FUNDAÇÃO GETÚLIO VARGAS ESCOLA DE MATEMÁTICA APLICADA MESTRADO 2015.1

ESTRUTURA DE DADOS E SEUS ALGORITMOS

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Resolução dos Exercícios Selecionandos dos Capítulos 1 e 2

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1 Implementação dos algoritmos discutidos em sala

Os algoritmos a seguir foram implementados em Python:

Implementação 1 Multiplicação a la Francais

```
\begin{array}{l} \operatorname{def \ multiply1}(x,\,y)\colon \#\,y{>}=0 \\ \\ \operatorname{if \ }y==0\colon \\ \\ \operatorname{return \ }0 \\ \\ \operatorname{else:} \\ \\ z=\operatorname{multiply1}(x,\,y//2) \\ \\ \operatorname{if \ }y\%2==0\colon \\ \\ \operatorname{return \ }2^*z \\ \\ \operatorname{else:} \\ \\ \operatorname{return \ }x+2^*z \end{array}
```

Implementação 2 Multiplicação Tradicional

```
\frac{1}{\text{def shiftright}(x, s)}
      while s > 0:

x = 10
             s = s-1
      return x
def multiply(x, y):
      if x == 0 or y == 1:
            return x
      if y == 0 or x == 1:
             return y
             x\_digits = str(x)
             y_{\text{digits}} = \text{str}(y)

n_{\text{x}} = 0
             n_y = 0
             res = 0
             for n_y in range
(0, len(y_digits)):
                    res\_partial = 0
                     \begin{array}{l} \text{for } \underline{n}\underline{x} \text{ in range}(0, \operatorname{len}(\underline{x} \text{ digits})) : \\ \text{current} = \operatorname{shiftright}(\operatorname{int}(\overline{y}\underline{digits}[\operatorname{len}(\underline{y}\underline{digits}) - 1 - \underline{n}\underline{y}]) * \operatorname{int}(\underline{x}\underline{digits}[\operatorname{len}(\underline{x}\underline{digits}) - 1 - \underline{n}\underline{x}]), \, \underline{n}\underline{x} + \underline{n}\underline{y}) \\ \end{array} 
                           res_partial += current
                          \mathbf{n_{-}x} \mathrel{+}{=} 1
                    res \stackrel{-}{+}= res\_partial
                    n_y += 1
             {\rm return}\ {\rm res}
```

Implementação 3 Karatsuba

```
def splitNumber(x):
  x 	ext{ digits} = str(x)
  x 	ext{ numberOfDigits} = len(x 	ext{ digits})
  p = int(x_digits[:x_numberOfDigits/2])
  q = int(x digits[x numberOfDigits/2:])
  return (x numberOfDigits, p, q)
def karatsuba(x, y):
  if x < 10 and y < 10:
     return x*y
  else:
     (x \text{ numberOfDigits, p ,q }) = \text{splitNumber}(x)
     (y \text{ numberOfDigits, r, s}) = \text{splitNumber}(y)
     if x numberOfDigits\%2 == 0:
        n = x numberOfDigits
     else:
        n = x_numberOfDigits + 1
     i = karatsuba(p, r)
     j = karatsuba(q, s)
     k = karatsuba((p+q), (r+s))
     res = shiftright(i, n) + j + shiftright(k - i - j, n/2)
     return res
```

2 Implementações MergeSort

Os algoritmos a seguir foram implementados em Python:

```
Implementação 4 Merge (função auxilar para o MergeSort)
```

```
\begin{aligned} &\operatorname{def merge}(x,\,y)\colon\\ &\operatorname{if len}(x) == 0\colon\\ &\operatorname{return}\,y\\ &\operatorname{if len}(y) == 0\colon\\ &\operatorname{return}\,x\\ &\operatorname{if}\,x[0] <= y[0]\colon\\ &\operatorname{return}\,[x[0]] + \operatorname{merge}(x[1:],\,y)\\ &\operatorname{else:}\\ &\operatorname{return}\,[y[0]] + \operatorname{merge}(x,\,y[1:]) \end{aligned}
```

