

Tue 10:30

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Robot #301

역공학

Reverse Engineering

Crafting Your Own PE File

Assignment #1

박 정 흠

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Crafting Your Own PE File

Crafting Your Own PE File

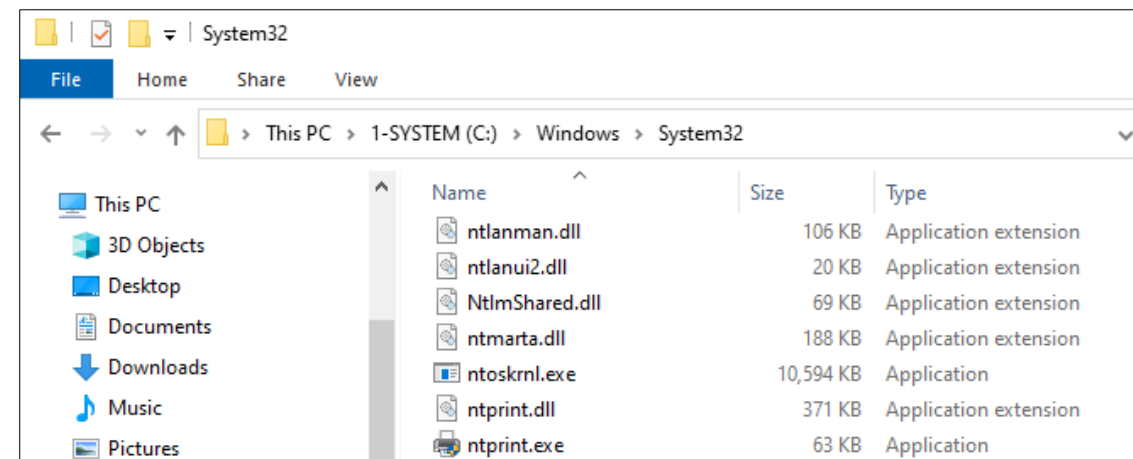
Source Codes

```
#include <Windows.h>
#include <tchar.h>

void main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    ShellExecuteW(NULL, _T("open"), _T("explorer"), _T("c:\\windows\\system32"), NULL, SW_SHOWNORMAL);
}
```

