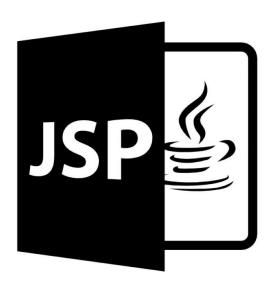
6장. MVC 웹 애플리케이션



상품 관리



➤ 상품 관리 프로젝트 만들기 – MVC 패턴

전체 상품 목록을 보여주고 상품을 선택하면 세부 정보를 보여주도록 구현함

- 1. Model(모델 구현) Product.java, ProductService.java
- 2. View(뷰 구현) productList.jsp, productInfo.jsp
- 3. Controller(컨트롤러 구현) ProductController.java
- ✓ 모델 구현은 DB를 사용하지 않고 자료 구조(Map)를 사용



▶ 상품 관리 프로젝트 만들기 – MVC 패턴

프로그램 소스 목록

파일 이름	역 할	
productList.jsp	상품 목록을 출력하기 위한 jsp 파일	
selProduct.jsp	productList에서 item을 선택하고 <확인> 버튼을 누르면 호출되는 jsp로 표현언어를 이용해 데이터 출력	
ProductServlet.java	컨트롤러 역할을 하는 서블릿으로 선택된 상품을 모델 데 이터로 저장하여 뷰(selProduct.jsp)에 보내준다.	



▶ 상품 관리

상품 목록

번호	상품명	제조사	가격
1	iPhone 17	애플(Apple)	1200000
2	LG Gram	LG 전자	2000000
3	Galaxy S25	삼성 전자	1500000

상품 정보

● 상품 코드: p101

• 상품 이름: Galaxy S25

• 제조사: 삼성 전자

• 가격: 1500000

• 등록일: 2025. 2. 25

<u>상품 목록으로</u>



➤ Product DTO 생성

```
public class Product {
                                               product.java
    private String pid;
    private String pname;
    private String maker;
    private int price;
    private String date;
    //생성자
    public Product(String pid, String pname,
            String maker, int price, String date) {
        super();
        this.pid = pid;
        this.pname = pname;
        this.maker = maker;
        this.price = price;
        this.date = date;
```



```
public String getPid() {
    return pid;
public void setPid(String pid) {
    this.pid = pid;
public String getPname() {
    return pname;
public void setPname(String pname) {
    this.pname = pname;
public String getMaker() {
    return maker;
public void setMaker(String maker) {
   this.maker = maker;
public int getPrice() {
    return price;
public void setPrice(int price) {
    this.price = price;
```



➤ 모델(Model) 역할

```
public class ProductService {
                                                   ProductService.java
   Map<String, Product> products = new HashMap<>();
   public ProductService() {
       //Product 객체 생성
       Product p1 = new Product("11", "Galaxy21", "삼성 전자",
                1000000, "2023. 03. 16");
       Product p2 = new Product("12", "LG 그램", "LG 전자",
                1400000, "2023. 04. 16");
        Product p3 = new Product("13", "iPhone", "Apple",
                1200000, "2023. 05. 16");
       //Map에 저장
        products.put("11", p1);
        products.put("12", p2);
        products.put("13", p3);
```



<u>상품 관리 프로젝트</u>

➤ 모델(Model) 역할

```
//전체 상품 목록 보기
public List<Product> getProductList(){
    return new ArrayList<>(products.values());
}

//제품 상세 내역
public Product getProduct(String pid) {
    return products.get(pid);
}
```



➤ Product 컨트롤러(서블릿)

ProductController.java

```
@WebServlet("/pcontrol") //http://localhost:8080/jweb02/pcontrol?action=list
public class ProductController extends HttpServlet {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    ProductService service;
    public ProductController() {
        service = new ProductService();
    }
    //doGet(), doPost() 사용해되 됨
    protected void service(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse re
       //action 패턴
        String action = request.getParameter("action");
        String nextPage = "";
```



➤ Product 컨트롤러(서블릿)

```
if(action.equals("list")) { //상품 목록
    List<Product> productList = service.getProductList();
    request.setAttribute("productList", productList); //모델 생성
    nextPage = "/product_mall/productList.jsp"; //뷰 경로
}else if(action.equals("info")) {
    String pid = request.getParameter("pid");
    Product product = service.getProduct(pid);
    request.setAttribute("product", product);
    nextPage = "/product mall/productInfo.jsp";
//포워딩
RequestDispatcher rd =
        request.getRequestDispatcher(nextPage);
rd.forward(request, response);
```



▶ 인덱스(index) 페이지

Good Mall에 오신 것을 환영합니다.

