

## 2η Εργασία δίκτυα υπολογιστών

### Συντελεστές:

- 1) Ιωάννης Μακρίδης(3180100)
- 2) Καρλής Κωνσταντίνος(3190077)
- 3) Παντελής-Ορέστης Σταυρόπουλος(3180175)

### Άσκηση 1:

- 1) Η διεύθυνση IP είναι η 192.168.1.3, η μάσκα υποδικτύου είναι 255.255.255.0 και η IP του DHCP είναι η 192.168.1.1 .

```
Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

Connection-specific DNS Suffix . : 
Description . . . . . : Realtek PCIe GbE Family Controller
Physical Address. . . . . : 98-FA-9B-29-D2-FE
DHCP Enabled. . . . . : Yes
Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . : Yes
IPv6 Address. . . . . : 2a02:587:e906:6a00:103:a739:ce2:d6a6(Preferred)
Temporary IPv6 Address. . . . . : 2a02:587:e906:6a00:dd0d:32e8:9664:8f55(Preferred)
Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::103:a739:ce2:d6a6%11(Preferred)
IPv4 Address. . . . . : 192.168.1.3(Preferred)
Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
Lease Obtained. . . . . : Saturday, March 19, 2022 9:18:21 PM
Lease Expires . . . . . : Friday, April 29, 2022 2:21:48 PM
Default Gateway . . . . . : fe80::1%11
                             192.168.1.1
DHCP Server . . . . . : 192.168.1.1
DHCPv6 IAID . . . . . : 127466139
DHCPv6 Client DUID. . . . . : 00-01-00-01-24-8E-AD-6A-98-FA-9B-29-D2-FE
DNS Servers . . . . . : fe80::1%11
                             192.168.1.1
NetBIOS over Tcpi. . . . . : Enabled
```

- 2) Το φίλτρο που θα χρησιμοποιήσουμε είναι το <<dhcp and bootp>>.

dhcp and bootp							
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info	
297	22.74...	192.168.1.3	192.168.1.1	DHCP	342	DHCP Release	- Transaction ID 0x8f87627b
558	39.44...	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	344	DHCP Discover	- Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc
570	41.37...	192.168.1.1	255.255.255.255	DHCP	590	DHCP Offer	- Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc
571	41.37...	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	370	DHCP Request	- Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc
572	41.39...	192.168.1.1	255.255.255.255	DHCP	590	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc
799	49.44...	192.168.1.3	192.168.1.1	DHCP	358	DHCP Request	- Transaction ID 0xc5d735f7
800	49.45...	192.168.1.1	192.168.1.3	DHCP	590	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0xc5d735f7

3) Το πρωτόκολλο μεταφοράς που χρησιμοποιεί το DHCP είναι το UDP.

dhcp and bootp						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
297	22.74...	192.168.1.3	192.168.1.1	DHCP	342	DHCP Release - Transaction ID 0x8f87627b
558	39.44...	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	344	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc
570	41.37...	192.168.1.1	255.255.255.255	DHCP	590	DHCP Offer - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc
571	41.37...	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	370	DHCP Request - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc
572	41.39...	192.168.1.1	255.255.255.255	DHCP	590	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc
799	49.44...	192.168.1.3	192.168.1.1	DHCP	358	DHCP Request - Transaction ID 0xc5d735f7
800	49.45...	192.168.1.1	192.168.1.3	DHCP	590	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0xc5d735f7

> Frame 297: 342 bytes on wire (2736 bits), 342 bytes captured (2736 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{848AD208-291C-417B-993C-112BBAECD017}, id 0  
> Ethernet II, Src: 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe, Dst: c0:fd:84:af:16:9b  
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.3, Dst: 192.168.1.1  
> **User Datagram Protocol**, Src Port: 68, Dst Port: 67  
> Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (Release)

4) Τα είδη μηνυμάτων που παρήχθησαν απο την αλληλουχία των εντολών είναι τα εξής:Release,Discover,Offer,Request,ACK.

dhcp and bootp						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
297	22.748099	192.168.1.3	192.168.1.1	DHCP	342	DHCP Release - Transaction ID 0x8f87627b
558	39.444874	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	344	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc
570	41.373136	192.168.1.1	255.255.255.255	DHCP	590	DHCP Offer - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc
571	41.375801	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	370	DHCP Request - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc
572	41.393075	192.168.1.1	255.255.255.255	DHCP	590	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc
799	49.446093	192.168.1.3	192.168.1.1	DHCP	358	DHCP Request - Transaction ID 0xc5d735f7
800	49.455029	192.168.1.1	192.168.1.3	DHCP	590	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0xc5d735f7

5) Ο σκοπός του 1<sup>ου</sup> μηνύματος DHCP είναι να κάνει αποδέσμευση των ρυθμίσεων του δικτύου του υπολογιστή μας καθώς και η πρώτη εντολή που εκτελέστηκε ήταν η iprelease.

6) Η IP διεύθυνση του αποστολέα είναι 192.168.1.3 και του παραλήπτη είναι 192.168.1.1 .

dhcp and bootp						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
297	22.748099	192.168.1.3	192.168.1.1	DHCP	342	DHCP Release - Transaction ID 0x8f87627b
558	39.444874	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	344	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc
570	41.373136	192.168.1.1	255.255.255.255	DHCP	590	DHCP Offer - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc

7) Ακολουθούν πίνακες για εκάστοτε μήνυμα DHCP που καταγράφηκε.

