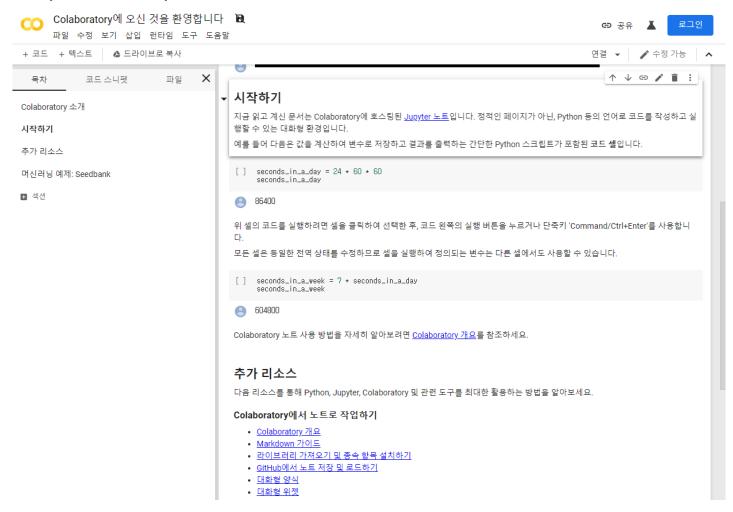
Google Colab 실습

2019-2nd semester Machine Learning Course

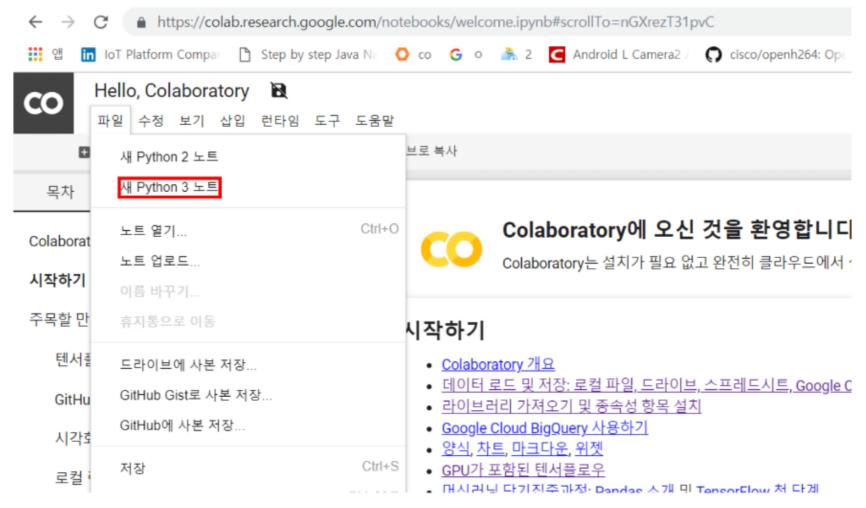
1. Google Colab이란?

- Google Colaboratory의 줄임말
- 클라우드 기반 Jupyter Notebook UI 및 기능 제공
- 머신러닝을 위한 GPU(Tesla K80) 및 TPU를 무료로 제공



