

SAMUEL GINN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

Software Quality Assurance Final Project COMP 5710

Team: AubieTheTiger

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- 1. Unpack the project 'KubeSec.zip'. (1%)
 - Our team was able to successfully download and unpack the KubeSec.zip file from the professor's GitHub repository: https://github.com/paser-group/continuous-secsoft/tree/master/software-quality-assurance/project
- 2. Upload project as a GitHub repo on `github.com`. Format of the repo name is `TEAMNAME-SQA2023-AUBURN` (2%)
 - After downloading the KubeSec repository, we were able to create the GitHub repository AubieTheTiger-SQA2023-AUBURN: https://github.com/kjz0005/AubieTheTiger-SQA2023-AUBURN
- 3. In your project repo create 'README.md' listing your team name and team members. (2%)
 - In our AubieTheTiger repository, we were able to create a 'README' file that includes our team names, team members, and details about the project: https://github.com/kjz0005/AubieTheTiger-SQA2023-AUBURN/blob/main/README.md
- 4. Apply the following activities related to software quality assurance:
- 4.a. Create a Git Hook that will run and report all security weaknesses in the project in a CSV file whenever a Python file is changed and committed. (30%)
 - 1. Create a new pre-commit file that has permissions of 777 so that all groups and all users get access

2. Add bandit command to the pre-commit file. "bandit -a file -f csv **/*.py -r -o weakeness_by_bandit.csv"

3. The following is the terminal output when we commit a change with git

```
nzou@Kens-MacBook-Pro AubieTheTiger-SOA2023-AUBURN % git status
                    se) Remzougkens-MacLobok FTO Madrich as Spring Pranch main r branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 4 commits. use "git push" to publish your local commits)
                   anges to be committed:
(use "git restore ——staged <file>..." to unstage)
              Changes not staged for commit:

(use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)

(use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
                (base) kenzou@Kens-MacBook-Pro AubieTheTiger-SQAZ023-AUBURN % git add .
(base) kenzou@Kens-MacBook-Pro AubieTheTiger-SQAZ023-AUBURN % git commit -m 'new heart comments'
               Hello World from Git Hook!
               Running BANDIT on repository
                          INFO profile include tests: None
INFO profile exclude tests: None
INFO cli include tests: None
INFO cli exclude tests: None
INFO cli exclude tests: None
INFO unning on Python 3.8.8
INFO CSV output written to file: weaknesses_by_bandit.csv
                          -master/scanner.py:768: trailing whitespace.
                      nesses_by_bandit.csv:1: trailing whitespace.
\circ
               (base) kenzou@Kens-MacBook-Pro AubieTheTiger-SQA2023-AUBURN % git status
                 On branch main
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 1 commit.
(use "git push" to publish your local commits)
                Changes not staged for commit:
(use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
(use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
modified: KubeSec—master/main.py
                 no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a") (base) kenzou@Kens-MacBook-Pro AubieTheTiger-SQA2023-AUBURN % git add . (base) kenzou@Kens-MacBook-Pro AubieTheTiger-SQA2023-AUBURN % git commit -m "heart message updates"
                 Hello World from Git Hook!
                 Running BANDIT on repository
                                                profile include tests: None
profile exclude tests: None
cli include tests: None
cli exclude tests: None
running on Python 3.8.8
CSV output written to file: weaknesses_by_bandit.csv
                  [main]
                                   INF0
                                   INF0
                  [main]
                  [main]
                                   INF0
                  [main]
                                   INF0
                  [main]
                                   INF0
                                   INFO
                  [csv]
                 Scan complete
                 [main e8af00b] heart message updates
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)
(base) kenzou@Kens-MacBook-Pro AubieTheTiger-SQA2023-AUBURN % ■
```