상품 목록 보기

index.jsp



▶ 상품 목록

```
<%@ taglib uri="jakarta.tags.core" prefix="c" %>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>상품 목록</title>
    <style>
        body{margin: 20px;}
        table{
            border: 1px solid #ccc;
            border-collapse: collapse;
        table th, td{
            border: 1px solid #ccc;
            padding: 5px 10px;
    </style>
</head>
```

productList.jsp



▶ 상품 목록

```
<h2>상품 목록</h2>
<hr>>
                                              productList.jsp
<thead>
     ) 世호상품명//th>
     </thead>
  <c:forEach var="product" items="${productList}" varStatus="i">
     ${i.count}
        >
           <a href="/jweb02/pcontrol?action=info&pid=${product.pid}">
             ${product.pname}
           </a>
        ${product.maker}
        ${product.price}
     </c:forEach>
```

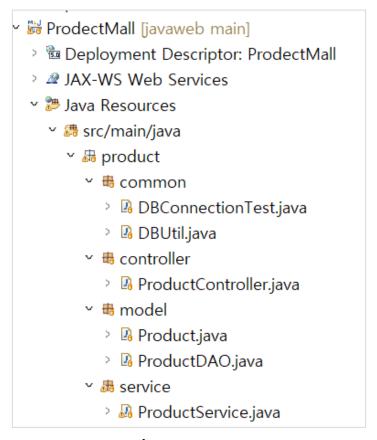


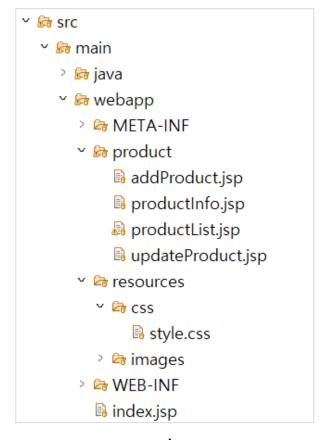
▶ 상품 상세

```
<%@ taglib uri="jakarta.tags.core" prefix="c" %>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
                                            productInfo.jsp
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<title>제품 상세 보기</title>
</head>
<body>
   <h2>상품 정보</h2>
   <hr>>
   <l
       상품 코드: ${product.pid}
       상품 이름: ${product.pname}
       시조사: ${product.maker}
       기격: ${product.price}
       등록일: ${product.date}
   <a href="/jweb02/pcontrol?action=list">상품 목록으로</a>
</body>
</html>
```



- 상품관리 프로젝트 데이터베이스와 연동
- 프로젝트 이름 : ProductMall



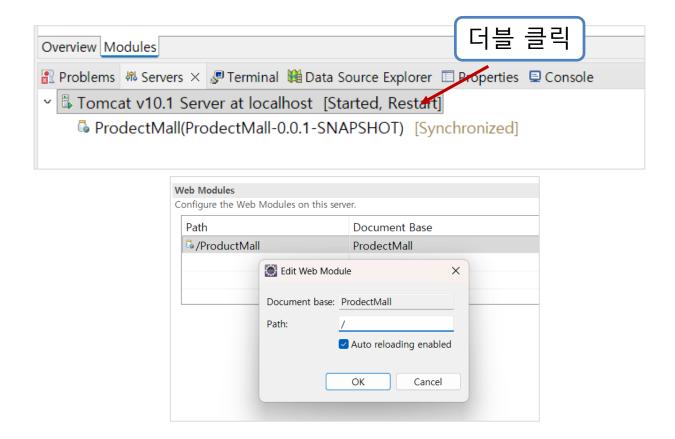




java

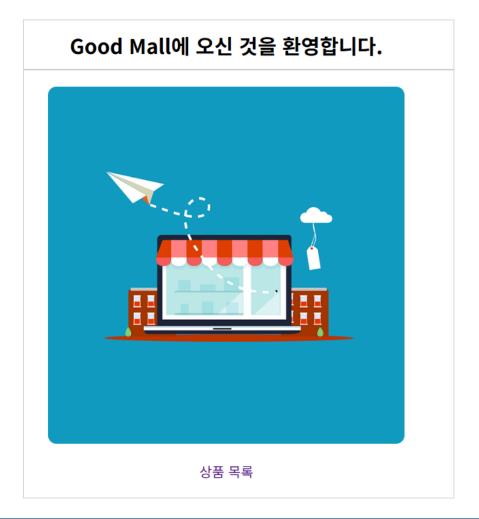
web

- Tomcat Server localhost 경로 변경
- http://localhost:8080/ProdectMall/ -> http://localhost:8080/