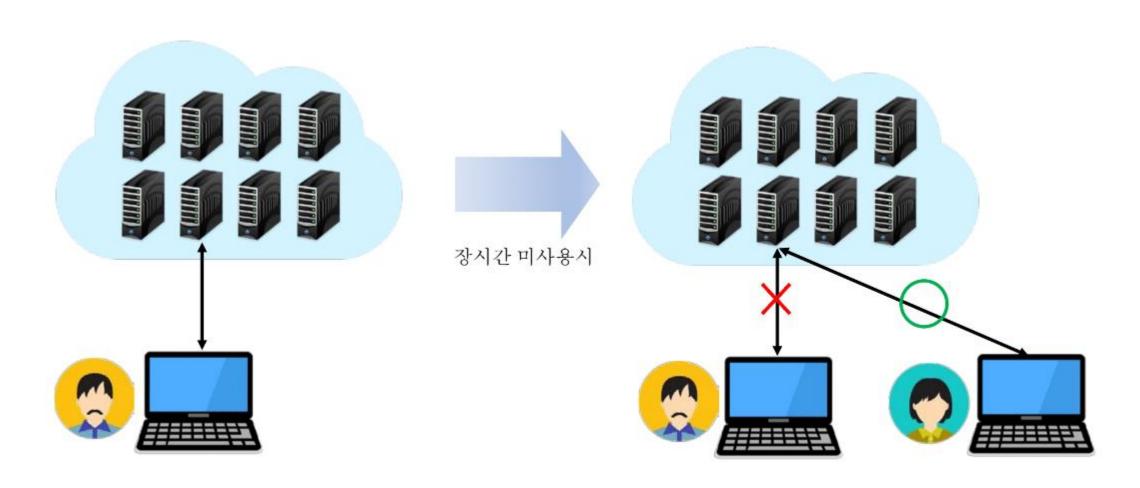
2. Google Colab 접속

- 1. Google 계정으로 로그인
- 2. http://colab.research.google.com
- 3. 새 Python3 노트 실행



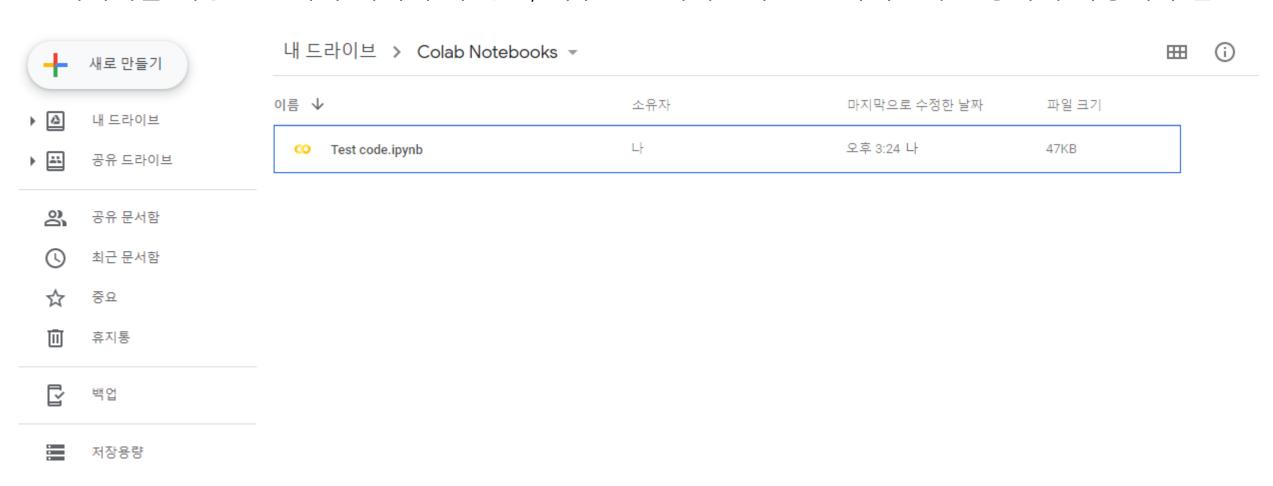
2-1. Google Colab – Google Drive 연동

- 구글 드라이브를 연동하는 이유? -> 임시로 제공받는 서버이기 때문에 삭제될 수 있음(장시간 미사용시 삭제 -> 사람이 많이 몰리면 몰릴수록 삭제될 가능성이 높음)
- 데이터를 제공받은 서버 내에 두지 않고, 외부 스토리지인 구글 드라이브와 연동하여 사용해야 함

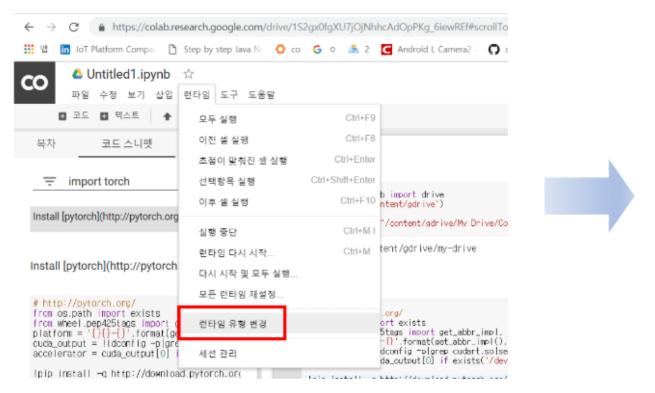


2-1. Google Colab – Google Drive 연동

- 기본적으로 .ipynb 및 .py 파일의 경우 내 드라이브 -> Colab Notebooks에 저장
- 데이터를 제공받은 서버 내에 두지 않고, 외부 스토리지인 구글 드라이브와 연동하여 사용해야 함