A)

OPTION	TAG	LENGTH
RELEASE	53	1
Server Identifier	54	4
Client Identifier	61	7
End	255	-

- ```
Option: (255) End
```

b)

| OPTION                  | TAG | LENGTH |
|-------------------------|-----|--------|
| Discover                | 53  | 1      |
| Client Identifier       | 61  | 7      |
| Requested IP            | 50  | 4      |
| Host name               | 12  | 15     |
| Vendor class identifier | 60  | 8      |
| Parameter request list  | 55  | 14     |
| End                     | 255 | -      |

- ✓ Option: (53) DHCP Message Type (Discover)
  - Length: 1
  - DHCP: Discover (1)
- ✓ Option: (61) Client identifier
  - Length: 7
  - Hardware type: Ethernet (0x01)
  - Client MAC address: 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe
- ✓ Option: (50) Requested IP Address (192.168.1.3)
  - Length: 4
  - Requested IP Address: 192.168.1.3
- ✓ Option: (12) Host Name
  - Length: 15
  - Host Name: LAPTOP-TNECDEPS
- ✓ Option: (60) Vendor class identifier
  - Length: 8
  - Vendor class identifier: MSFT 5.0
- ✓ Option: (55) Parameter Request List
  - Length: 14
  - Parameter Request List Item: (1) Subnet Mask
  - Parameter Request List Item: (3) Router
  - Parameter Request List Item: (6) Domain Name Server
  - Parameter Request List Item: (15) Domain Name
  - Parameter Request List Item: (31) Perform Router Discover
  - Parameter Request List Item: (33) Static Route
  - Parameter Request List Item: (43) Vendor-Specific Information
  - Parameter Request List Item: (44) NetBIOS over TCP/IP Name Server
  - Parameter Request List Item: (46) NetBIOS over TCP/IP Node Type
  - Parameter Request List Item: (47) NetBIOS over TCP/IP Scope
  - Parameter Request List Item: (119) Domain Search
  - Parameter Request List Item: (121) Classless Static Route
  - Parameter Request List Item: (249) Private/Classless Static Route (Microsoft)
  - Parameter Request List Item: (252) Private/Proxy autodiscovery
- ✓ Option: (255) End
  - Option End: 255

c)

| OPTION                                 | TAG | LENGTH |
|----------------------------------------|-----|--------|
| Offer                                  | 53  | 1      |
| Subnet Mask                            | 1   | 4      |
| Router                                 | 3   | 4      |
| Domain Name<br>Server                  | 6   | 4      |
| Server<br>identifier                   | 54  | 4      |
| IP address<br>lease time               | 51  | 4      |
| V-I Vendor-<br>specific<br>Information | 125 | 50     |

|     |     |   |
|-----|-----|---|
| End | 255 | - |
|-----|-----|---|

- [illegible]

d)

| OPTION                             | TAG | LENGTH |
|------------------------------------|-----|--------|
| Request                            | 53  | 1      |
| Client Identifier                  | 61  | 7      |
| Requested IP                       | 50  | 4      |
| Server Identifier                  | 54  | 4      |
| Host name                          | 12  | 15     |
| Client fully Qualified domain name | 81  | 18     |
| Vendor class identifier            | 60  | 8      |
| Parameter requested List           | 55  | 14     |

|     |     |   |
|-----|-----|---|
| End | 255 | - |
|-----|-----|---|

- ✓ Option: (53) DHCP Message Type (Request)
  - Length: 1
  - DHCP: Request (3)
- ✓ Option: (61) Client identifier
  - Length: 7
  - Hardware type: Ethernet (0x01)
  - Client MAC address: 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe
- ✓ Option: (50) Requested IP Address (192.168.1.3)
  - Length: 4
  - Requested IP Address: 192.168.1.3
- ✓ Option: (54) DHCP Server Identifier (192.168.1.1)
  - Length: 4
  - DHCP Server Identifier: 192.168.1.1
- ✓ Option: (12) Host Name
  - Length: 15
  - Host Name: LAPTOP-TNECDEPS
- ✓ Option: (81) Client Fully Qualified Domain Name
  - Length: 18
  - > Flags: 0x00
  - A-RR result: 0
  - PTR-RR result: 0
  - Client name: LAPTOP-TNECDEPS
- ✓ Option: (60) Vendor class identifier
  - Length: 8
  - Vendor class identifier: MSFT 5.0
- ✓ Option: (55) Parameter Request List
  - Length: 14

| OPTION                                 | TAG | LENGTH |
|----------------------------------------|-----|--------|
| ACK                                    | 53  | 1      |
| Subnet Mask                            | 1   | 4      |
| Router                                 | 3   | 4      |
| Domain name<br>Server                  | 6   | 4      |
| Server<br>Identifier                   | 54  | 4      |
| IP address<br>lease time               | 51  | 4      |
| V-I vendor-<br>specific<br>information | 125 | 50     |
| End                                    | 255 | -      |

e)

- [illegible]

| OPTION                             | TAG | LENGTH |
|------------------------------------|-----|--------|
| Request                            | 53  | 1      |
| Client Identifier                  | 61  | 7      |
| Host name                          | 12  | 15     |
| Client Fully Qualified Domain Name | 81  | 18     |
| Vendor class identifier            | 60  | 8      |
| Parameter request list             | 55  | 14     |
| End                                | 255 | -      |

- ✓ Option: (53) DHCP Message Type (Request)
  - Length: 1
  - DHCP: Request (3)
- ✓ Option: (61) Client identifier
  - Length: 7
  - Hardware type: Ethernet (0x01)
  - Client MAC address: 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe
- ✓ Option: (12) Host Name
  - Length: 15
  - Host Name: LAPTOP-TNECDEPS
- ✓ Option: (81) Client Fully Qualified Domain Name
  - Length: 18
  - > Flags: 0x00
  - A-RR result: 0
  - PTR-RR result: 0
  - Client name: LAPTOP-TNECDEPS
- ✓ Option: (60) Vendor class identifier
  - Length: 8
  - Vendor class identifier: MSFT 5.0
- ✓ Option: (55) Parameter Request List
  - Length: 14
  - Parameter Request List Item: (1) Subnet Mask
  - Parameter Request List Item: (3) Router
  - Parameter Request List Item: (6) Domain Name Server
  - Parameter Request List Item: (15) Domain Name
  - Parameter Request List Item: (31) Perform Router Discover
  - Parameter Request List Item: (33) Static Route
  - Parameter Request List Item: (43) Vendor-Specific Information
  - Parameter Request List Item: (44) NetBIOS over TCP/IP Name Server
  - Parameter Request List Item: (46) NetBIOS over TCP/IP Node Type
  - Parameter Request List Item: (47) NetBIOS over TCP/IP Scope
  - Parameter Request List Item: (119) Domain Search
  - Parameter Request List Item: (121) Classless Static Route
  - Parameter Request List Item: (249) Private/Classless Static Route (Microsoft)
  - Parameter Request List Item: (252) Private/Proxy autodiscovery
- ✓ Option: (255) End
  - Option End: 255

g) Αυτή η περίπτωση είναι ίδια με την περίπτωση (ε) που παρουσιάστηκε παραπάνω.