■ index 페이지





■ index 페이지

```
<head>
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
   <title>Welcome~ Good Mall...</title>
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="/resources/css/style.css">
</head>
<body>
   <section id="container">
       <div id="main">
          <h2>Good Mall에 오신 것을 환영합니다.</h2>
          <div class="main-pic">
              <img alt="점포" src="/resources/images/store.png">
          </div>
          상품 목록</a>
       </div>
   </section>
</body>
</html>
```



상품 관리 – DB <u>연동</u>

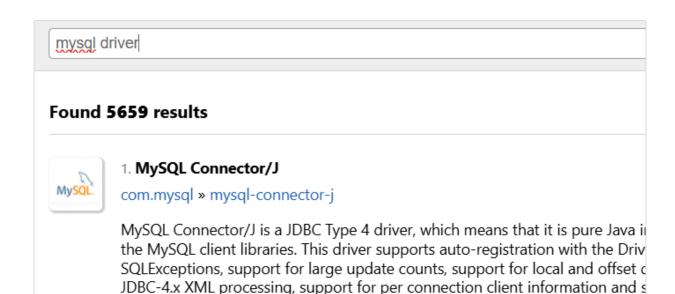
■ css 파일

```
#container{
    width: 80%;
    margin: 20px auto;
#main{text-align: center;}
a{text-decoration: none;}
a:hover{text-decoration: underline; }
ul li{margin: 10px;}
table{
    border: 1px solid □ #ccc;
    border-collapse: collapse;
h2{
    border-bottom: 2px solid □ #ccc;
    padding-bottom: 10px;
.main-pic img{
    width: 40%;
    border-radius: 10px;
```

```
btable th, td{
    border: 1px solid  #ccc;
    padding: 5px 10px;
}
form ul li{list-style: none;}
form ul li label{
    width: 80px;
    float: left;
}
```



- JDBC 데이터베이스 연동
 - Maven Repository (메이븐 저장소) <u>https://mvnrepository.com/</u>
 - mysql driver로 검색 > Connector/j





- JDBC 데이터베이스 연동
 - pom.xml에 <dependency> 의존성 추가

```
    Libraries
    JRE System Library [JavaSE-21]
    Maven Dependencies
    jakarta.servlet.jsp.jstl-api-3.0.0.jar - C:\Users\LG
    jakarta.servlet-api-6.0.0.jar - C:\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\LG\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users
```



- MySQL WorkBench
- JAVAUSER 계정 만들고, 접속 화면 만들기



```
-- javauser 생성
create user javauser@localhost identified by 'pwjava';

-- 권한 부여하기
grant all privileges on *.* to javauser@localhost;

-- jspdb 생성
drop database jspdb;
```



■ jspdb > product 테이블 만들기

```
-- jspdb 생성
 create database jspdb;
 -- product 테이블 생성
create table if not exists product(
     pid varchar(10) primary key,
     pname text,
     maker varchar(20),
     price int,
     regdate date
 );
 insert into product
 values ('p101', 'Galaxy S25', '삼성 전자', 1500000, '2025-02-25');
```



■ JDBC 연결 테스트

```
public class DBConnectionTest {
    private static final String URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/jspdb";
    private static final String USER = "javauser";
    private static final String PASSWORD = "pwjava";
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try{
            Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection(URL, USER, PASSWORD);
            System.out.println(conn + "DB 접속 성공!!");
        }catch(Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
```

com.mysql.cj.jdbc.ConnectionImpl@58ea606cDB 접속 성공!!



DBUtil 클래스

```
public class DBUtil {
    private static final String URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/jspdb";
    private static final String USER = "javauser";
    private static final String PASSWORD = "pwjava";
    public static Connection getConnection() {
        try{
            Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
            return DriverManager.getConnection(URL, USER, PASSWORD);
        }catch(Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
            return null;
```



■ Product DTO 생성

```
public class Product {
                                               product.java
    private String pid;
    private String pname;
    private String maker;
    private int price;
    private String date;
    //생성자
    public Product(String pid, String pname,
            String maker, int price, String date) {
        super();
        this.pid = pid;
        this.pname = pname;
        this.maker = maker;
        this.price = price;
        this.date = date;
```



```
public String getPid() {
    return pid;
public void setPid(String pid) {
    this.pid = pid;
public String getPname() {
    return pname;
public void setPname(String pname) {
    this.pname = pname;
public String getMaker() {
    return maker;
public void setMaker(String maker) {
   this.maker = maker;
public int getPrice() {
    return price;
public void setPrice(int price) {
    this.price = price;
```