4. The following is a brief overview of the csv file created. The actual csv file can be viewed in the GitHub repository: https://github.com/kjz0005/AubieTheTiger-SQA2023-AUBURN

filename test_name test_i	id issue_sev	verit issue_confid issue_cwe	issue_text	line_number col_offset	line_range	more_info
KubeSec-ma hardcoded_p B105	LOW	MEDIUM https://cwe	Possible har	8	22 [8]	https://bandit.readthedocs.io/en/1.7.4/plugins/b105_hardcoded_password_string.html
KubeSec-ma hardcoded_p B105	LOW	MEDIUM https://cwe	. Possible han	9	22 [9]	https://bandit.readthedocs.io/en/1.7.4/plugins/b105_hardcoded_password_string.html
KubeSec-ma hardcoded_p B105	LOW	MEDIUM https://cwe	. Possible han	10	22 [10]	https://bandit.readthedocs.io/en/1.7.4/plugins/b105_hardcoded_password_string.html
KubeSec-ma hardcoded_p B105	LOW	MEDIUM https://cwe	. Possible han	11	22 [11]	https://bandit.readthedocs.io/en/1.7.4/plugins/b105_hardcoded_password_string.html
KubeSec-ma hardcoded_p B105	LOW	MEDIUM https://cwe	. Possible han	12	22 [12]	https://bandit.readthedocs.io/en/1.7.4/plugins/b105_hardcoded_password_string.html
KubeSec-ma hardcoded_p B105	LOW	MEDIUM https://cwe	. Possible har	13	22 [13]	https://bandit.readthedocs.io/en/1.7.4/plugins/b105_hardcoded_password_string.html
KubeSec-ma hardcoded_p B105	LOW	MEDIUM https://cwe	. Possible han	14	22 [14]	https://bandit.readthedocs.io/en/1.7.4/plugins/b105_hardcoded_password_string.html
KubeSec-ma hardcoded_p B105	LOW	MEDIUM https://cwe	. Possible han	15	22 [15]	https://bandit.readthedocs.io/en/1.7.4/plugins/b105_hardcoded_password_string.html
KubeSec-ma hardcoded_p B105	LOW	MEDIUM https://cwe	. Possible han	16	22 [16]	https://bandit.readthedocs.io/en/1.7.4/plugins/b105_hardcoded_password_string.html
KubeSec-ma hardcoded_p B105	LOW	MEDIUM https://cwe	. Possible han	17	22 [17]	https://bandit.readthedocs.io/en/1.7.4/plugins/b105_hardcoded_password_string.html
KubeSec-ma hardcoded_p B105	LOW	MEDIUM https://cwe	. Possible han	106	22 [106]	https://bandit.readthedocs.io/en/1.7.4/plugins/b105_hardcoded_password_string.html
KubeSec-ma hardcoded p B105	LOW	MEDIUM https://cwe	. Possible han	81	31 [81, 82]	https://bandit.readthedocs.io/en/1.7.4/plugins/b105 hardcoded password string.html

 All the issues were just possible hardcoded passwords with low issue severity and medium issue confidence.

LESSONS LEARNED: The Git Hook is triggered when you commit something using git. We have effectively used a Git Hook to trigger a status analysis through Bandit which analyzed all the python files for any suspected vulnerabilities. Through performing this task, we showed how we can use two tools, Git Hooks and the static analysis tool, Bandit, to automatically run scans on a repository. We are doing software quality assurance without having to take the time to do it manually.

- 4.b. Create a `fuzz.py` file that will automatically fuzz 5 Python methods of your choice. Report any bugs you discovered by the `fuzz.py` file. `fuzz.py` will be automatically executed from GitHub actions. (30%)
 - 1. A fuzz.py file was created that automatically fuzzes five Python methods in the sanner.py file.

```
KubeSec-master > ♠ fuzz.py > ...

import scanner

def fuzzValues():

# testing scanner methods
print (scanner.scanKeys("hello", "hello2"))
print (scanner.scanPasswords("pass123", "hello2"))
print (scanner.scanUserName(None, "hello2"))
print (scanner.isValidPasswordName(None))
print (scanner.isValidUserName(12345))

def simpleFuzzer():
fuzzValues()

if __name__ == '__main__':
simpleFuzzer()
```