Implementação 5 MergeSort Iterativo

```
\begin{split} & \text{import Queue} \\ & \text{def mergesort\_iterativo}(x); \\ & q = \text{Queue.Queue}() \\ & \text{for i in range}(0, \text{len}(x)); \\ & \text{q.put}([x[i]]) \\ & \text{i} = \text{i} + 1 \\ & \text{while q.qsize}() > 1; \\ & \text{q.put}(\text{merge}(\text{q.get}(), \text{q.get}())) \\ & \text{return q.get}() \end{split}
```

Implementação 6 MergeSort Recursivo

```
 \begin{array}{l} \operatorname{def\ mergesort}(x) : \\ \operatorname{if\ len}(x) > 1 : \\ \operatorname{return\ merge}(\operatorname{mergesort}(x[0:\operatorname{len}(x)/2]), \ \operatorname{mergesort}(x[\operatorname{len}(x)/2:\operatorname{len}(x)])) \\ \operatorname{else:} \\ \operatorname{return\ } x \end{array}
```

3 Pilhas e filas com listas encadeadas ou arrays

Para a resolução das questões a seguir considera-se os seguintes conceitos:

Lista encadeada: É uma estrutura dinâmica composta por células que apontam para o próximo elemento da lista. A lista encadeada é acessada através de seu primerio elemento e seu último elemento aponta para um elemento nulo. Os custos das operações básicas nesta estrutura são:

- 1) Inserção: O(1)2) Remoção: O(n)
- 3) Acesso aleatório: O(n)

Array: É uma estrutura de dados que armazena uma coleção de elementos de tal forma que cada um dos elementos possa ser identificado por, pelo menos, um índice ou uma chave. Os custos das operações básicas nesta estrutura são

Inserção: O(n)
 Remoção: O(n)
 Acesso aleatório: O(1)

3.1 Pilhas utilizando Lista Encadeada

Uma vez que em uma estrutura de pilha temos a propriedade "Last In, First Out" implementá-la utilizando lista encadeada tem a vantagem de realizar as operações POP e PUSH em O(1); visto que em uma lista encadeada as operações de inserção e a remoção na "cabeça" da lista tem cutso constante.

3.2 Pilhas utilizando Arrays

Se utilizarmos um array para implementar uma pilha de forma a inserir e remover os elementos da pilha no início do array, as operações POP e PUSH terão custo O(n) opção dsvantajosa em relação a implementação utilizando lista encadeada. Entretanto, é possível implementar a pilha inserindo e removendo os elementos no final do array, para isso basta possuir uma variável a qual armzena a informação da posição do último elemento e assim, as operações de inserção (PUSH) e remoção(POP) na pilha passam a ter um custo constante O(1).

3.3 Filas utilizando Lista Encadeada

As filas possuem a propriedade "First In, First Out", por essa razão o custo de remoção (POP) em uma fila implementada utilizando-se lista encadeada é O(n), dado que é preciso percorrer toda a lista para remover o último elemento. A operação de inserção (PUSH), por sua vez, tem custo O(1).

3.4 Filas utilizando Arrays

Considerando uma implementação de fila utilizando array de forma a inserir os elementos da fila no início do array e remover os elementos do final, a operação de inserção (PUSH) terá custo O(n), ao passo que a operação de remoção (POP) terá custo constante O(1).