8) Για μηνύματα τύπου Release η τιμή είναι 7. Για μηνύματα τύπου Discover η τιμή είναι 1. Για μηνύματα τύπου Offer η τιμή είναι 2. Για μηνύματα τύπου Request η τιμή είναι 3. Για μηνύματα τύπου ACK η τιμή είναι 5.

- ✓ Option: (53) DHCP Message Type (Release)
  - Length: 1
  - DHCP: Release (7)
- ✓ Option: (53) DHCP Message Type (Discover)
  - Length: 1
  - DHCP: Discover (1)



- ✓ Option: (53) DHCP Message Type (Offer)
  - Length: 1
  - DHCP: Offer (2)
- ✓ Option: (53) DHCP Message Type (Request)
  - Length: 1
  - DHCP: Request (3)
- ✓ Option: (53) DHCP Message Type (ACK)
  - Length: 1
  - DHCP: ACK (5)

9)

|          | Src Port | Dst Port |
|----------|----------|----------|
| Discover | 68       | 67       |
| Offer    | 67       | 68       |
| Request  | 68       | 67       |
| ACK      | 67       | 68       |
| Request  | 68       | 67       |
| ACK      | 67       | 68       |

- > User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 68, Dst Port: 67 ←
- > Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (Discover) ←
- > User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 67, Dst Port: 68 ←
- > Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (Offer) ←
- > User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 68, Dst Port: 67 ←
- > Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (Request) ←
- > User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 67, Dst Port: 68 ←
- > Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (ACK) ←

10) Και οι 2 θύρες που χρησιμοποιούνται αντιστοιχούν στις well-known ports της υπηρεσίας DHCP.

|    |          |     |  |  |                                                                                                            |
|----|----------|-----|--|--|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 67 | Assigned | Yes |  |  | Bootstrap Protocol (BOOTP) server; <sup>[11]</sup> also used by Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP) |
| 68 | Assigned | Yes |  |  | Bootstrap Protocol (BOOTP) client; <sup>[11]</sup> also used by Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP) |

11)

|          | Source IP   | Destination IP  |
|----------|-------------|-----------------|
| Discover | 0.0.0.0     | 255.255.255.255 |
| Offer    | 192.168.1.1 | 255.255.255.255 |
| Request  | 0.0.0.0     | 255.255.255.255 |
| ACK      | 192.168.1.1 | 255.255.255.255 |
| Request  | 192.168.1.3 | 192.168.1.1     |

| ACK |           |             | 192.168.1.1     |      | 192.168.1.3 |                                           |
|-----|-----------|-------------|-----------------|------|-------------|-------------------------------------------|
| 297 | 22.748099 | 192.168.1.3 | 192.168.1.1     | DHCP | 342         | DHCP Release - Transaction ID 0x8f87627b  |
| 558 | 39.444874 | 0.0.0.0     | 255.255.255.255 | DHCP | 344         | DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc |
| 570 | 41.373136 | 192.168.1.1 | 255.255.255.255 | DHCP | 590         | DHCP Offer - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc    |
| 571 | 41.375801 | 0.0.0.0     | 255.255.255.255 | DHCP | 370         | DHCP Request - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc  |
| 572 | 41.393075 | 192.168.1.1 | 255.255.255.255 | DHCP | 590         | DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc      |
| 799 | 49.446093 | 192.168.1.3 | 192.168.1.1     | DHCP | 358         | DHCP Request - Transaction ID 0xc5d735f7  |
| 800 | 49.455029 | 192.168.1.1 | 192.168.1.3     | DHCP | 590         | DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0xc5d735f7      |

- 12) Η διεύθυνση IP του παραλήπτη του DHCP Discover είναι η 255.255.255.255 .

|                           |                 |      |                                               |
|---------------------------|-----------------|------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 297 22.748099 192.168.1.3 | 192.168.1.1     | DHCP | 342 DHCP Release - Transaction ID 0x8f87627b  |
| 558 39.444874 0.0.0.0     | 255.255.255.255 | DHCP | 344 DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc |
| 570 41.373136 192.168.1.1 | 255.255.255.255 | DHCP | 590 DHCP Offer - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc    |

- 13) Η διεύθυνση IP που αποδίδεται στον υπολογιστή μας είναι η 192.168.1.3

|                           |             |      |                                          |
|---------------------------|-------------|------|------------------------------------------|
| 800 49.455029 192.168.1.1 | 192.168.1.3 | DHCP | 590 DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0xc5d735f7 |
|---------------------------|-------------|------|------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                                                                  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| > Frame 800: 590 bytes on wire (4720 bits), 590 bytes captured (4720 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{848AD208-291C-417B-993C-112BBAECD017}, id 0 |  |
| > Ethernet II, Src: c0:fd:84:af:16:9b, Dst: 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe                                                                                    |  |
| > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.1, Dst: 192.168.1.3                                                                                |  |
| > User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 67, Dst Port: 68                                                                                             |  |
| ▼ Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (ACK)                                                                                                      |  |
| Message type: Boot Reply (2)                                                                                                                     |  |
| Hardware type: Ethernet (0x01)                                                                                                                   |  |
| Hardware address length: 6                                                                                                                       |  |
| Hops: 0                                                                                                                                          |  |
| Transaction ID: 0xc5d735f7                                                                                                                       |  |
| Seconds elapsed: 0                                                                                                                               |  |
| > Bootp flags: 0x0000 (Unicast)                                                                                                                  |  |
| Client IP address: 192.168.1.3                                                                                                                   |  |
| Your (client) IP address: 192.168.1.3                                                                                                            |  |
| Next server IP address: 0.0.0.0                                                                                                                  |  |

- 14) Η εκχώρηση της IP διαρκεί 1814400sec → 21 μέρες.

|                                           |
|-------------------------------------------|
| ▼ Option: (51) IP Address Lease Time      |
| Length: 4                                 |
| IP Address Lease Time: (1814400s) 21 days |

- 15) Συμπίπτει η διεύθυνση IP με αυτήν που είχαμε καταγράψει στο ερώτημα 1.

