This study was reviewed and approved by the institutional review board of Seoul National University Hospital (IRB No.: 2008-055-1147, 과제명: 2020-3046, SOP버전: sop-04버전(2014.11.15)(2015.05.15)) and was conducted in accordance with the 1964 Helsinki declaration and its later amendments. Their medical history, clinical manifestations, and vascular risk factors were reviewed from medical record at the Seoul National University Hospital.