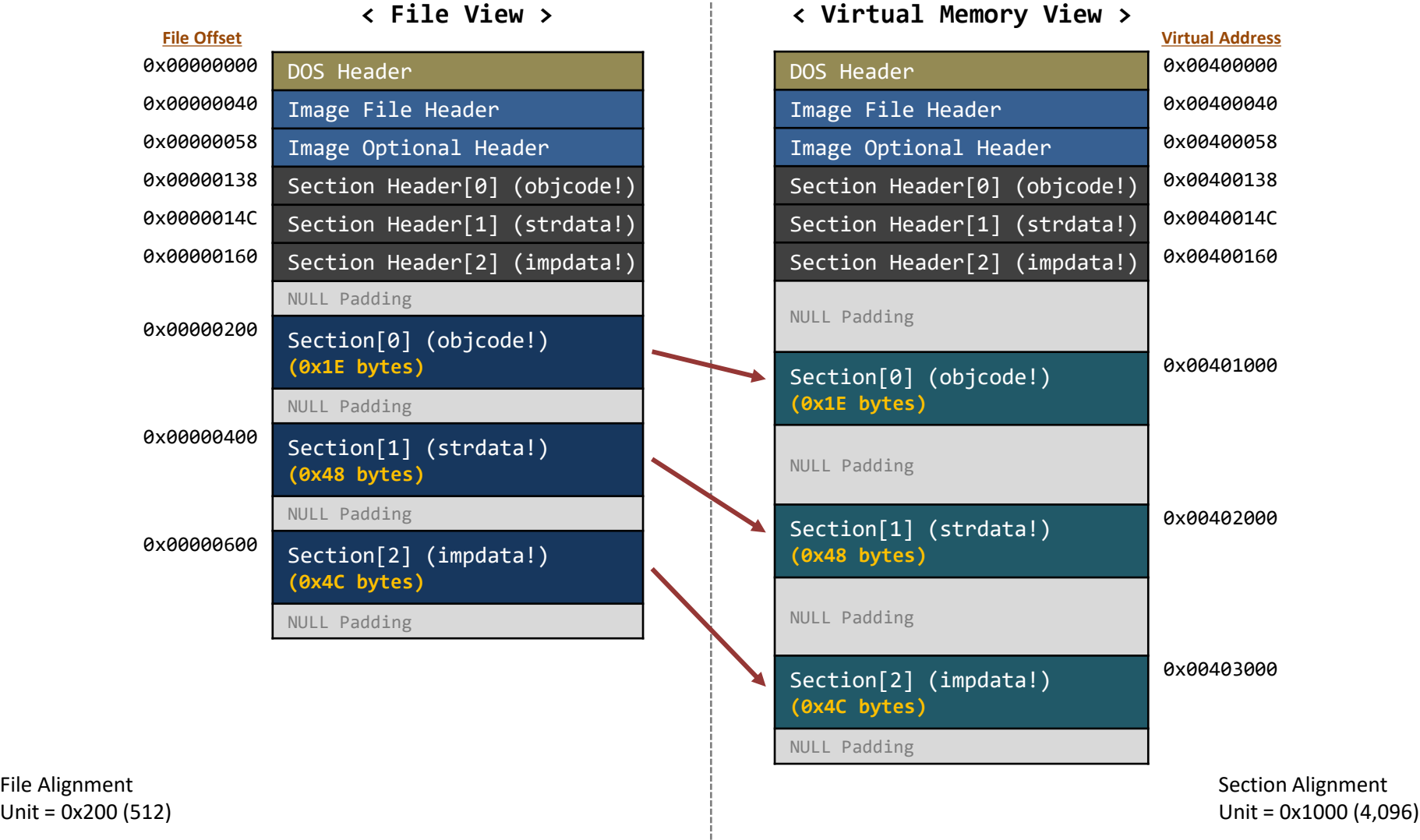
■ Additional Information

- [ShellExecuteW](#) (SHELL32.dll)
- NULL: 0x00
- SW_SHOWNORMAL: 0x01
- _T("string"): Unicode



Crafting Your Own PE File

Internal Structure



Crafting Your Own PE File

DOS Header

- Generating DOS Header

```
typedef struct _IMAGE_DOS_HEADER {  
    WORD  e_magic;      // 00: 'MZ' Header signature  
    ... ..              // 58 (0x3A) bytes  
    DWORD e_lfanew;     // 3c: Offset to extended header */  
} IMAGE_DOS_HEADER, *PIMAGE_DOS_HEADER;
```


Offset(h)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	Decoded text
00000000	4D	5A	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	MZ.....
00000010	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000020	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00000030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	00@...

- DOS Stub can be omitted

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NT Header - Signature + Image File Header

- **NT Header Signature (4):** 0x50450000 ('PE'00)

Offset(h)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	Decoded text
00000000	4D	5A	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	MZ.....
00000010	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000020	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	00@...
00000040	50	45	00	00	4C	01	03	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	PE..L.....
00000050	00	00	00	00	E0	00	02	01									....à... 

- **IMAGE_FILE_HEADER (20 bytes)**

- **Machine** (2): 0x014C (IMAGE_FILE_MACHINE_I386)
- **NumberOfSections** (2): 0x0003
- **TimeDateStamp** (4): 0x00000000
- **SizeOfOptionalHeader** (2): 0x00E0
- **Characteristics** (2): 0x0102
 - #define IMAGE_FILE_EXECUTABLE_IMAGE 0x0002 // File is executable
 - #define IMAGE_FILE_32BIT_MACHINE 0x0100 // 32-bit machine

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NT Header - Image Optional Header

■ IMAGE_OPTIONAL_HEADER (224 bytes)