- 16)

| Tag | Name               | Meaning                           |
|-----|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1   | Subnet Mask        | Subnet mask value                 |
| 3   | Router             | Router addresses                  |
| 6   | Domain name server | DNS Server addresses              |
| 15  | Domain name        | The DNS domain name of the client |
| 31  | Router discovery   | Perform router Discover           |

|     |                                |                                        |
|-----|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 33  | Static route                   | Static routing table                   |
| 43  | Vendor specific                | Vendor specific information            |
| 44  | NETBIOS Name Srv               | NETBIOS name servers                   |
| 46  | NETBIOS node type              | NETBIOS Node Type                      |
| 47  | NETBIOS Scope                  | NETBIOS Scope                          |
| 119 | Domain search                  | DNS domain search list                 |
| 121 | Classless static route Option  | Classless static route option          |
| 249 | Private/Classless Static Route | Classless static route for private use |
| 252 | Private/Proxy autodiscovery    | Procy autodiscovery for private use    |

✓ Option: (55) Parameter Request List  
 Length: 14  
 Parameter Request List Item: (1) Subnet Mask  
 Parameter Request List Item: (3) Router  
 Parameter Request List Item: (6) Domain Name Server  
 Parameter Request List Item: (15) Domain Name  
 Parameter Request List Item: (31) Perform Router Discover  
 Parameter Request List Item: (33) Static Route  
 Parameter Request List Item: (43) Vendor-Specific Information  
 Parameter Request List Item: (44) NetBIOS over TCP/IP Name Server  
 Parameter Request List Item: (46) NetBIOS over TCP/IP Node Type  
 Parameter Request List Item: (47) NetBIOS over TCP/IP Scope  
 Parameter Request List Item: (119) Domain Search  
 Parameter Request List Item: (121) Classless Static Route  
 Parameter Request List Item: (249) Private/Classless Static Route (Microsoft)  
 Parameter Request List Item: (252) Private/Proxy autodiscovery

- 17) Ο υπολογιστής μας στο μήνυμα DHCP offer προσδιορίζει τις εξής παραμέτρους απο αυτές που ζήτησε ο υπολογιστής: Subnet mask, Router, Domain name server, vendor specific Information. Δηλαδή σύνολο 4.

```

> Option: (53) DHCP Message Type (Offer)
> Option: (1) Subnet Mask (255.255.255.0) ←
> Option: (3) Router ←
> Option: (6) Domain Name Server ←
> Option: (54) DHCP Server Identifier (192.168.1.1)
> Option: (51) IP Address Lease Time
> Option: (125) V-I Vendor-specific Information ←
> Option: (255) End
  
```

- 18) Η νέα σύνταξη του φίλτρου είναι <<(dhcp and bootp) or arp>>.

| No. | Time      | Source            | Destination       | Protocol | Length | Info                                      |
|-----|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|----------|--------|-------------------------------------------|
| 239 | 5.021267  | c0:fd:84:af:16:9b | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ARP      | 60     | Who has 192.168.1.3? Tell 192.168.1.1     |
| 240 | 5.021311  | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | c0:fd:84:af:16:9b | ARP      | 42     | 192.168.1.3 is at 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe       |
| 297 | 22.748099 | 192.168.1.3       | 192.168.1.1       | DHCP     | 342    | DHCP Release - Transaction ID 0x8f87627b  |
| 424 | 29.393249 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP      | 42     | Who has 169.254.214.166? (ARP Probe)      |
| 430 | 30.398662 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP      | 42     | Who has 169.254.214.166? (ARP Probe)      |
| 456 | 31.482596 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP      | 42     | Who has 169.254.214.166? (ARP Probe)      |
| 459 | 32.399916 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP      | 42     | ARP Announcement for 169.254.214.166      |
| 558 | 39.444874 | 0.0.0.0           | 255.255.255.255   | DHCP     | 344    | DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc |
| 559 | 39.457879 | c0:fd:84:af:16:9b | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP      | 60     | Who has 192.168.1.3? Tell 192.168.1.1     |
| 570 | 41.373136 | 192.168.1.1       | 255.255.255.255   | DHCP     | 590    | DHCP Offer - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc    |
| 571 | 41.375801 | 0.0.0.0           | 255.255.255.255   | DHCP     | 370    | DHCP Request - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc  |
| 572 | 41.393075 | 192.168.1.1       | 255.255.255.255   | DHCP     | 590    | DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc      |
| 579 | 41.501524 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP      | 42     | Who has 192.168.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.3     |
| 580 | 41.506133 | c0:fd:84:af:16:9b | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ARP      | 60     | 192.168.1.1 is at c0:fd:84:af:16:9b       |
| 583 | 41.559601 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP      | 42     | Who has 192.168.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.3     |
| 584 | 41.567111 | c0:fd:84:af:16:9b | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ARP      | 60     | 192.168.1.1 is at c0:fd:84:af:16:9b       |
| 606 | 41.814187 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP      | 42     | Who has 192.168.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.3     |
| 607 | 41.817390 | c0:fd:84:af:16:9b | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ARP      | 60     | 192.168.1.1 is at c0:fd:84:af:16:9b       |
| 608 | 41.904013 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP      | 42     | Who has 192.168.1.3? (ARP Probe)          |
| 658 | 42.905269 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP      | 42     | Who has 192.168.1.3? (ARP Probe)          |
| 720 | 43.768173 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP      | 42     | Who has 192.168.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.3     |
| 721 | 43.772743 | c0:fd:84:af:16:9b | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ARP      | 60     | 192.168.1.1 is at c0:fd:84:af:16:9b       |
| 722 | 43.789173 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP      | 42     | Who has 192.168.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.3     |
| 723 | 43.789663 | c0:fd:84:af:16:9b | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ARP      | 60     | 192.168.1.1 is at c0:fd:84:af:16:9b       |
| 726 | 43.898618 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP      | 42     | Who has 192.168.1.3? (ARP Probe)          |
| 737 | 44.896214 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP      | 42     | ARP Announcement for 192.168.1.3          |
| 799 | 49.446093 | 192.168.1.3       | 192.168.1.1       | DHCP     | 358    | DHCP Request - Transaction ID 0xc5d735f7  |

