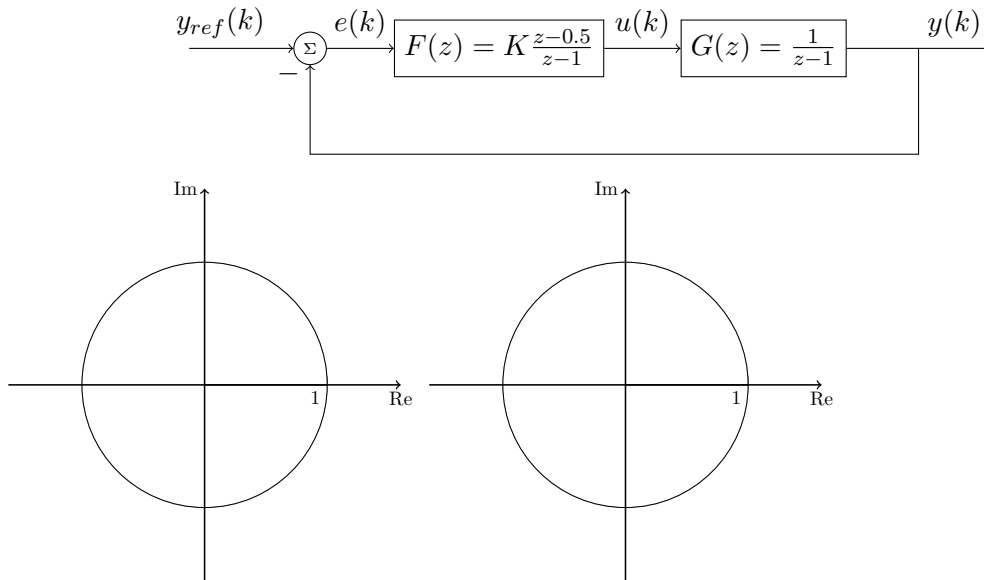


# Root locus, Bode- and Nyquist plots, relative stability

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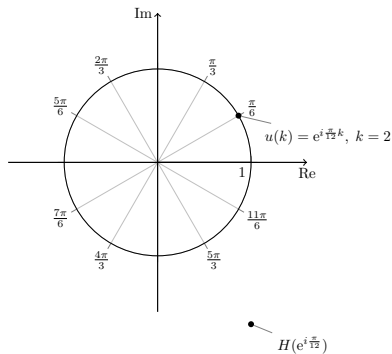
## Draw a root locus for PI-control of the reservoir



## Frequency response primer: The product of two complex numbers

- At time  $k = 2$ , the discrete-time complex exponential signal  $u(k) = e^{i\frac{\pi}{12}k}$  has the value  $u(2) = e^{i\frac{\pi}{6}}$ .
- A pulse-transfer function  $H(z)$  is a mapping from the complex plane to the complex plane, that is  $H : \mathbb{C} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$ . Consider a specific pulse-transfer function  $H(z)$  that when evaluated at  $z = e^{i\frac{\pi}{12}}$  has the value  $H(e^{i\frac{\pi}{12}}) = 2e^{-i\frac{\pi}{3}}$ .

**Determine the magnitude, the argument and the imaginary part of the product  $H(e^{i\frac{\pi}{12}})u(2)$ . Then mark the first few values of the sequence  $H(e^{i\frac{\pi}{12}})u(k)$ .**



## Bode plot and Nyquist plots

Sketch the Nyquist plot corresponding to the Bode plot! Then mark the phase margin and amplitude margins!