WORD	Magic;	0x010B	(32 bits)
BYTE	MajorLinkerVersion, MinorLinkerVersion;	0x00	
DWORD	SizeOfCode;	0x00000200	(objcode!)
DWORD	SizeOfInitializedData, SizeOfUninitializedData;	0x00000000	
DWORD	AddressOfEntryPoint;	0x00001000	(objcode!)
DWORD	BaseOfCode;	0x00001000	(objcode!)
DWORD	BaseOfData;	0x00002000	(strdata!)
DWORD	ImageBase;	0x00400000	
DWORD	SectionAlignment;	0x00001000	
DWORD	FileAlignment;	0x00000200	
WORD	MajorOperatingSystemVersion ~ MinorImageVersion;	0x0000	
WORD	MajorSubsystemVersion;	0x0006	(Windows Vista+)
WORD	MinorSubsystemVersion;	0x0000	
DWORD	Win32VersionValue;	0x00000000	
DWORD	SizeOfImage;	0x00004000	
DWORD	SizeOfHeaders;	0x00000200	
DWORD	Checksum;	0x00000000	
WORD	Subsystem;	0x0002	(Windows GUI)
WORD	DllCharacteristics;	0x0000	
DWORD	SizeOfStackReserve, SizeOfHeapReserve;	0x00010000	
DWORD	SizeOfStackCommit, SizeOfHeapCommit;	0x00001000	
DWORD	LoaderFlags;	0x00000000	
DWORD	NumberOfRvaAndSizes;	0x00000010	

Crafting Your Own PE File

NT Header - Image Optional Header

- IMAGE_OPTIONAL_HEADER (224 bytes)

Offset(h)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	Decoded text
00000000	4D	5A	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	MZ.....
00000010	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000020	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	00@...
00000040	50	45	00	00	4C	01	03	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	PE..L.....
00000050	00	00	00	00	E0	00	02	01	0B	01	00	00	00	02	00	00	....à.....
00000060	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	10	00	00	00	10	00	00	.....
00000070	00	20	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	10	00	00	00	02	00	00@.....
00000080	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	06	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000090	00	40	00	00	00	02	00	00	00	00	00	00	02	00	00	00	..@.....
000000A0	00	00	01	00	00	10	00	00	00	00	01	00	00	10	00	00	.....
000000B0	00	00	00	00	10	00	00	00									.....

Crafting Your Own PE File

NT Header - Image Optional Header

- **IMAGE_OPTIONAL_HEADER: DataDirectory[0] ~ DataDirectory[15]**
 - 8 bytes x 16 Entry = 128 (0x80) bytes

```
typedef struct _IMAGE_DATA_DIRECTORY {  
  
    DWORD VirtualAddress;  
    DWORD Size;  
  
} IMAGE_DATA_DIRECTORY, *PIMAGE_DATA_DIRECTORY;
```

000000A0	00	00	01	00	00	10	00	00	00	00	00	01	00	00	10	00	00	.....
000000B0	00	00	00	00	10	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
000000C0	00	30	00	00	28	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.0.. (.....
000000D0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
000000E0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
000000F0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000100	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000110	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000120	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000130	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00									.....

Crafting Your Own PE File

NT Header - Image Optional Header

- **IMAGE_OPTIONAL_HEADER: DataDirectory[0] ~ DataDirectory[15]**
 - DataDirectory[1] = IMAGE_DIRECTORY_ENTRY_IMPORT
 - VirtualAddress (4): 0x00003000
 - Size (4): 0x00000028 (40 bytes)
 - Why 40 bytes? IMAGE_IMPORT_DESCRIPTOR = 20 bytes

000000A0	00	00	01	00	00	10	00	00	00	00	01	00	00	10	00	00	.....
000000B0	00	00	00	00	10	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
000000C0	00	30	00	00	28	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.0.. (.....
000000D0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
000000E0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
000000F0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000100	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000110	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000120	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000130	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....

< Virtual Memory View >		Virtual Address
DOS Header		0x00400000
Image File Header		0x00400040
Image Optional Header		0x00400058
Section Header[0] (objcode!)		0x00400138
Section Header[1] (strdata!)		0x0040014C
Section Header[2] (impdata!)		0x00400160
NULL Padding		
Section[0] (objcode!)	(0x1E bytes)	0x00401000
NULL Padding		
Section[1] (strdata!)	(0x48 bytes)	0x00402000
NULL Padding		
Section[2] (impdata!)	(0x4C bytes)	0x00403000
NULL Padding		

Crafting Your Own PE File

Section Header - objcode! Section

00000110	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000120	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000130	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	6F	62	6A	63	6F	64	65	21	.....objcode!	
00000140	1E	00	00	00	00	10	00	00	00	02	00	00	00	00	02	00	00	.....
00000150	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	20	00	00	60`	