2. In the scanner.py file, we modified 5 methods so that it would catch any invalid inputs that might be passed through.

```
def scanUserName(k_ , val_lis ):
    hard_coded_unames = []
    if not isinstance(k_, str):
        print('='*100)
        print ("Error in scanUserName method in scanner.py: k_ needs to be of type string\n")
    if not isinstance(val_lis, list):
        print('='*100)
        print ("Error in scanUserName method in scanner.py: val_lis needs to be a list\n")
```

3. Docker is then run so that we can run fuzz.py

```
- docker rm $(docker ps -a -f status=exited -f status=created -q)
- docker rmi -f $(docker images -a -q)
- docker pull akondrahman/sli-kube
- docker images -a
- docker run --rm -it akondrahman/sli-kube bash
- cd SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/
- python3 fuzz.py
```

- 4. Before running "python3 fuzz.py", it is important to make sure that all new changes have been made to the docker version of the project too.
- 5. After running the fuzz.py file, the terminal gives several errors where all the invalid inputs were caught. To look more into the fuzz.py file and the modified scanner.py methods, the two files can be viewed in the repository here:

https://github.com/kjz0005/AubieTheTiger-SQA2023-AUBURN

```
root@5364745d0578:/SLI-KUBE_WORK/KubeSec_master# nano fuzz.py
root@5364745d0578:/SLI-KUBE_WORK/KubeSec_master# python3 fuzz.py

Error in scanKeys method in scanner.py: val_lis needs to be a list and not string

[]

Error in scanPassword method in scanner.py: val_lis needs to be a list

[]

Error in scanUserName method in scanner.py: k_ needs to be of type string

Error in scanUserName method in scanner.py: val_lis needs to be a list

[]

Error in isValidUserName method in scanner.py: uName needs to be of type string

[]

Error in isValidPasswordName method in scanner.py: pName needs to be of type string

False

Error in isValidUserName method in scanner.py: uName needs to be of type string
```

LESSONS LEARNED: In this part, we were able to use the source code to do a form of white box testing where we were able to generate test cases to check for invalid inputs. We can find bugs in methods where an invalid input might have otherwise been passed through causing a crash. We want to find these bugs early in a development cycle so that the bugs do not become amplified later down the road. In this implementation, we were able to develop a fuzzer file that fuzzes the scanner.py file to catch bugs early on.

- 4.c. Integrate forensics by modifying 5 Python methods of your choice. (30%)

1. A logging example.py file was created to define a function that gives a logging object.

```
KubeSec-master > Plogging_example.py > ...
    import logging
2
3
4    def giveMeLoggingObject():
5         format_str = '%(asctime)s %(message)s'
6         file_name = 'SIMPLE_LOGGER.log'
7         logging.basicConfig(format=format_str, filename=file_name, level=logging.INFO)
8         loggerObj = logging.getLogger('simple-logger')
9         return loggerObj
```

2. In scanner, we defined what a logObj was and then imported logging_example so we can use the method inside.

```
import logging
import logging_example
logging_example
log0bj = logging_example.giveMeLoggingObject()
```

3. Throughout the scanner.py file, we added several logging statements in many of the methods in the scanner.py file.

4. Docker is then run so that we can run **main.py** to get the logging file

```
- docker rm $(docker ps -a -f status=exited -f status=created -q)
- docker rmi -f $(docker images -a -q)
- docker pull akondrahman/sli-kube
- docker images -a
- docker run --rm -it akondrahman/sli-kube bash
- cd SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/
- python3 main.py
```

