

**Question 1. Fill in the blanks by choosing appropriate words given in the brackets:**

**(diversity, durable, spinning wheel, Threadbare, Intertwining)**

- (1) Intertwining threads together is called weaving.
- (2) Eariler, spinning wheel was used to draw yarn from cotton.
- (3) Threadbare clothes can be pulped and used to make paper.
- (4) Clothes are durable therefore they can be used again.
- (5) There is diversity in clothing in Maharashtra.

**Question 2. Write whether the following sentences are True or False:**

- (1) Mahatma Gandhiji advised people to use foreign goods. **False**
- (2) Detergent powder is a natural substance. **False**
- (3) We can make quilt from torn and old clothes. **True**
- (4) Father and grandfather dress differently on the day of festivals. **True**
- (5) Pulp of paper cannot be reused for anything. **False**

**Question 3. Match the following columns correctly:**

Sheep	Cotton yarn	Sack
Cotton	Fibres	Sweater
Jute	Wool	Cloth

**Answer:**

**Sheep - Wool - Sweater**

**Cotton - Cotton yarn - Cloth**

**Jute - Fibres - Sack**

**Question 4. Which of the following can be used to wash clothes?**

Soap	Detergent powder	Ash	Perfume
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**Ans.** Soap and detergent powder can be used to wash clothes

**Question 5. Which of the following persons trade clothes for new utensils?**

- (1) Kalhaiwala (The man who does tinning of the utensils)
- (2) Boharin (The woman buying old clothes in exchange of new utensils)
- (3) Kasar (The man who sells bangles going door to door)

**Ans.** Boharin trades old clothes for new utensils

**Question 6. Arjun's body is itching today, what should he do? Find the right group:**

(a) Have a bath Spray a perfume Change his clothes	(b) Have a bath Change his clothes Apply ash	(c) Have a bath Put on clean clothes Take medical treatment.
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**Ans.** Group (c): Have a bath, Put on clean clothes, Take medical treatment.

**Question 7. Answer the following questions in brief:**

**(1) What changes in the clothing do we make according to climate? Write four sentences.**

**Ans.** (a) In hot weather, we wear light and breathable clothes to stay cool.

(b) In cold weather, we wear warm clothes like woolens to keep us warm.

(c) During rainy seasons, we wear waterproof clothes like raincoats.

(d) In humid climates, we prefer loose-fitting clothes to stay comfortable.

**(2) Wool is made from sheep's hair. Name another animal which yields thread for making fi cloth.**

**Ans.** Silk is made from the silk threads produced by silkworms. These threads are used to make soft and smooth cloth.

**(3) What is used to weave the cloth?**

**Ans.** Cloth is woven using threads or yarn, usually on a handloom or powerloom.

**(4) Why should we wear clean clothes?**

**Ans.** Clean clothes help us stay healthy and comfortable. They also prevent skin infections caused by dirt and germs.

**(5) How are clothes made clean?**

**Ans.** Clothes are made clean by washing them with water and detergent. Washing removes dirt and stains. After washing, clothes are rinsed and dried to make them fresh and hygienic.

**Question 8. Use your brain power: (Textbook page 62)**  
**Nylon and Rayon are made of a tar-like material. But, then, what is the source of tar?**

**Ans.** Tar is a thick, sticky substance derived from petroleum, a natural fossil fuel.

Petroleum is found deep underground and is extracted through drilling.

After extraction, petroleum is processed and refined to produce various products, including synthetic materials.

Nylon and rayon are created from chemicals derived from this processed petroleum tar.