4 Exercício 2.1

$$x.y = 2^n x_L.y_L + 2^{n/2} (x_L.y_R + x_R.y_L) + x_R.y_R$$

 $x = 10011011$, $y = 10111010$ en = 8:

```
x.y = 2^{8}(1001).(1011) + 2^{n/2}((1001).(1010) + (1011).(1011)) + (1011).(1010)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      x.y =
 2^{8}(1001).(1011) + 2^{4}[(1001 + 1011).(1011 + 1010) - (1001).(1011) - (1011).(1010)] + (1011).(1010)
   x.y = 2^{8}(1001).(1011) + 2^{4}[(10100).(10101) - (1001).(1011) - (1011).(1010)] + (1011).(1010)
                                   1) Calculando (1001).(1011):
                                    (1001).(1011) = 2^4(10).(10) + 2^2[(10+01).(10+11) - (10).(10) - (01).(11)] + (01).(11) =
 2^{4}(10).(10) + 2^{2}[(11).(101) - (10).(10) - (01).(11)] + (01).(11)
                                                                    1.1) Calculando (10).(10):
                                                                    (10).(10) = 2^{2}(1).(1) + 2[(1+0).(1+0) - (1).(1) - (0).(0)] + (0).(0) = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0
   100 + 2.0 + 0 = 100
                                                                    1.2) Calculando (01).(11):
                                                                      (01).(11) = 2^2(0).(1) + 2[(0+1).(1+1) - (0).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.(10 - 0 - 1) + 1 = 2^2.0 + 2.0 + 2.0 + 2.0 + 2.0 + 2.0 + 2.0 + 2.0 + 2.0 + 2.0 + 2.0 + 2.0 + 2.0 + 2.0 + 2.0 + 2.0 + 2.0 + 2.0 + 2.0 + 
 2.(1) + 1 = 10 + 1 = 11
                                                                    1.3) Calculando (11).(101):
                                                                    (0011).(0101) = 2<sup>4</sup>(00).(01) + 2<sup>2</sup>[(00 + 11).(01 + 01) - (00).(01) - (11).(01)] + (11).(01) = (0011).(0101) = (0011).(0101) = (0011).(0101) = (0011).(0101) = (0011).(0101) = (0011).(0101) = (0011).(0101) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011).(011) = (0011)
2^{4}(\mathbf{00}).(\mathbf{01}) + 2^{2}[(\mathbf{11}).(\mathbf{10}) - (00).(01) - (11).(01)] + (\mathbf{11}).(\mathbf{01})
                                                                                                       1.3.1) Calculando (00).(01):
                                                                                                       (00).(01) = 2^{2}(0).(0) + 2[(0+0).(0+1) - (0).(0) - (0).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(0).(1) - (0).(0)] + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0)
0 - 0] + 0 = 0
                                                                                                       1.3.2) Calculando (11).(01):
                                                                                                     (11).(01) = 2^2(1).(0) + 2[(1+1).(0+1)) - (1).(0) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01) - (10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[(10).(01)] + (10).(01) = 2[
[0-1]+1=2.(1)+1=11
                                                                                                       1.3.3) Calculando (11).(10):
                                                                                                     (11).(10) = 2^{2}(1).(1) + 2[(\mathbf{10}).(\mathbf{01}) - (1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0)
                                                                                                                                        1.3.3.1) Calculando (10).(01):
                                                                                                                                        (10).(01) = 2^{2}(1).(0) + 2[(1+0).(0+1) - (1).(0) - (0).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(
                                                                                                       (11).(10) = 2^2(1).(1) + 2[(1+1).(1+0) - (1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10
   100 + 10 = 110
                                                                    (0011).(0101) = 2^{4}(\mathbf{00}).(\mathbf{01}) + 2^{2}[(\mathbf{11}).(\mathbf{10}) - (00).(01) - (11).(01)] + (\mathbf{11}).(\mathbf{01}) = 2^{4}.0 + (10).(01)
 2^{2}[110 - 0 - 11] + 11 = 1100 + 11 = 1111
                                    (1001).(1011) = 2^4(10).(10) + 2^2[(11).(101) - (10).(10) - (01).(11)] + (01).(11) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(1011) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(1011) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(1011) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(1011) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(101) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(101) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(101) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(101) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(100) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(100) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(100) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(100) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(100) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(100) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(100) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(100) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(100) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(100) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(100) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(100) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(100) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(100) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(100) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(100) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(100) = 2^4.(100) + (1001).(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(100) = 2^4.(
 2^{2}[1111 - 100 - 11] + 11 = 1000000 + 2^{2}(1000) + 11 = 1000000 + 100000 + 11 = 1100011
                                   2) Calculando (1011).(1010):
                                    (1011).(1010) = 2^4(10).(10) + 2^2[(10+11).(10+10) - (10).(10) - (11).(10)] + (11).(10) =
 2^{4}(10).(10) + 2^{2}[(101).(100) - (10).(10) - (11).(10)] + (11).(10)