- **Name** (8): objcode!
- **VirtualSize** (4): 0x0000001E
- **VirtualAddress** (4): 0x00001000
- **SizeOfRawData** (4): 0x00000200
- **PointerToRawData** (4): 0x00000200

- **Characteristics** (4): 0x60000020
 - IMAGE_SCN_CNT_CODE 0x00000020
 - IMAGE_SCN_MEM_EXECUTE 0x20000000
 - IMAGE_SCN_MEM_READ 0x40000000

Crafting Your Own PE File

Section Header - strdata! Section

00000130	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 6F 62 6A 63 6F 64 65 21	.....objcode!
00000140	1E 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 02 00 00 00 02 00 00	.....
00000150	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 20 00 00 60`
00000160	73 74 72 64 61 74 61 21 48 00 00 00 00 20 00 00	strdata!H.... ..
00000170	00 02 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00000180	00 00 00 00 40 00 00 C0	....@...À

- **Name** (8): strdata!
- **VirtualSize** (4): 0x00000048
- **VirtualAddress** (4): 0x00002000
- **SizeOfRawData** (4): 0x00000200
- **PointerToRawData** (4): 0x00000400

- **Characteristics (4): 0xC0000040**
 - IMAGE_SCN_INITIALIZED_DATA 0x00000040
 - IMAGE_SCN_MEM_READ 0x40000000
 - IMAGE_SCN_MEM_WRITE 0x80000000

Crafting Your Own PE File

Section Header - impdata! Section

00000130	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 6F 62 6A 63 6F 64 65 21	.....objcode!
00000140	1E 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 02 00 00 00 02 00 00	.....
00000150	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 20 00 00 60`
00000160	73 74 72 64 61 74 61 21 48 00 00 00 00 20 00 00 00	strdata!H.... ..
00000170	00 02 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00000180	00 00 00 00 40 00 00 C0 69 6D 70 64 61 74 61 21	....@..Àimpdata!
00000190	4C 00 00 00 00 30 00 00 00 02 00 00 00 06 00 00	L....0.....
000001A0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 40@..@

- **Name** (8): impdata!
- **VirtualSize** (4): 0x0000004C
- **VirtualAddress** (4): 0x00003000
- **SizeOfRawData** (4): 0x00000200
- **PointerToRawData** (4): 0x00000600

- **Characteristics (4): 0x40000040**
 - IMAGE_SCN_INITIALIZED_DATA 0x00000040
 - IMAGE_SCN_MEM_READ 0x40000000

Crafting Your Own PE File

[REF] Gap between Header and Body

- Add Padding (0x00) bytes

00000130	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	6F	62	6A	63	6F	64	65	21	.....objcode!
00000140	1E	00	00	00	00	10	00	00	00	00	02	00	00	00	02	00	00	.....
00000150	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	20	00	00	60`
00000160	73	74	72	64	61	74	61	21	48	00	00	00	00	20	00	00	00	strdata!H.... ..
00000170	00	02	00	00	00	04	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000180	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	C0	69	6D	70	64	61	74	61	21	00	....@..Àimpdata!
00000190	4C	00	00	00	00	30	00	00	00	02	00	00	00	06	00	00	00	L....0.....
000001A0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	40	00@..@
000001B0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
000001C0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
000001D0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
000001E0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
000001F0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....

- FileAlignment: 0x200 (512) bytes

Crafting Your Own PE File

Section Data - strdata! Section

```
void main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    ShellExecuteW(NULL, _T("open"), _T("explorer"), _T("c:\\windows\\system32"), NULL, SW_SHOWNORMAL);
}
```

	000003E0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
RVA	000003F0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0x2000	00000400	6F 00 70 00 65 00 6E 00 00 00 00 00 65 00 78 00	o.p.e.n.....e.x.
0x2010	00000410	70 00 6C 00 6F 00 72 00 65 00 72 00 00 00 00 00	p.l.o.r.e.r.....
0x2020	00000420	63 00 3A 00 5C 00 77 00 69 00 6E 00 64 00 6F 00	c...\.w.i.n.d.o.
0x2030	00000430	77 00 73 00 5C 00 73 00 79 00 73 00 74 00 65 00	w.s.\.s.y.s.t.e.
0x2040	00000440	6D 00 33 00 32 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	m.3.2.....
	00000450	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
	00000460	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....