- 19) Ναι, υπάρχουν πακέτα arp αμέσως μετά το μήνυμα DHCP ACK.

|     |           |                   |                   |      |     |                                       |
|-----|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|------|-----|---------------------------------------|
| 572 | 41.393075 | 192.168.1.1       | 255.255.255.255   | DHCP | 590 | DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x3c7fb9fc  |
| 579 | 41.501524 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP  | 42  | Who has 192.168.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.3 |
| 580 | 41.506133 | c0:fd:84:af:16:9b | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ARP  | 60  | 192.168.1.1 is at c0:fd:84:af:16:9b   |
| 583 | 41.559601 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP  | 42  | Who has 192.168.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.3 |
| 584 | 41.567111 | c0:fd:84:af:16:9b | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ARP  | 60  | 192.168.1.1 is at c0:fd:84:af:16:9b   |
| 606 | 41.814187 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP  | 42  | Who has 192.168.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.3 |
| 607 | 41.817390 | c0:fd:84:af:16:9b | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ARP  | 60  | 192.168.1.1 is at c0:fd:84:af:16:9b   |
| 608 | 41.904013 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP  | 42  | Who has 192.168.1.3? (ARP Probe)      |
| 658 | 42.905269 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP  | 42  | Who has 192.168.1.3? (ARP Probe)      |
| 720 | 43.768173 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP  | 42  | Who has 192.168.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.3 |
| 721 | 43.772743 | c0:fd:84:af:16:9b | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ARP  | 60  | 192.168.1.1 is at c0:fd:84:af:16:9b   |
| 722 | 43.789173 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP  | 42  | Who has 192.168.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.3 |
| 723 | 43.789663 | c0:fd:84:af:16:9b | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ARP  | 60  | 192.168.1.1 is at c0:fd:84:af:16:9b   |
| 726 | 43.898618 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP  | 42  | Who has 192.168.1.3? (ARP Probe)      |
| 737 | 44.896214 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP  | 42  | ARP Announcement for 192.168.1.3      |

- 20)

| Sender IP address | Target MAC address |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 192.168.1.3       | 00:00:00:00:00:00  |
| 192.168.1.1       | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe  |
| 192.168.1.3       | 00:00:00:00:00:00  |
| 192.168.1.1       | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe  |
| 192.168.1.3       | 00:00:00:00:00:00  |
| 192.168.1.1       | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe  |

|             |                   |
|-------------|-------------------|
| 0.0.0.0     | 00:00:00:00:00:00 |
| 0.0.0.0     | 00:00:00:00:00:00 |
| 0.0.0.0     | 00:00:00:00:00:00 |
| 192.168.1.1 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe |
| 192.168.1.3 | 00:00:00:00:00:00 |
| 192.168.1.1 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe |
| 0.0.0.0     | 00:00:00:00:00:00 |
| 0.0.0.0     | 00:00:00:00:00:00 |

Sender MAC address: 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe  
Sender IP address: 192.168.1.3  
Target MAC address: 00:00:00:00:00:00  
Target IP address: 192.168.1.1

Sender MAC address: c0:fd:84:af:16:9b  
Sender IP address: 192.168.1.1  
Target MAC address: 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe  
Target IP address: 192.168.1.3

Sender MAC address: 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe  
Sender IP address: 192.168.1.3  
Target MAC address: 00:00:00:00:00:00  
Target IP address: 192.168.1.1

Sender MAC address: 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe  
Sender IP address: 192.168.1.3  
Target MAC address: 00:00:00:00:00:00  
Target IP address: 192.168.1.1

- 21) Το gratuitous ARP βοηθάει στον εντοπισμό διπλότυπων διευθύνσεων IP. Ένα gratuitous ARP είναι ένα αίτημα μετάδοσης για την διεύθυνση IP ενός δρομολογητή. Εάν ένας δρομολογητής ή ένας μεταγωγέας στείλει ένα αίτημα ARP για τη δική του διεύθυνση IP και δεν ληφθούν απαντήσεις ARP, η διεύθυνση IP που έχει εκχωρηθεί από τον δρομολογητή ή τον μεταγωγέα δεν χρησιμοποιείται από άλλους κόμβους. Ωστόσο, εάν ένας δρομολογητής ή ένας μεταγωγέας στείλει ένα αίτημα ARP για τη δική του διεύθυνση IP και ληφθεί μια απάντηση ARP, η διεύθυνση IP που έχει εκχωρηθεί από τον δρομολογητή ή τον μεταγωγέα χρησιμοποιείται ήδη από άλλον κόμβο. Οι απαντήσεις ARP είναι πακέτα απαντήσεων που αποστέλλονται στη διεύθυνση MAC μετάδοσης με τη διεύθυνση IP-στόχου να είναι ίδια με τη διεύθυνση IP του αποστολέα. Όταν ο δρομολογητής ή ο διακόπτης λαμβάνει μια απάντηση ARP, ο δρομολογητής ή ο διακόπτης μπορεί να εισαγάγει μια καταχώρηση για αυτήν την απάντηση στη μνήμη cache ARP. Από

προεπιλογή, η ενημέρωση της προσωρινής μνήμης ARP σε άσκοπες απαντήσεις ARP είναι απενεργοποιημένη στο δρομολογητή ή στο διακόπτη.