■ Product DAO – 상품 등록 메서드

```
public class ProductDAO {
   //상품 등록
   public void addProduct(Product product) {
        String sql = "insert into product (pid, pname, maker, price, regdate) "
                + "values (?, ?, ?, ?, ?)";
        try(Connection conn = DBUtil.getConnection();
            PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)){
                pstmt.setString(1, product.getPid());
                pstmt.setString(2, product.getPname());
                pstmt.setString(3, product.getMaker());
                pstmt.setInt(4, product.getPrice());
                pstmt.setString(5, product.getRegdate());
                pstmt.executeUpdate();
        }catch(Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
```



■ Product DAO – 상품 목록 메서드

```
public List<Product> getProductList(){
    List<Product> list = new ArrayList<>();
    String sql = "select * from product";
    try(Connection conn = DBUtil.getConnection();
        PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
        ResultSet rs = pstmt.executeQuery()){
        while(rs.next()) {
            Product product = new Product(
                rs.getString("pid"),
                rs.getString("pname"),
                rs.getString("maker"),
                rs.getInt("price"),
                rs.getString("regdate")
            );
            list.add(product);
    }catch(Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    return list;
```



■ Product DAO – 상품 상세 보기 메서드

```
public Product getProduct(String pid) {
   Product product = null;
   String sql = "select * from product where pid = ?";
   try(Connection conn = DBUtil.getConnection();
        PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)){
        pstmt.setString(1, pid);
        ResultSet rs = pstmt.executeQuery();
        if(rs.next()) {
            product = new Product(
                rs.getString("pid"),
                rs.getString("pname"),
                rs.getString("maker"),
                rs.getInt("price"),
                rs.getString("regdate")
            );
    }catch(Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    return product;
```



■ Product DAO – 상품 삭제 메서드

```
public void deleteProduct(String pid) {
   String sql = "delete from product where pid = ?";

   try(Connection conn = DBUtil.getConnection();
        PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)){
            pstmt.setString(1, pid);
            pstmt.executeUpdate();
   }catch(Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
   }
}
```



■ Product DAO – 상품 수정 메서드

```
public void updateProduct(Product product) {
    String sql = "update product set pname=?, maker=?, price=?, regdate=?"
            + "where pid = ?";
    try(Connection conn = DBUtil.getConnection();
        PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)){
            pstmt.setString(1, product.getPname());
            pstmt.setString(2, product.getMaker());
            pstmt.setInt(3, product.getPrice());
            pstmt.setString(4, product.getRegdate());
            pstmt.setString(5, product.getPid());
            pstmt.executeUpdate();
    }catch(Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
```



■ ProductService – 서비스 계층

```
public class ProductService {
   ProductDAO dao = new ProductDAO();
   //상품 등록
    public void addProduct(Product product) {
        dao.addProduct(product);
   //상품 목록
    public List<Product> getProductList(){
        return dao.getProductList();
   //상품 상세
    public Product getProduct(String pid) {
        return dao.getProduct(pid);
```



■ ProductService – 서비스 계층

```
//상품 삭제
public void deleteProduct(String pid) {
    dao.deleteProduct(pid);
}

//상품 수정
public void updateProduct(Product product) {
    dao.updateProduct(product);
}
```



■ ProductController – 서블릿 컨트롤러 계층

```
@WebServlet("/product")
public class ProductController extends HttpServlet {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    ProductService service;
    public ProductController() {
        service = new ProductService();
    protected void service(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
       //action 패턴
        String action = request.getParameter("action");
        String nextPage = "";
        if(action.equals("list")) { //목록 보기
            List<Product> productList = service.getProductList();
            request.setAttribute("productList", productList);
            nextPage = "/product/productList.jsp";
```



■ ProductController – 서블릿 컨트롤러 계층

```
}else if(action.equals("info")) { //상세 보기
   String pid = request.getParameter("pid");
   Product product = service.getProduct(pid);
    request.setAttribute("product", product);
    nextPage = "/product/productInfo.jsp";
}else if(action.equals("addForm")) { //등록 폼
    nextPage = "/product/addProduct.jsp";
}else if(action.equals("add")) { //등록 처리
   String pid = request.getParameter("pid");
   String pname = request.getParameter("pname");
   String maker = request.getParameter("maker");
    int price = Integer.parseInt(request.getParameter("price"));
   String regdate = request.getParameter("regdate");
   Product product = new Product(pid, pname, maker, price, regdate);
    service.addProduct(product);
    //등록후 목록 페이지로 이동
    response.sendRedirect("/product?action=list");
    return; //즉시 종료
```