▪ `_T("open")`

- `0x00402000` (VA) = `0x00400000` (ImageBase) + `0x00002000` (RVA of strdata!) + `0x00`

▪ `_T("explorer")`

- `0x0040200C` (VA) = `0x00400000` (ImageBase) + `0x00002000` (RVA of strdata!) + `0x0C`

▪ `_T("c:\\Windows\\System32")`

- `0x00402020` (VA) = `0x00400000` (ImageBase) + `0x00002000` (RVA of strdata!) + `0x20`

Crafting Your Own PE File

Section Data - impdata! Section

000005F0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000600	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000610	(1)	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000620	00	00	00	00	00	(2)	00	00	00	00	00	00	(3)	00	00	00	00	.....
00000630	00	00	00	00	00	00	(4)	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000640	00	00	00	00	(5)	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000650	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....

- (1) IMAGE_IMPORT_DESCRIPTOR[0]
- (2) IMAGE_IMPORT_DESCRIPTOR[1] = NULL
- (3) INT (Image Name Table) & IAT (Image Address Table) address list
- (4) IMAGE_IMPORT_BY_NAME
- (5) DLL name

Crafting Your Own PE File

Section Data - impdata! Section

- INT (Image Name Table) & IAT (Image Address Table) Address List

RVA	000005F0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
0x3000	00000600	28	30	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	40	30	00	00	00	(0.....@0..
0x3010	00000610	28	30	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	(0.....
0x3020	00000620	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	30	30	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....00.....
0x3030	00000630	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
0x3040	00000640	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
	00000650	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....

- There is only one imported function
- At 0x00003028 (RVA), set an RVA (0x00003030) where IMAGE_IMPORT_BY_NAME is located
 - Note that OriginalFirstThunk & FirstThunk have the same value '0x00003028'

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Section Data - impdata! Section

■ IMAGE_IMPORT_BY_NAME

RVA	000005F0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
0x3000	00000600	28	30	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	40	30	00	00	(0.....@0..	
0x3010	00000610	28	30	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	(0.....	
0x3020	00000620	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	30	30	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....00.....
0x3030	00000630	00	00	53	68	65	6C	6C	45	78	65	63	75	74	65	57	00	..ShellExecuteW.	
0x3040	00000640	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
	00000650	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....

- An imported function's information is stored at 0x00003030 (RVA)
 - Hint: NULL
 - Name: "ShellExecuteW"

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Section Data - objcode! Section

```
void main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    ShellExecuteW(NULL, _T("open"), _T("explorer"), _T("c:\\windows\\system32"), NULL, SW_SHOWNORMAL);
}
```

```
401000  6A 01          PUSH 1          ; IsShown = 1
401002  6A 00          PUSH 0          ; DefDir = NULL
401004  68 20204000    PUSH 0x00402020 ; Parameters = "c:\\windows\\system32"
401009  68 0C204000    PUSH 0x0040200C ; FileName = "explorer"
40100E  68 00204000    PUSH 0x00402000 ; Operation = "open"
401013  6A 00          PUSH 0          ; hWnd = NULL
401015  FF15 28304000  CALL [0x00403028] ; ShellExecuteW
40101B  33C0          XOR EAX,EAX
40101D  C3            RETN
```

RVA	Hex	ASCII
000003E0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
000003F0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0x2000 00000400	6F 00 70 00 65 00 6E 00 00 00 65 00 78 00 00 00	o.p.e.n....e.x.
0x2010 00000410	70 00 6C 00 6F 00 72 00 65 00 72 00 00 00 00 00	p.l.o.r.e.r....
0x2020 00000420	63 00 3A 00 5C 00 77 00 69 00 6E 00 64 00 6F 00	c.:.\\w.i.n.d.o.
0x2030 00000430	77 00 73 00 5C 00 73 00 79 00 73 00 74 00 65 00	w.s.\\s.y.s.t.e.
0x2040 00000440	6D 00 33 00 32 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	m.3.2.....
00000450	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00000460	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....