- 새 Python3 노트에서 GPU 연동하기
- Colab에서는 하루 최대 12시간동안 GPU(Tesla K80)을 제공
- TPU 연동을 하지 않는 이유
 - -> Pytorch에서 TPU를 사용할 수 있는 기능을 제공하지 않음
 - -> Tensorflow 및 Keras에서는 사용 가능





<GPU 연동 화면>

- 새 Python3 노트에서 "+코드" 를 눌러 아래 연동 코드 작성 및 실행
- Authorization 코드 URL을 클릭 후 Authorization 코드를 복사하여 입력
- 앞으로 "+코드"를 눌러 새로운 셀을 생성하여 예제 코드를 실행할 것

```
[1] from google.colab import drive drive.mount('/content/gdrive') import sys sys.path.append("/content/gdrive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks")
```

<Google Drive 연동 코드>

Google 계정으로 로그인



계정 선택

Google Drive File Stream(으)로 이동



<URL 클릭 후 화면>

Enter your authorization code:

.

Mounted at /content/gdrive

<Authorization 코드 입력 후 실행 화면>

- 새로운 셀 추가 하여 아래 코드 입력
- 본 예제는 MNIST 데이터 셋을 통해 숫자 데이터를 구별하는 Task를 학습할 것임
- 학습을 위해 Pytorch 라이브러리 사용(2019.01.26부터 Colab에 내장됨)

```
219562
 12500
    9
598365723
319158084
62685889
```

<MNIST 데이터셋>

```
import torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.nn.functional as F
from torchvision import datasets, transforms

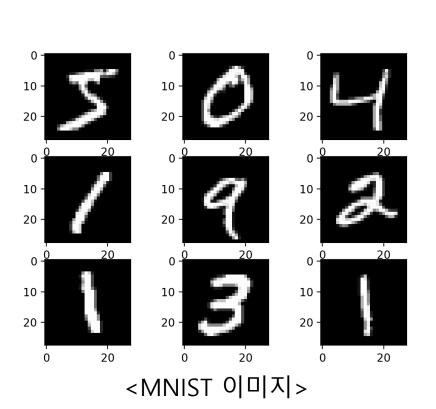
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

if torch.cuda.is_available():
    device = torch.device('cuda')
else:
    device = torch.device('cpu')

print(_'Using PyTorch version:', torch.__version__, ' Device:', device)
```

♪ Using PyTorch version: 1.1.0 Device: cuda <Pytorch 및 CUDA 버전 확인>

- 한 학습 iteration에 사용할 이미지 개수(Batch size) 설정
- MNIST Dataset은 28x28 gray-scale 숫자 이미지들로 구성됨(6만장의 학습 데이터, 1만장의 테스트 데이터)
- MNIST Dataset은 Pytorch에 내장되어 있어 즉시 사용가능



```
batch size = 32
train dataset = datasets.MNIST('./data'.
                               train=True
                               download=True
                               transform=transforms.ToTensor())
validation_dataset = datasets.MNIST('./data'
                                    train=False.
                                    transform=transforms.ToTensor())
train loader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(dataset=train dataset,
                                           batch size=batch size,
                                           shuffle=True)
validation_loader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(dataset=validation_dataset,
                                                batch_size=batch_size,
                                                shuffle=False)
```

<MNIST 데이터셋 로드>

- 학습에는 입력 이미지와 각 입력 이미지에 해당하는 라벨 데이터를 사용함
- 입력으로 들어오는 이미지 확인

```
[ ] for (X_train, y_train) in train_loader:
    print('X_train:', X_train.size(), 'type:', X_train.type())
    print('y_train:', y_train.size(), 'type:', y_train.type())
    break
```

<입력 이미지 및 라벨 데이터 사이즈 확인>

```
[] pltsize=1 plt.figure(figsize=(10*pltsize, pltsize))

for i in range(10): plt.subplot(1,10,i+1) plt.axis('off') plt.imshow(X_train[i,:,:,:].numpy().reshape(28,28), cmap="gray") plt.title('Class: '+str(y_train[i].item()))

Class: 0 Class: 6 Class: 1 Class: 8 Class: 4 Class: 8 Class: 7 Class: 5 Class: 4 Class: 9 Cla
```