- 5. Before running "python3 main.py", it is important to make sure that all new changes have been made to the docker version of the project too.
- 6. While running the main.py file, the terminal gives outputs analysis of the TEST ARTIFACTS. Part of the analysis can be viewed below:

```
root@5364745d0578:/SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master# python3 main.py
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/sample-nfs-server.yaml COUNT: 1
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/fp.nspace2.yaml COUNT: 2
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/fp.nspace3.yaml COUNT: 3
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/allow.privilege.yaml COUNT: 4
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/dataimage.airflowimage.manifests.deployment.yaml COUNT: 5
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/fp.no.reso1.yaml COUNT: 6
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/tp.seccomp.unconfined.yaml COUNT: 7
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/fp.no.reso5.yaml COUNT: 8
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/helm.values.yaml COUNT: 9
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/present.varnish.yaml COUNT: 10
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/absent.default1.yaml COUNT: 11
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/fp.glance.pv.yaml COUNT: 12
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/fp.no.reso10.yaml COUNT: 13
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/nginx.deployment.result.yaml COUNT: 14
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/tp.nsp.dflt.yaml COUNT: 15
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/fp.http.yaml COUNT: 16
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/absent.prome.yaml COUNT: 17
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/fp.nspace1.yaml COUNT: 18
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/nginx.present.yaml COUNT: 19
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/fp.no.reso8.yaml COUNT: 20
Analyzing... /SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST_ARTIFACTS/present.deployment.default.yaml COUNT: 21
Analyzing... \ / SLI-KUBE-WORK/KubeSec-master/TEST\_ARTIFACTS/tp.host.net2.yaml \ COUNT: \ 22
```

7. After the analysis is done, a **SIMPLE_LOGGER.log** file is created with all the logging statements included. Part of the file can be viewed below:

```
GNU nano 6:2

2023-04-18 16:36:48,166 Log Check for validity over SingleManifest
2023-04-18 16:36:48,167 Log Check for validity over Priviledges
2023-04-18 16:36:48,171 Log Check for Load MultiVMI over American Priviledges
2023-04-18 16:36:48,179 Log Check for Validity over MissingSecurityContext
2023-04-18 16:36:48,179 Log Check for Validity over Priviledges
2023-04-18 16:36:48,281 Log Check for Validity over SingleManifest
2023-04-18 16:36:48,281 Log Check for Validity over SingleManifest
2023-04-18 16:36:48,281 Log Check for Validity over Priviledges
2023-04-18 16:36:48,281 Log Check for Validity over Priviledges
2023-04-18 16:36:48,281 Log Check for Validity over Priviledges
2023-04-18 16:36:48,291 Log Check for IoadMulti over Priviledges
2023-04-18 16:36:48,291 Log Check for Validity over MissingSecurityContext
2023-04-18 16:36:48,291 Log Check for Validity over Priviledges
20
```

8. To look more into the full **SIMPLE_LOGGER.log** file and the altered scanner.py methods, the two files can be viewed in the repository here: https://github.com/kjz0005/AubieTheTiger-SQA2023-AUBURN

LESSONS LEARNED: We were able to append logging statements in several methods inside the scanner.py file. Everything is handled by the logger, and nothing is handled by the console in terms of logging information. We put logging statements around areas that might be susceptible to forms of security issues. This way, we can determine if there are places where something is not behaving as it should be and even find the timestamp of when it happened which can become very useful in tracking down potential issues.

- 5. Report your activities and lessons learned (5%)
 - All activities have been reported in this report and the GitHub repository provides all modified and newly created files. The GitHub repository can be accessed here: https://github.com/kjz0005/AubieTheTiger-SQA2023-AUBURN

Deliverables

Task	Information	Status
A repo hosted on	Repository can be found here:	
GitHub. Name of the	https://github.com/kjz0005/AubieTheTiger-	
repo will be	SQA2023-AUBURN with the name of the	
TEAMNAME-SQA2022-	repo being AubieTheTiger-SQA2023-	
AUBURN	AUBURN.	
Full completion of all	See all modified files along with newly	
activities as recorded	added files in the AubieTheTiger-SQA2023-	
on the GitHub	AUBURN repository.	
repository		
Report describing what	See report above for all activities	
activities your	performed and lessons learned for each	
performed and what	major activity.	
you have learned		
Logs/screenshots that	See report above for logs and screenshots	
show execution of	of execution of static analysis, fuzzing, and	
forensics, fuzzing, and	forensics.	
static analysis		