                                                                      2.1) Calculando (10).(10):
                                                                    (10) \cdot (10) = 2^{2}(1) \cdot (1) + 2[(1+0) \cdot (1+0) - (1) \cdot (1) - (0) \cdot (0)] + (0) \cdot (0) = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2} \cdot 
   100 + 2.0 + 0 = 100
                                                                    2.2) Calculando (11).(10):
                                                                                                     (11).(10) = 2^2(1).(1) + 2[(10).(01) - (1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0)
                                                                                                                                        2.2.1) Calculando (10).(01):
                                                                                                                                        (10).(01) = 2^{2}(1).(0) + 2[(1+0).(0+1) - (1).(0) - (0).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(
0 - 0] + 0 = 10
                                                                                                     (11).(10) = 2^2(1).(1) + 2[(1+1).(1+0) - (1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.1 + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10 - 0] + 2[10
   100 + 10 = 110
                                                                    2.3) Calculando (0101).(0100):
                                                                      (0101).(0100) = 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{2}[(01+01).(01+00) - (01).(01) - (01).(00)] + (01).(00) = 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{4}(01).(0
 2^{4}(\mathbf{01}).(\mathbf{01}) + 2^{2}[(\mathbf{10}).(\mathbf{01}) - (01).(01) - (01).(00)] + (\mathbf{01}).(00)
                                                                                                       2.3.1) Calculando (01).(01):
                                                                                                       (01).(01) = 2^{2}(0).(0) + 2[(0+1).(0+1) - (0).(0) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1) + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1)
 [0-1]+1=1
                                                                                                     2.3.2) Calculando (01).(00):
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(01).(00) = 2^{2}(0).(0) + 2[(0+1).(0+0) - (0).(0) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(0) - (1).(0)]
[0-0]+0=0
                                                                                          2.3.3) Calculando (10).(01):
                                                                                           (10).(01) = 2^{2}(1).(0) + 2[(1+0).(0+1) - (1).(0) - (0).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2[(1).(1)] + (0).(1) + (0).(1) + (0).(1) + (0).(1) + (0).(1) + (0).(1) + (0).(1) + (0).(1)
 [0-0]+0=10
                                                               (0101).(0100) = 2^4(\mathbf{01}).(\mathbf{01}) + 2^2[(\mathbf{10}).(\mathbf{01}) - (01).(01) - (01).(00)] + (\mathbf{01}).(\mathbf{00}) = 2^4(1) + (01).(01)
 2^{2}[(10) - (1) - (0)] + (00) = 10000 + 100 = 10100
                                (1011).(1010) = 2^{4}(\mathbf{10}).(\mathbf{10}) + 2^{2}[(\mathbf{101}).(\mathbf{100}) - (10).(10) - (11).(10)] + (\mathbf{11}).(\mathbf{10}) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(1010) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(1010) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(1010) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(1010) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(100) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(100) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(100) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(100) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(100) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(100) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(100) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(100) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(100) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(100) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(100) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(100) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(100) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(100) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(100) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(100) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(100) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(100) = 2^{4}.(100) + (101).(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 2^{4}.(100) = 
2^{2}[10100 - 100 - 110] + 110 = 1000000 + 101000 + 110 = 1101110
                                3) Calculando (010100).(010101):
                                (010100).(010101) = 2<sup>6</sup>(010).(010) + 2<sup>3</sup>[(010 + 100).(010 + 101) - (010).(010) - (100).(101)] + (010100).(010101) = 2<sup>6</sup>(010).(010) + 2<sup>3</sup>[(010 + 100).(010 + 101) - (010).(010) - (100).(010)] + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(010) + (010100).(0100) + (010100).(0100) + (010100).(0100) + (010100).(0100) + (010100).(0100) + (010100).(0100) + (010100).(0100) + (010100).(0100) + (010100).(0100) + (010100).(0100) + (0
 (100).(101) = 2^4(10).(10) + 2^2[(110).(111) - (10).(10) - (100).1(01)] + (100).(101)
                                                            3.1) Calculando (10).(10):
                                                            (10).(10) = 2^{2}(1).(1) + 2[(1+0).(1+0) - (1).(1) - (0).(0)] + (0).(0) = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 0 = 2^{2}.1 + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0) + 2.(1-1-0
   100 + 2.0 + 0 = 100
                                                            3.2) Calculando (0110).(0111):
                                                            (0110).(0111) = 2^4(01).(01) + 2^2[(01+10).(01+11) - (01).(01) - (10).(11)] + (10).(11) =
 2^{4}(\mathbf{01}).(\mathbf{01}) + 2^{2}[(\mathbf{11}).(\mathbf{100}) - (01).(01) - (10).(11)] + (\mathbf{10}).(\mathbf{11})