RVA	Hex	ASCII
000005F0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0x3000 00000600	28 30 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 30 00 00	(0.....@0..
0x3010 00000610	28 30 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	(0.....
0x3020 00000620	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 30 30 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....00.....
0x3030 00000630	00 00 53 68 65 6C 6C 45 78 65 63 75 74 65 57 00	..ShellExecutew.
0x3040 00000640	53 48 45 4C 4C 33 32 2E 64 6C 6C 00 00 00 00 00	SHELL32.dll....
00000650	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....

Address	Hex	ASCII
000001E0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
000001F0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00000200	6A 01 6A 00 68 20 20 40 00 68 0C 20 40 00 68 00	j.j.h @.h. @.h.
00000210	20 40 00 6A 00 FF 15 28 30 40 00 33 C0 C3 00 00	@.j.ÿ.(0@.3ÀÃ..
00000220	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00000230	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....

■ CALL [0x00403028] ?

- IAT's addresses will be replaced by PE loader

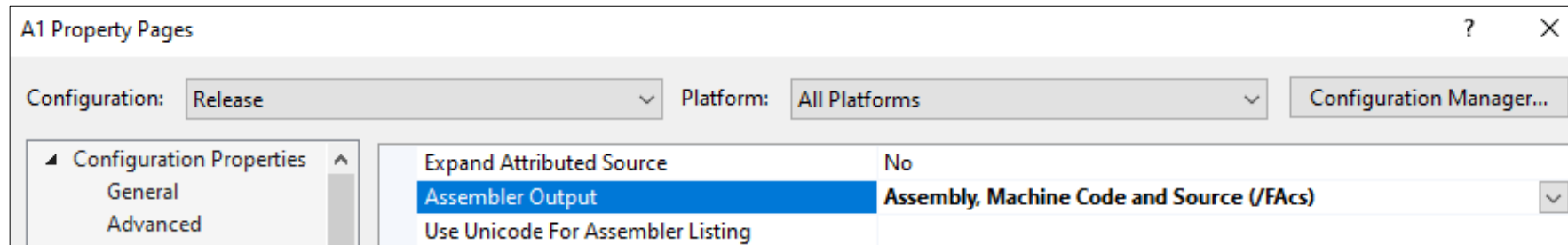
Address	Hex	ASCII
00403000	28 30 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 30 00 00	(0.....@0..
00403010	28 30 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	(0.....
00403020	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 70 37 E1 75 00 00 00 00	.....p7au....
00403030	00 00 53 68 65 6C 6C 45 78 65 63 75 74 65 57 00	..ShellExecutew.
00403040	53 48 45 4C 4C 33 32 2E 64 6C 6C 00 00 00 00 00	SHELL32.dll....