• 학습에 사용하는 모델(뉴럴 네트워크) 만 들고 확인

```
class Net(nn.Module):
         def __init__(self):
             super(Net, self).__init__()
             self.fc1 = nn.Linear(28*28, 50)
             self.fc1 drop = nn.Dropout(0.2)
            self.fc2 = nn.Linear(50, 50)
            self.fc2_drop = nn.Dropout(0.2)
            self.fc3 = nn.Linear(50.10)
         def forward(self, x):
            x = x.view(-1, 28*28)
            x = F.relu(self.fc1(x))
            x = self.fc1_drop(x)
            x = F.relu(self.fc2(x))
            x = self.fc2 drop(x)
            return F.log softmax(self.fc3(x), dim=1)
     model = Net().to(device)
     optimizer = torch.optim.SGD(model.parameters(), Ir=0.01, momentum=0.5)
     criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
     print(model)
Гэ
   Net(
      (fc1): Linear(in_features=784, out_features=50, bias=True)
      (fc1 drop): Dropout(p=0.2)
      (fc2): Linear(in_features=50, out_features=50, bias=True)
      (fc2 drop): Dropout(p=0.2)
      (fc3): Linear(in_features=50, out_features=10, bias=True)
```

• 모델을 학습시키는 함수(train), 테스트 하는 함수(validate) 작성

```
def train(epoch, log_interval=200):
    # Set model to training mode
    model.train()
    # Loop over each batch from the training set
    for batch_idx, (data, target) in enumerate(train_loader):
        # Copy data to GPU if needed
        data = data.to(device)
        target = target.to(device)
        # Zero gradient buffers
        optimizer.zero grad()
        # Pass data through the network
        output = model(data)
        # Calculate loss
        loss = criterion(output, target)
        # Backpropagate
        loss.backward()
        # Update weights
        optimizer.step()
        if batch idx % log interval == 0:
            print('Train Epoch: {} [{}/{} ({:.0f}%)]#tLoss: {:.6f}'.format(
                epoch, batch_idx * len(data), len(train_loader.dataset),
                100. * batch idx / len(train loader). loss.data.item()))
```

<학습 함수>

```
def validate(loss vector, accuracy vector):
    model.eval()
    val loss, correct = 0, 0
    for data, target in validation_loader:
        data = data.to(device)
        target = target.to(device)
        output = model(data)
        val_loss += criterion(output, target).data.item()
        pred = output.data.max(1)[1] # get the index of the max log-probability
        correct += pred.eq(target.data).cpu().sum()
    val loss /= len(validation loader)
    loss vector.append(val loss)
    accuracy = 100. * correct.to(torch.float32) / len(validation_loader.dataset)
    accuracy_vector.append(accuracy)
    print('\mathbf{h}\alpha\lambda|idation set: Average loss: {:.4f}, Accuracy: {}/{} ({:.0f}\%)\mathbf{h}\n'.\format(
        val loss, correct, len(validation loader.dataset), accuracy))
                             <테스트 함수>
```

• 작성한 학습 함수, 테스트 함수를 호출하여 모델 학습 epochs 만큼 진행

Validation set: Average loss: 0.2082, Accuracy: 9372/10000 (94%)

```
[ ] epochs = 5

lossv, accv = [], []
for epoch in range(1, epochs + 1):
    train(epoch)
    validate(lossv, accv)
```