                                                                                          3.2.1) Calculando (01).(01):
                                                                                           (01).(01) = 2^{2}(0).(0) + 2[(0+1).(0+1) - (0).(0) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1) + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + 
[0-1]+1=1
                                                                                           3.2.2) Calculando (10).(11):
                                                                                           (10).(11) = 2^2(1).(1) + 2[(1+0).(1+1)) - (1).(1) - (0).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^2.1 + 2[(01).(10) - (01).(10)] + (01).(10).(10) + (01).(10).(10)
 [1-0]+0
                                                                                                                      3.2.2.1) Calculando (01).(10):
                                                                                                                       (01).(10) = 2^{2}(0).(1) + 2[(0+1).(1+0) - (0).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(
[0-0]+0=10
                                                                                             (10).(11) = 2^{2}(1).(1) + 2[(1+0).(1+1)) - (1).(1) - (0).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.1 + 2[(\mathbf{01}).(\mathbf{10}) - (0).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.1 + 2[(\mathbf{01}).(1)] + (0).(1) + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.1 + 2[(\mathbf{01}).(1)] + (0).(1) + (0).(1) + 2[(\mathbf{01}).(1)] + (0).(1) + (0).(1) + (0).(1) + (0).(1) + (0).(1) + (0).(1) + (0).(1) 
   [1-0]+0=100+10=110
                                                                                          3.2.3) Calculando (11).(100):
                                                                                           (0011).(0100) = 2^{4}(00).(01) + 2^{2}[(00+11).(01+00) - (00).(01) - (11).(00)] + (11).(00) =
 2^{4}(\mathbf{00}).(\mathbf{01}) + 2^{2}[(\mathbf{11}).(\mathbf{01}) - (00).(01) - (11).(00)] + (\mathbf{11}).(\mathbf{00})
                                                                                                                       3.2.3.1) Calculando (00).(01):
                                                                                                                       (00).(01) = 2^{2}(0).(0) + 2[(0+0).(0+1) - (0).(0) - (0).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(0).(1) - (0).(0)] + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0) + (0).(0)
[0-0]+0=0
                                                                                                                       3.2.3.2) Calculando (11).(00):
                                                                                                                         (11).(00) = 2^{2}(1).(0) + 2[(1+1).(0+0)) - (1).(0) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^{2}.0 +
2[(10).(00) - 0 - 0] + 0
                                                                                                                                                     3.2.3.2.1) Calculando (10).(00):
                                                                                                                                                     (10).(00) = 2^{2}(1).(0) + 2[(1+0).(0+0) - (1).(0) - (0).(0)] + (0).(0) = 2^{2}.0 +
2[(1).(0) - 0 - 0] + 0 = 0
                                                                                                                         (11).(00) = 2^2.0 + 2[(10).(00) - 0 - 0] + 0 = 2^2.0 + 2[0 - 0 - 0] + 0 = 0
                                                                                                                       3.2.3.3) Calculando (11).(01):
                                                                                                                         (11).(01) = 2^{2}(1).(0) + 2[(1+1).(0+1)) - (1).(0) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1) + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1) + 2[(10).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) +
[0-1] + 1 = 2.(1) + 1 = 11
                                                                                           (0011).(0100) = 2^{4}(\mathbf{00}).(\mathbf{01}) + 2^{2}[(\mathbf{11}).(\mathbf{01}) - (00).(01) - (11).(00)] + (\mathbf{11}).(\mathbf{00}) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (0011).(001) = 2^{4}.0 + (00
 2^{2}[11 - 0 - 0] + 0 = 1100
                                                            (0110).(0111) = 2^4(\mathbf{01}).(\mathbf{01}) + 2^2[(\mathbf{11}).(\mathbf{100}) - (01).(01) - (10).(11)] + (\mathbf{10}).(\mathbf{11}) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + (10).(11) = 2^4(1) + 
2^{2}[(1100) - (1) - (110)] + (110) = 10000 + 10100 + 110 = 101010
                                                            3.3) Calculando (0100).(0101):
                                                            (0100).(0101) = 2^{4}(01).(01) + 2^{2}[(01+00).(01+01) - (01).(01) - (00).(01)] + (00).(01) =
2^4(1) + 2^2[(\mathbf{01}).(\mathbf{10}) - (01).(01) - (00).(01)] + (\mathbf{00}).(\mathbf{01})
                                                                                           3.3.1) Calculando (01).(01):
                                                                                           (01).(01) = 2^{2}(0).(0) + 2[(0+1).(0+1) - (0).(0) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1) + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1) + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2^{2}.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1) + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1) + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1) + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) = 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1) + 2[(1).(1) - (1).(1)] + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) + (1).(1) +
[0-1]+1=1
                                                                                          3.3.2) Calculando (00).(01):
```

