
Algorithm 1 Simplified Vanilla Policy Gradient Algorithm

- 1: Initialize the policy π and the value function V .
- 2: **for** $k = 0, 1, 2, \dots$ **do**
- 3: Collect set of trajectories $D_k = \{\tau_i\}$ by running
 policy π_k in the environment.
- 4: Compute future returns R_t^f for each time step t in each trajectory τ_i .
- 5: Compute the policy gradient \hat{g}_k using D_k and V . ▷ More on \hat{g}_k soon!
- 6: Update the policy π with \hat{g}_k using SGD, Adam, etc.
- 7: Fit value function V by regression on MSE between
 V and R_t^f using SGD, Adam, etc.
- 8: **end for**