■ ProductController – 서블릿 컨트롤러 계층

```
}else if(action.equals("updateForm")) { //수정 페이지
    String pid = request.getParameter("pid");
    Product product = service.getProduct(pid);
    request.setAttribute("product", product);
    nextPage = "/product/updateProduct.jsp";
}else if(action.equals("update")) { //수정 처리
    String pid = request.getParameter("pid");
    String pname = request.getParameter("pname");
    String maker = request.getParameter("maker");
    int price = Integer.parseInt(request.getParameter("price"));
    String regdate = request.getParameter("regdate");
    Product product = new Product(pid, pname, maker, price, regdate);
    service.updateProduct(product);
    //수정후 상세 페이지로 이동
    response.sendRedirect("/product?action=list&pid=" + pid);
    return;
RequestDispatcher rd =
        request.getRequestDispatcher(nextPage);
rd.forward(request, response);
```



■ 상품 목록 페이지

상품 목록

번호	상품명	제조사	가격	등록일
1	Galaxy S25	삼성 전자	1500000	2025-02-25
2	iPhone 17	애플(Apple)	1200000	2025-09-19

상품 등록



■ 상품 목록 페이지

```
<head>
                                        productList.jsp
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
   <title>상품 목록</title>
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="/resources/css/style.css">
</head>
<body>
   <section id="container">
      <h2>상품 목록</h2>
      <thead>
            건호
               상품명
               제조사
               가격
               등록일
            </thead>
```



■ 상품 목록 페이지

```
<c:forEach var="product" items="${productList}" varStatus="i">
         >
            $\i.count\
            >
               <a href="/product?action=info&pid=${product.pid}">
                  ${product.pname}
               </a>
            ${product.maker}
            ${product.price}
            ${product.regdate}
         </c:forEach>
      <a href="/product?action=addForm">상품 등록</a>
</section>
```



■ 상품 등록

상품 등록
상품 코드 p102
상품명 삼성노트북
제조사 삼성전자
가격 1600000
등록일 2025-10-12 🗂
등록 취소 목록

■ 상품 등록

```
<section id="container">
                                           addProduct.jsp
   <h2>상품 등록</h2>
   <form action="/product?action=add" method="post">
       <l
           li>
               <label>상품 코드</label>
               <input type="text" name="pid">
           li>
              <label>상품명</label>
               <input type="text" name="pname">
           li>
               <label>제조사</label>
               <input type="text" name="maker">
```



■ 상품 등록

```
<
              <label>가격</label>
              <input type="number" name="price">
          <label>등록일</label>
              <input type="date" name="regdate">
          >
          <input type="submit" value="등록">
          <input type="reset" value="취소">
          <a href="/product?action=list">
              <button type="button">목록</button>
          </a>
       </form>
</section>
```



■ 상품 정보

상품 정보

- 상품 코드: p101
- 상품 이름: Galaxy S25
- 제조사: 삼성 전자
- 가격: 1500000
- 등록일: 2025-02-25

수정 식제 목록



■ 상품 정보

```
<h2>상품 정보</h2>
<l
   상품 코드: ${product.pid}
                                          productInfo.jsp
   상품 이름: ${product.pname}
   지조사: ${product.maker}
   기격: ${product.price}
   등록일: ${product.regdate}
<div>
   <a href="/product?action=updateForm&pid=${product.pid}">
       <button type="submit">수정</button>
   </a>
   <a onclick="return confirm('정말로 삭제하시겠습니까?')"</pre>
      href="/product?action=delete&pid=${product.pid}">
   <button type="submit">삭제</button></a>
   <a href="/product?action=list">
       <button type="button">목록</button>
   </a>
</div>
```



■ 상품 삭제





■ 상품 수정

상품 수정		
상품 코드	p102	
상품명	Galaxy Book5	
제조사	삼성전자	
가격	1900000	
등록일	2025-10-12	
수정 취소 목록		



■ 상품 수정

```
updateProduct.jsp
<h2>상품 수정</h2>
<form action="/product?action=update" method="post">
   <l
       <1i>>
           <label>상품 코드</label>
           <input type="text" name="pid" value="${product.pid}">
       <1i>>
           <label>상품명</label>
           <input type="text" name="pname" value="${product.pname}">
       <1i>>
           <label>제조사</label>
           <input type="text" name="maker" value="${product.maker}">
```



■ 상품 수정

```
<
           <label>가격</label>
           <input type="number" name="price" value="${product.price}">
       <1i>>
           <label>등록일</label>
           <input type="date" name="regdate" value="${product.regdate}">
       >
       <input type="submit" value="수정">
       <input type="reset" value="취소">
       <a href="/product?action=list">
           <button type="button">목록</button>
       </a>
   </form>
```