- 22) Μετά την δεύτερη εκτέλεση της εντολής `iprenew` παρήχθησαν μηνύματα DHCP Request, DHCP ACK και πακέτα ARP.

|     |           |                   |                   |      |                                          |                             |
|-----|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 799 | 49.446093 | 192.168.1.3       | 192.168.1.1       | DHCP | 358 DHCP Request                         | - Transaction ID 0xc5d735f7 |
| 800 | 49.455029 | 192.168.1.1       | 192.168.1.3       | DHCP | 590 DHCP ACK                             | - Transaction ID 0xc5d735f7 |
| 822 | 49.956130 | c0:fd:84:af:16:9b | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ARP  | 60 Who has 192.168.1.3? Tell 192.168.1.1 |                             |
| 823 | 49.956173 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | c0:fd:84:af:16:9b | ARP  | 42 192.168.1.3 is at 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe   |                             |
| 915 | 58.310989 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP  | 42 Who has 192.168.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.3 |                             |
| 916 | 58.311688 | c0:fd:84:af:16:9b | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ARP  | 60 192.168.1.1 is at c0:fd:84:af:16:9b   |                             |
| 920 | 58.330819 | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff | ARP  | 42 Who has 192.168.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.3 |                             |
| 921 | 58.331508 | c0:fd:84:af:16:9b | 98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe | ARP  | 60 192.168.1.1 is at c0:fd:84:af:16:9b   |                             |

- 23) Οι βασικές διαφορές παρατηρούνται στις διευθύνσεις πηγής και προορισμού.

|     |           |             |                 |      |                  |                              |
|-----|-----------|-------------|-----------------|------|------------------|------------------------------|
| 571 | 41.375801 | 0.0.0.0     | 255.255.255.255 | DHCP | 370 DHCP Request | - Transaction ID 0xc3c7fb9fc |
| 572 | 41.393075 | 192.168.1.1 | 255.255.255.255 | DHCP | 590 DHCP ACK     | - Transaction ID 0xc3c7fb9fc |
| 799 | 49.446093 | 192.168.1.3 | 192.168.1.1     | DHCP | 358 DHCP Request | - Transaction ID 0xc5d735f7  |
| 800 | 49.455029 | 192.168.1.1 | 192.168.1.3     | DHCP | 590 DHCP ACK     | - Transaction ID 0xc5d735f7  |

## Άσκηση 2:

- 2)  
α) Μέχρι τον προορισμό χρειάστηκαν 30 hops.

```

C:\Program Files (x86)\GnuWin32\bin>tracert grad.cs.aueb.gr

Tracing route to cs1ab252.cs.aueb.gr [195.251.248.252]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1      1 ms      1 ms      1 ms  speedport-entry-2i.ote.gr [192.168.1.1]
  2      9 ms      7 ms      8 ms  80.106.125.100
  3      8 ms      8 ms      8 ms  nyma-asr99b-alya-asr9ka.backbone.otenet.net [79.128.241.205]
  4      8 ms      8 ms      8 ms  79.128.250.179
  5     11 ms     10 ms     10 ms  grnet-2.gr-ix.gr [176.126.38.31]
  6      *          *          *    Request timed out.
  7      *          *          *    Request timed out.
  8      *          *          *    Request timed out.
  9      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 10      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 11      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 12      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 13      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 14      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 15      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 16      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 17      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 18      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 19      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 20      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 21      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 22      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 23      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 24      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 25      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 26      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 27      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 28      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 29      *          *          *    Request timed out.
 30      *          *          *    Request timed out.

Trace complete.

```

b) Σε αυτήν την περίπτωση χρειάστηκαν 7 hops.

```

C:\Program Files (x86)\GnuWin32\bin>tracert www.ntua.gr

Tracing route to www.ntua.gr [2001:648:2000:329::101]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1      *          *          *    Request timed out.
  2      *          *          *    Request timed out.
  3      *          *          *    Request timed out.
  4     10 ms      *          9 ms  2a02:580:50da:2d2::1
  5     11 ms     11 ms     10 ms  grnet-2.gr-ix.gr [2001:7f8:6e::31]
  6     12 ms     12 ms     12 ms  ntua-zogr-2.kolettir.access-link.grnet.gr [2001:648:2ffd:3323:2::2]
  7     13 ms     12 ms     11 ms  2001:648:2000:329::101

Trace complete.

```

c) Σε αυτή την περίπτωση χρειάστηκαν 6 hops. Σε σχέση με τα προηγούμενα ερωτήματα παρατηρούμε πως τα 2 τελευταία

ολοκληρώθηκαν πολύ πιο γρήγορα και με μικρότερο αριθμό hops. Διότι, στην 1<sup>η</sup> περίπτωση είχαμε πολλά hops με '\*'.

```
C:\Program Files (x86)\GnuWin32\bin>tracert www.mit.edu

Tracing route to e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net [2a02:26f0:c000:188::255e]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1  *      *      *      Request timed out.
  2  *      *      *      Request timed out.
  3  11 ms  *      *      2a02:580:50da:31b::
  4  9 ms   9 ms   9 ms   2a02:580:50da:2d2::1
  5  10 ms  10 ms  10 ms  2a02:587:50da:11d::2
  6  8 ms   8 ms   8 ms   g2a02-26f0-c000-0188-0000-0000-0000-255e.deploy.static.akamaitechnologies.com [2a02:26f0:c000:188::255e]

Trace complete.
```

2.1) Υπολογιστής μας : 192.168.1.3 (c0:fd:84:af:16:9b) , name : host.docker.internal

Διακομιστής : 195.251.248.252 (98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe) , name : cslab252.cs.aueb.gr

2.2) Χρησιμοποιείται το ελάχιστο μήκος μιας κεφαλίδας IP που είναι 20 byte, επομένως με προσαυξήσεις 32 bit, θα δείτε την τιμή 5 εδώ στην οποία κωδικοποιείται (μόνο 4 bits χρησιμοποιούνται για το πεδίο αυτό).

```
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: host.docker.internal (192.168.1.3), Dst: cslab252.cs.aueb.gr (195.251.248.252)
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
    > Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
      Total Length: 52
      Identification: 0x0d50 (3408)
    > Flags: 0x40, Don't fragment
      ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
      Time to Live: 128
      Protocol: TCP (6)
      Header Checksum: 0x0000 [validation disabled]
      [Header checksum status: Unverified]
      Source Address: host.docker.internal (192.168.1.3)
      Destination Address: cslab252.cs.aueb.gr (195.251.248.252)
```

2.3) Το συνολικό μήκος είναι 52 (header και data) byte. Αποτελείται απο ενα 16-bit πεδίο απο το οποίο τα 4 bit είναι για το μήκος της κεφαλίδας όπως αναφέραμε και στη 2.2 .