$$(00).(01) = 2^2(0).(0) + 2[(0+0).(0+1) - (0).(0) - (0).(1)] + (0).(1) = 2^2.0 + 2[(0).(1) - (0-0)] + 0 = 0$$

$$3.3.3) \text{ Calculando } (\mathbf{01}).(\mathbf{10}) :$$

$$(01).(10) = 2^2(0).(1) + 2[(0+1).(1+0) - (0).(1) - (1).(0)] + (1).(0) = 2^2.0 + 2[(1).(1) - (0-0)] + 0 = 10$$

$$(0011).(0100) = 2^4(\mathbf{00}).(\mathbf{01}) + 2^2[(\mathbf{11}).(\mathbf{01}) - (00).(01) - (11).(00)] + (\mathbf{11}).(\mathbf{00}) = 2^4.0 + 2^2[11 - (0-0)] + 0 = 1100$$

$$(0100).(0101) = 2^4(\mathbf{01}).(\mathbf{01}) + 2^2[(\mathbf{01}).(\mathbf{10}) - (01).(01) - (00).(01)] + (\mathbf{00}).(\mathbf{01}) = 2^4(1) + 2^2[10 - 1 - 0] + 0 = 10000 + 100 = 10100$$

$$(010100).(010101) = 2^6(\mathbf{10}).(\mathbf{10}) + 2^3[(\mathbf{110}).(\mathbf{111}) - (10).(10) - (100).(101)] + (\mathbf{100}).(\mathbf{101}) = 2^6(100) + (100)$$

$$2^{3}[101010 - 100 - 10100] + 10100 = 1000000000 + 10010000 + 10100 = 110100100$$

$$x.y = 2^8(1001).(1011) + 2^4[(10100).(10101) - (1001).(1011) - (1011).(1010)] + (1011).(1010) = 2^8(1100011) + 2^4[110100100 - 1100011 - 1101110] + 1101110 = 110001100000000 + 110100110000 + 1101110$$

$$x.y = 111000010011110$$

5 Exercício 2.3

a) Resolvendo a recorrência como se pede:

$$T(n) = 3T(n/2) + O(n)$$

$$T(n) \le 3T(n/2) + cn$$

$$T(n) \le 3[3T(n/4) + cn/2] + cn = 9T(n/4) + 5cn/2$$

$$T(n) \le 9[3T(n/8) + cn/4] + 5cn/2 = 27T(n/8) + 19cn/4$$

$$T(n) \le 27[3T(n/16) + cn/8] + 19cn/4 = 81T(n/16) + 65cn/8$$

:

$$T(n) < 3^k T(n/2^k) + 3^k cn/2^{k-1}$$

b) É possível resolver mesmo para este caso em que o teorema mestre não funciona:

$$T(n) = T(n-1) + O(1)$$

$$T(n) \le T(n-1) + c$$

$$T(n) \le T(n-2) + 2c$$

$$T(n) \le T(n-3) + 3c$$

:

$$T(n) \leq T(n-k) + kc$$
, para $k = n-1$

$$T(n) < T(n - (n - 1)) + (n - 1)c = T(1) + cn - c$$

$$T(n) = O(n)$$

6 Exercício 2.4

Algortimo A: Soluciona o problema dividindo em 5 subproblemas com a metade do tamanho, resolvendo cada subproblema recursivamente e combinando suas soluções em tempo linear.

Algoritmo B: Soluciona o problemade tamanho n resolvendo recursivamente dois subproblemas de tamanho n-1e combinando suas soluções em tempo constante.

Algoritmo C: soluciona problemas de tamanho n dividindo-os em nove subproblemas de tamanho n/3, resolvendo recursivamente cada subproblema e combinando suas soluções em $O(n^2)$.

Analisando cada algortimo temos:

A)
$$T(n) = 5T(n/2) + O(n)$$

Pelo Teorema Mestre $T(n) = O(n^{\log_2 5}) = O(n^{2,32})$
B) $T(n) = 2T(n-1) + O(1)$
 $T(n) \le 2T(n-1) + c$
 $T(n) \le 2[2T(n-2) + c] + c = 4T(n-2) + 3c$
 $T(n) \le 4[2T(n-3) + c] + 3c = 8T(n-3) + 7c$
 \vdots
 $T(n) \le 2^k T(n-k) + 2k - 1$, para $k = n-1$
 $T(n) \le 2^{n-1} T(1) + 2n - 3$
 $T(n) = O(2^n)$
C) $T(n) = 9T(n/3) + O(n^2)$

Pelo Teorema Mestre $T(n) = O(n^2 \log n)$

O algortimo B possui complexidade bem maior do que os algoritmos A e C. Entretanto, a diferença entre os algoritmos A e C é mais sútil, por essa razão utilizaremos o WolframAlpha (disponível em http://www.wolframalpha.com) para plotar o gráfico das funções e escolher o melhor algoritmo:

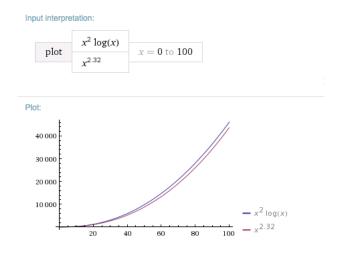


Figura 1: Análise de complexidade dos algoritmos A e C)

Com o auxílio da figura acima podemos observar que o algortimo de menor complexidade o qual deve ser escolhido é o algoritmo A.

7 Exercício 2.12

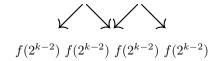
Analisando a recorrência para n potência de 2:

$$f(2^k)$$

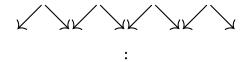
still going

$$f(2^{k-1}) f(2^{k-1})$$

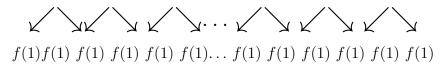
still going still going



still going still going still going



still going still going still going still going still going still going



A partir da observação da árvore de recorrência:

$$T(1) = 0$$

$$T(2) = 1$$

$$T(4) = 3 = 2*T(2) + 1$$

$$T(8) = 7 = 2*T(4) + 1$$

:

$$T(2^k) = 2*T(2^{k-1}) + 1 \Longrightarrow T(n) = 2*T(n/2) + 1 = 2*T(n/2) + O(1) \Longrightarrow Pelo Teorema Mestre: d = 0 < log_b a = log_2 2 = 1 \Longrightarrow T(n) = O(n)$$

Logo o programa imprime O(n) linhas.