Crafting Your Own PE File

[REF] Visual Studio's Options

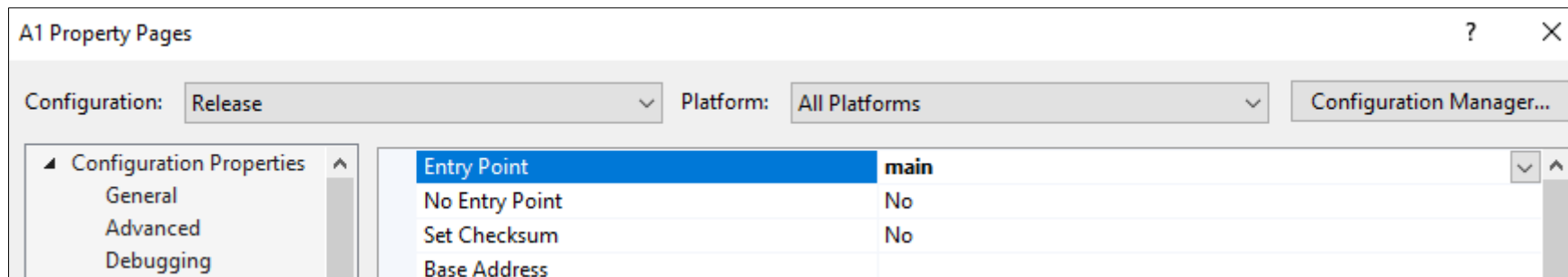
■ Generating Assembly and Machine Codes

- C/C++ → Output Files → Assembler Output



■ Excluding Startup Codes

- Linker → Advanced → Entry Point



Crafting Your Own PE File

Inspecting PE File

PPEE - C:\Users\User\Desktop\samples\re\jpark\A1.exe			
File Plugins Help			
<div><div>DOS Header</div><div>NT Header</div><div>File Header</div><div>Optional Header</div><div>Data Directories</div><div>Section Headers</div><div>DIRECTORY_ENTRY_IMPORT</div><div>Strings in file</div><div>ASCII</div><div>UNICODE</div><div>URL</div><div>Registry</div><div>Suspicious</div></div>	Member	Value	Comment
	Magic	010B	PE32
	MajorLinkerVersion	00	
	MinorLinkerVersion	00	
	SizeOfCode	00000200	
	SizeOfInitializedData	00000000	
	SizeOfUninitializedData	00000000	
	AddressOfEntryPoint	00001000	objcode!
	BaseOfCode	00001000	
	BaseOfData	00002000	
	ImageBase	00400000	
	SectionAlignment	00001000	
	FileAlignment	00000200	
	MajorOperatingSystemVersion	0000	
	MinorOperatingSystemVersion	0000	
	MajorImageVersion	0000	
	MinorImageVersion	0000	
	MajorSubsystemVersion	0006	
	MinorSubsystemVersion	0000	
	Win32VersionValue	00000000	
	SizeOfImage	00004000	
	SizeOfHeaders	00000200	
	Checksum	00000000	Correct: 0001061D
	Subsystem	0002	Windows GUI
	DllCharacteristics	0000	
	SizeOfStackReserve	00010000	
	SizeOfStackCommit	00001000	
	SizeOfHeapReserve	00010000	
	SizeOfHeapCommit	00001000	
	LoaderFlags	00000000	
	NumberOfRvaAndSizes	00000010	

PEView - C:\Users\User\Desktop\samples\re\jpark\A1.exe			
File View Go Help			
A1.exe	IMAGE_DOS_HEADER	pFile	Raw Data
	MS-DOS Stub Program	00000200	6A 01 6A 00 68 20 20 40 00 68 0C 20 40 00 68 00
	IMAGE_NT_HEADERS	00000210	20 40 00 6A 00 FF 15 28 30 40 00 33 C0 C3 00 00
	IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER objcode!	00000220	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
	IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER strdata!	00000230	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
	IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER impdata!	00000240	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
	SECTION objcode!	00000250	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
	SECTION strdata!	00000260	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
	SECTION impdata!	00000270	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
	IMPORT Directory Table	00000280	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
		00000290	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

PEView - C:\Users\User\Desktop\samples\re\jpark\A1.exe			
File View Go Help			
A1.exe	IMAGE_DOS_HEADER	pFile	Raw Data
	MS-DOS Stub Program	00000400	6F 00 70 00 65 00 6E 00 00 00 00 00 65 00 78 00
	IMAGE_NT_HEADERS	00000410	70 00 6C 00 6F 00 72 00 65 00 72 00 00 00 00 00
	IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER objcode!	00000420	63 00 3A 00 5C 00 77 00 69 00 6E 00 64 00 6F 00
	IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER strdata!	00000430	77 00 73 00 5C 00 73 00 79 00 73 00 74 00 65 00
	IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER impdata!	00000440	6D 00 33 00 32 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
	SECTION objcode!	00000450	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
	SECTION strdata!	00000460	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
	SECTION impdata!	00000470	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
	IMPORT Directory Table	00000480	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
		00000490	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

PEView - C:\Users\User\Desktop\samples\re\jpark\A1.exe			
File View Go Help			
A1.exe	IMAGE_DOS_HEADER	pFile	Raw Data
	MS-DOS Stub Program	00000600	28 30 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 30 00 00
	IMAGE_NT_HEADERS	00000610	28 30 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
	IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER objcode!	00000620	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 30 30 00 00 00 00 00 00
	IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER strdata!	00000630	00 00 53 68 65 6C 6C 45 78 65 63 75 74 65 57 00
	IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER impdata!	00000640	53 48 45 4C 4C 33 32 2E 64 6C 6C 00 00 00 00 00
	SECTION objcode!	00000650	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
	SECTION strdata!	00000660	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
	SECTION impdata!	00000670	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
	IMPORT Directory Table	00000680	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
		00000690	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