<학습 및 테스트 진행 코드>

```
Train Epoch: 4 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.400030
Train Epoch: 1 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 2.297845
                                                                               Train Epoch: 4 [6400/60000 (11%)]
                                                                                                                       Loss: 0.132549
    Train Epoch: 1 [6400/60000 (11%)]
                                            Loss: 1.977456
                                                                               Train Epoch: 4 [12800/60000 (21%)]
                                                                                                                       Loss: 0.376023
                                            Loss: 1.247260
    Train Epoch: 1 [12800/60000 (21%)]
                                                                               Train Epoch: 4 [19200/60000 (32%)]
                                                                                                                       Loss: 0.182976
    Train Epoch: 1 [19200/60000 (32%)]
                                            Loss: 0.886104
                                                                               Train Epoch: 4 [25600/60000 (43%)]
                                                                                                                       Loss: 0.231020
                                            Loss: 0.756474
    Train Epoch: 1 [25600/60000 (43%)]
                                                                               Train Epoch: 4 [32000/60000 (53%)]
                                                                                                                       Loss: 0.353738
    Train Epoch: 1 [32000/60000 (53%)]
                                            Loss: 0.583003
                                                                               Train Epoch: 4 [38400/60000 (64%)]
                                                                                                                       Loss: 0.487107
    Train Epoch: 1 [38400/60000 (64%)]
                                            Loss: 0.537233
                                                                               Train Epoch: 4 [44800/60000 (75%)]
                                                                                                                       Loss: 0.171016
    Train Epoch: 1 [44800/60000 (75%)]
                                            Loss: 0.299226
                                                                               Train Epoch: 4 [51200/60000 (85%)]
                                                                                                                       Loss: 0.473919
    Train Epoch: 1 [51200/60000 (85%)]
                                            Loss: 0.485791
                                                                               Train Epoch: 4 [57600/60000 (96%)]
                                                                                                                       Loss: 0.219377
    Train Epoch: 1 [57600/60000 (96%)]
                                            Loss: 0.525107
                                                                               Validation set: Average loss: 0.1852, Accuracy: 9440/10000 (94%)
    Validation set: Average loss: 0.3402, Accuracy: 9064/10000 (91%)
   Train Epoch: 2 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.527739
                                                                               Train Epoch: 5 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.085754
   Train Epoch: 2 [6400/60000 (11%)]
                                           Loss: 0.370524
                                                                               Train Epoch: 5 [6400/60000 (11%)]
                                                                                                                       Loss: 0.184135
   Train Epoch: 2 [12800/60000 (21%)]
                                           Loss: 0.380130
                                                                               Train Epoch: 5 [12800/60000 (21%)]
                                                                                                                       Loss: 0.087964
   Train Epoch: 2 [19200/60000 (32%)]
                                           Loss: 0.453238
                                                                               Train Epoch: 5 [19200/60000 (32%)]
                                                                                                                       Loss: 0.243350
                                                                               Train Epoch: 5 [25600/60000 (43%)]
   Train Epoch: 2 [25600/60000 (43%)]
                                           Loss: 0.266777
                                                                                                                       Loss: 0.252898
   Train Epoch: 2 [32000/60000 (53%)]
                                           Loss: 0.354032
                                                                               Train Epoch: 5 [32000/60000 (53%)]
                                                                                                                       Loss: 0.303688
   Train Epoch: 2 [38400/60000 (64%)]
                                                                               Train Epoch: 5 [38400/60000 (64%)]
                                           Loss: 0.494110
                                                                                                                       Loss: 0.656003
   Train Epoch: 2 [44800/60000 (75%)]
                                           Loss: 0.364410
                                                                               Train Epoch: 5 [44800/60000 (75%)]
                                                                                                                       Loss: 0.135485
   Train Epoch: 2 [51200/60000 (85%)]
                                           Loss: 0.332283
                                                                               Train Epoch: 5 [51200/60000 (85%)]
                                                                                                                       Loss: 0.191508
   Train Epoch: 2 [57600/60000 (96%)]
                                                                               Train Epoch: 5 [57600/60000 (96%)]
                                           Loss: 0.356527
                                                                                                                       Loss: 0.229463
   Validation set: Average loss: 0.2521, Accuracy: 9250/10000 (92%)
                                                                               Validation set: Average loss: 0.1640, Accuracy: 9501/10000 (95%)
   Train Epoch: 3 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.316200
   Train Epoch: 3 [6400/60000 (11%)]
                                           Loss: 0.253810
   Train Epoch: 3 [12800/60000 (21%)]
                                           Loss: 0.589426
   Train Epoch: 3 [19200/60000 (32%)]
                                           Loss: 0.619542
   Train Epoch: 3 [25600/60000 (43%)]
                                           Loss: 0.196636
                                                                                     <학습 및 테스트 진행 화면>
   Train Epoch: 3 [32000/60000 (53%)]
                                           Loss: 0.267882
                                           Loss: 0.289375
   Train Epoch: 3 [38400/60000 (64%)]
                                           Loss: 0.380577
   Train Epoch: 3 [44800/60000 (75%)]
   Train Epoch: 3 [51200/60000 (85%)]
                                           Loss: 0.594070
   Train Epoch: 3 [57600/60000 (96%)]
                                           Loss: 0.393653
```

• Matplotlib을 이용하여 학습 완료 후 epoch 마다의 테스트 결과 확인

```
[ ] plt.figure(figsize=(5,3))
   plt.plot(np.arange(1,epochs+1), lossv)
   plt.title('validation loss')

plt.figure(figsize=(5,3))
   plt.plot(np.arange(1,epochs+1), accv)
   plt.title('validation accuracy');
```

<결과 확인 코드>



