, в каком участке кода программа могла зациклиться; или понять, в каком месте стоит произвести оптимизацию. Также интересной и полезной я нахожу возможность отобразить статистику системных вызовов в удобной форме, в виде таблицы.