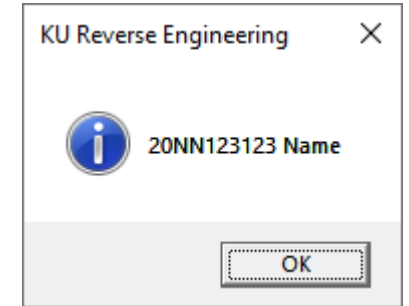
What You Must Do

What You Must Do

Crafting Your Own 32-bit PE File

■ Your PE File Must

- Call [MessageBoxW](#) function
- Print your “Student ID” and “Full name” as shown in the right screenshot



■ Conditions

- At least three sections
 - You can freely set section names
 - e.g., codes ('code'), strings ('sdata'), imports ('idata')
- Order of sections
 - Student ID ending with **odd** number: **strings** → **codes** → **imports**
 - Student ID ending with **even** number: **strings** → **imports** → **codes**

What You Must Do

[REF] Creating the Smallest Possible PE Executable

- <http://www.phreedom.org/research/tinype/>

- **Smallest possible PE file**

- 97 bytes

- **Smallest possible PE file
on Windows 2000**

- 133 bytes

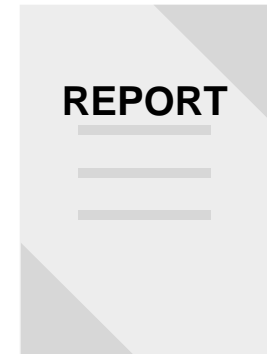
```
opthdr:
  dw 0x10B                ; Magic (PE32)
  db 8                    ; MajorLinkerVersion UNUSED
  db 0                    ; MinorLinkerVersion UNUSED
  dd round(codesize, filealign) ; SizeOfCode UNUSED
  dd 0                    ; SizeOfInitializedData UNUSED
  dd 0                    ; SizeOfUninitializedData UNUSED
  dd start                ; AddressOfEntryPoint
  dd code                 ; BaseOfCode UNUSED
  dd round(filesize, sectalign) ; BaseOfData UNUSED
  dd 0x400000             ; ImageBase
  dd sectalign            ; SectionAlignment
  dd filealign            ; FileAlignment
  dw 4                    ; MajorOperatingSystemVersion UNUSED
  dw 0                    ; MinorOperatingSystemVersion UNUSED
  dw 0                    ; MajorImageVersion UNUSED
  dw 0                    ; MinorImageVersion UNUSED
  dw 4                    ; MajorSubsystemVersion
  dw 0                    ; MinorSubsystemVersion UNUSED
  dd 0                    ; Win32VersionValue UNUSED
  dd round(filesize, sectalign) ; SizeOfImage
  dd round(hdrsize, filealign) ; SizeOfHeaders
  dd 0                    ; CheckSum UNUSED
  dw 2                    ; Subsystem (Win32 GUI)
  dw 0x400                ; DllCharacteristics UNUSED
  dd 0x100000             ; SizeOfStackReserve UNUSED
  dd 0x1000               ; SizeOfStackCommit
  dd 0x100000             ; SizeOfHeapReserve
  dd 0x1000               ; SizeOfHeapCommit UNUSED
  dd 0                    ; LoaderFlags UNUSED
  dd 16                   ; NumberOfRvaAndSizes UNUSED
```

How to Submit

How to Submit

Documentation Rules

- **Write a Technical Report using Markdown**
 - You should explain your step-by-step processes
 - Report structure
 - For this assignment, you can freely design your own report
 - [REF] Apps/Services for writing Markdown files:
 - You can choose anyone such as *VS Code*, *R*, *Typora*, *Notion* ...
 - Syntax: <https://support.typora.io/Markdown-Reference>



How to Submit

Submission Rules

- **Submit Your Files to the Blackboard** ('Assignments and Tests' page)
 - File format: ZIP
 - Executable file (EXE) + Report file (PDF)
 - File name: [2022-RE]-[ID]-[NAME]
- **Deadline**
 - 2022.10.06. (Thur) 10:29
- **Points**
 - Binary (4), Report (6)



THANK YOU
for Listening!

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Questions?