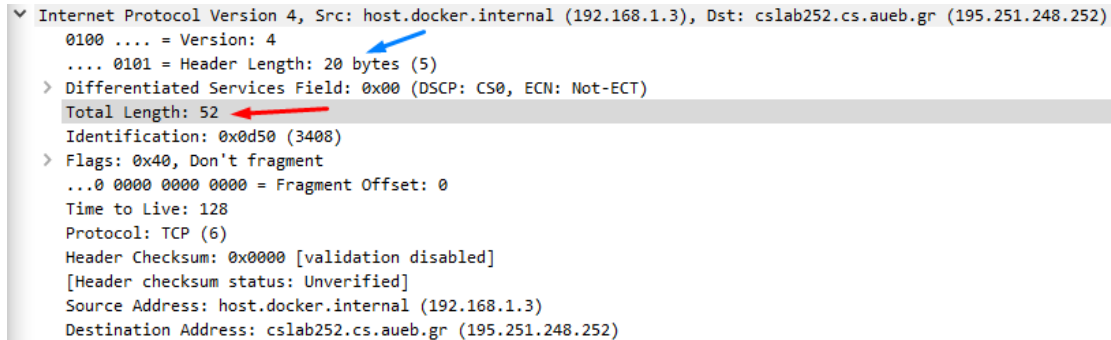
Για να υπολογιστεί το μήκος του οφέλιμου φορτίου:



Total length = header length + οφέλιμο φορτίο =>

οφέλιμο φορτίο = Total length - header length =>

οφέλιμο φορτίο = 52byte - 20byte = 32byte



```
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: host.docker.internal (192.168.1.3), Dst: cs1ab252.cs.aueb.gr (195.251.248.252)
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  > Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
  Total Length: 52
  Identification: 0x0d50 (3408)
  > Flags: 0x40, Don't fragment
  ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
  Time to Live: 128
  Protocol: TCP (6)
  Header Checksum: 0x0000 [validation disabled]
  [Header checksum status: Unverified]
  Source Address: host.docker.internal (192.168.1.3)
  Destination Address: cs1ab252.cs.aueb.gr (195.251.248.252)
```

2.4) 128 όταν το πακέτο προέρχεται από τον υπολογιστή μας και 57 όταν προέρχεται από το διακομιστή.

Δεν έχει τη maximum τιμή (255) η τιμή του TTL είναι χαμηλότερη, γιατί πρέπει να ισορροπίσουμε μεταξύ της γρήγορης επικοινωνίας και ανταλλαγής πακέτων αλλά και την εγκυρότητα ειδικότερα των σημαντικών πακέτων. Αρά πρέπει να λάβουμε υπόψη και τη ταχύτητα αλλά και τη τιμή που θα μας εξασφαλίσει τη πιο σωστή και φιλική προς το χρήστη επικοινωνία.

2.5) Από το fragment offset αν είναι > 0 τότε είναι κατακερματισμένο πακέτο αλλά αν είναι = 0 και το flag για το fragmentation είναι set τότε έχουμε μη κατακερματισμένα πακέτα.

2.6) Στη καταγραφή μας συμβαίνει η δεύτερη περίπτωση , δηλαδή τα πακέτα δεν είναι κατακερματισμένα.

```
> Frame 1: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{848AD208-291C-417B-993C-112BBAECD017}, id 0
> Ethernet II, Src: LCFChEFe_29:d2:fe (98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe), Dst: zte_af:16:9b (c0:fd:84:af:16:9b)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: host.docker.internal (192.168.1.3), Dst: cs1ab252.cs.aueb.gr (195.251.248.252)
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  > Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    Total Length: 52
    Identification: 0x0d50 (3408)
  > Flags: 0x40, Don't fragment
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
    ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
    Time to Live: 128
    Protocol: TCP (6)
    Header Checksum: 0x0000 [validation disabled]
    [Header checksum status: Unverified]
    Source Address: host.docker.internal (192.168.1.3)
    Destination Address: cs1ab252.cs.aueb.gr (195.251.248.252)
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 59206, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0
```

2.7) Το identification field για την ίδια σύνδεση TCP που παρακολουθήσαμε αλλάζει απο πακέτο σε πακέτο και μάλιστα το κάθε διαδικτικό πακέτο έχει +1 στο identification field απο το προηγούμενο μιλώντας για τα πακέτα με τον ίδιο αποστολέα και ίδιο παραλήπτη.

```
> Frame 1: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{848AD208-291C-417B-993C-112BBAECD017}, id 0
> Ethernet II, Src: LCFChEFe_29:d2:fe (98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe), Dst: zte_af:16:9b (c0:fd:84:af:16:9b)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: host.docker.internal (192.168.1.3), Dst: cs1ab252.cs.aueb.gr (195.251.248.252)
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  > Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    Total Length: 52
    Identification: 0x0d50 (3408)
  > Flags: 0x40, Don't fragment
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
    ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
    Time to Live: 128
    Protocol: TCP (6)
    Header Checksum: 0x0000 [validation disabled]
    [Header checksum status: Unverified]
    Source Address: host.docker.internal (192.168.1.3)
    Destination Address: cs1ab252.cs.aueb.gr (195.251.248.252)
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 59206, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0
```

```

> Frame 3: 54 bytes on wire (432 bits), 54 bytes captured (432 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{848AD208-291C-417B-993C-112BBAECD017}, id 0
> Ethernet II, Src: LCFHeFe_29:d2:fe (98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe), Dst: zte_af:16:9b (c0:fd:84:af:16:9b)
▼ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: host.docker.internal (192.168.1.3), Dst: cslab252.cs.aueb.gr (195.251.248.252)
    0100 .... = Version: 4
    .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
    > Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    Total Length: 40
    Identification: 0x0d51 (3409)
▼ Flags: 0x40, Don't fragment
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
    ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
    Time to Live: 128
    Protocol: TCP (6)
    Header Checksum: 0x0000 [validation disabled]
    [Header checksum status: Unverified]
    Source Address: host.docker.internal (192.168.1.3)
    Destination Address: cslab252.cs.aueb.gr (195.251.248.252)
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 59206, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 0