8 Exercício 2.14

A idéia do algoritmo implementado coniste em ordenar os elementos em O(nlogn) e então remover os duplicados em O(n) de forma que o algoritmo final terá complexidade O(nlogn). O algoritmo pedido foi implementado em Python como segue:

Implementação 7 exercício 2.14

```
\overline{\text{def exercicio14(L):}}
  L \text{ sorted} = \text{mergesort}(L)
  L\_without\_duplicates = []
  j=0
  for i in range(0,len(L sorted)):
     if i == 0:
        L_without_duplicates.insert(j, L_sorted[i])
       i+=1
       j+=1
     else:
        if L sorted[i] > L without duplicates[j-1]:
          L without duplicates.insert(j,L sorted[i])
          i+=1
          i+=1
        else:
          i+=1
  return L without duplicates
```

9 Exercício 2.15

Implementação 8 exercício 2.15

```
\begin{aligned} & \text{def splitInPlace}(S, v): \\ & \text{current} = 0 \\ & \text{for i in range}(0, \, \text{len}(S)): \\ & \text{if } S[i] < v: \\ & \text{temp} = S[i] \\ & S[i] = S[\text{current}] \\ & S[\text{current}] = \text{temp} \\ & \text{current} +=1 \end{aligned} & \text{for i in range}(\text{current, len}(S)): \\ & \text{if } S[i] == v: \\ & \text{temp} = S[i] \\ & S[i] = S[\text{current}] \\ & S[\text{current}] = \text{temp} \\ & \text{current} +=1 \end{aligned} & \text{return } S
```

10 Exercício 2.17

Uma vez que os elementos do array são distintos podemos O algoritmo implementado é $O(\log n)$ uma vez que T(n) = T(n/2) + O(1)

Implementação 9 exercício 2.17

```
\begin{array}{l} \overline{\text{def exercicio17(L):}} \\ n = \operatorname{len}(L) \\ \text{if } n == 1: \\ \text{if } L[0] == 0: \\ \text{print 'true'} \\ \text{else:} \\ \text{if } L[n/2] == n/2: \\ \text{print 'true'} \\ \text{else:} \\ \text{if } L[n/2] > n/2: \\ \text{exercicio17(L[:n/2])} \\ \text{else:} \\ \text{exercicio17(L[:n/2])} \end{array}
```

11 Exercício 2.18

Se um algoritmo de busca em um array ordenado utilizar apenas comparações, então considerando o pior caso o algoritmo realizará a busca em tempo O(n). Uma vez que o número procurado poderá estar na extremidade oposta a extremidade inicial do array e nesse caso será necessário comparar este número com todos os elementos que pertencem ao array.

12 Exercício 2.19

- (a) O algoritmo merge implementado no capítulo dois realiza a operação em tempo O(n) uma vez que percorre uma vez cada array, mais precisamente tempo O(m+n) sendo m e n o tamanho dos respectivos arrays para os quais será realizado o merge. Para o caso dados tendo n listas, serão realizados n -1 "merge", logo a complexidade deste algoritmo é $(n-1)*O(n) = O(n^2)$.
- (b) Uma solução mais eficiente para este problema utilizando a técnica dividir-para-conquistar seria dividir os arrays em dois conjuntos (cada um com k/2 arrays), realizar recursivamente o merge recursivamente nesses conjuntos e finalmente fazer o merge dos dois conjuntos iniciais. O algoritmo foi implementado como segue:

Implementação 10 exercício 2.19

```
def merge(x, y):
  if len(x) == 0:
     return y
  if len(y) == 0:
     return x
  if x[0] <= y[0]:
     return [x[0]] + merge(x[1:], y)
  else:
     return [y[0]] + merge(x, y[1:])
def mergeLists(L):
  n = len(L)
  if len(L) == 0:
     return L
  if len(L) == 1:
     return L[0]
  else:
     return merge(mergeLists(L[:n/2]), mergeLists(L[n/2:]))
```