```

Αυτό δεν ισχύει και για τις δύο κατευθύνσεις μαζί, όμως και η αντίθετη κατεύθυνση ακολουθεί δικιά της αρίθμηση. Εκτός του πρώτου με το δεύτερο frame όπου ο αποστολέας είναι ο διακομιστής ( identification 0 -> 16594 ) όλα τα υπόλοιπα πακέτα έχουν διαδοχικά identification numbers .

```

> Frame 5: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{848AD208-291C-417B-993C-112BBAECD017}, id 0
> Ethernet II, Src: zte_af:16:9b (c0:fd:84:af:16:9b), Dst: LCFHeFe_29:d2:fe (98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe)
▼ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: cslab252.cs.aueb.gr (195.251.248.252), Dst: host.docker.internal (192.168.1.3)
    0100 .... = Version: 4
    .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
    > Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    Total Length: 40
    Identification: 0x40d2 (16594)
▼ Flags: 0x40, Don't fragment
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
    ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
    Time to Live: 57
    Protocol: TCP (6)
    Header Checksum: 0x825a [validation disabled]
    [Header checksum status: Unverified]
    Source Address: cslab252.cs.aueb.gr (195.251.248.252)
    Destination Address: host.docker.internal (192.168.1.3)
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 59206, Seq: 1, Ack: 105, Len: 0

```

```

> Frame 6: 1506 bytes on wire (12048 bits), 1506 bytes captured (12048 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{848AD208-291C-417B-993C-112BBAECD017}, id 0
> Ethernet II, Src: zte_af:16:9b (c0:fd:84:af:16:9b), Dst: LCFHeFe_29:d2:fe (98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe)
▼ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: cslab252.cs.aueb.gr (195.251.248.252), Dst: host.docker.internal (192.168.1.3)
    0100 .... = Version: 4
    .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
    > Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    Total Length: 1492
    Identification: 0x40d3 (16595)
▼ Flags: 0x40, Don't fragment
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
    ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
    Time to Live: 57
    Protocol: TCP (6)
    Header Checksum: 0x7cad [validation disabled]
    [Header checksum status: Unverified]
    Source Address: cslab252.cs.aueb.gr (195.251.248.252)
    Destination Address: host.docker.internal (192.168.1.3)
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 59206, Seq: 1, Ack: 105, Len: 1452

```

2.8) Τα πακέτα όπως και στη περίπτωση που μελετήσαμε στη 2.6 δεν είναι κατακερματισμένα .

| Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/> |          |                      |                      |          |        |                                                      |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|--------|------------------------------------------------------|
| No.                                 | Time     | Source               | Destination          | Protocol | Length | Info                                                 |
| 1                                   | 0.000000 | host.docker.internal | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | TCP      | 66     | 52242 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=  |
| 2                                   | 0.012838 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 66     | 80 → 52242 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5840 Len=0 MS  |
| 3                                   | 0.012981 | host.docker.internal | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | TCP      | 54     | 52242 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=132096 Len=0        |
| 4                                   | 0.013991 | host.docker.internal | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | HTTP     | 158    | GET // HTTP/1.0                                      |
| 5                                   | 0.025403 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 60     | 80 → 52242 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len=0        |
| 6                                   | 0.814151 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 1506   | 80 → 52242 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len=1452 [T  |
| 7                                   | 0.814827 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 1506   | 80 → 52242 [ACK] Seq=1453 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len=1452  |
| 8                                   | 0.814926 | host.docker.internal | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | TCP      | 54     | 52242 → 80 [ACK] Seq=105 Ack=2905 Win=132096 Len=0   |
| 9                                   | 0.815537 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 1506   | 80 → 52242 [ACK] Seq=2905 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len=1452  |
| 10                                  | 0.825692 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 1506   | 80 → 52242 [ACK] Seq=4357 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len=1452  |
| 11                                  | 0.825840 | host.docker.internal | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | TCP      | 54     | 52242 → 80 [ACK] Seq=105 Ack=5809 Win=132096 Len=0   |
| 12                                  | 0.826311 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 1506   | 80 → 52242 [ACK] Seq=5809 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len=1452  |
| 13                                  | 0.826444 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 1278   | 80 → 52242 [PSH, ACK] Seq=7261 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len= |
| 14                                  | 0.826554 | host.docker.internal | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | TCP      | 54     | 52242 → 80 [ACK] Seq=105 Ack=8485 Win=132096 Len=0   |

<

>

> Frame 1: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{848AD208-291C-417B-993C-1128BAECD0}

> Ethernet II, Src: LCFChFe\_29:d2:fe (98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe), Dst: zte\_af:16:9b (c0:fd:84:af:16:9b)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: host.docker.internal (192.168.1.3), Dst: cslab252.cs.aueb.gr (195.251.248.252)

> 0100 .... = Version: 4

> .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)

> Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)

> Total Length: 52

> Identification: 0x3a9e (15006)

> Flags: 0x40, Don't fragment

> 0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set

> .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set

> ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set

> ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0

> Time to Live: 128

> Protocol: TCP (6)

> Header Checksum: 0x0000 [validation disabled]

> [Header checksum status: Unverified]

> Source Address: host.docker.internal (192.168.1.3)

> Destination Address: cslab252.cs.aueb.gr (195.251.248.252)

> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 52242, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0

Στη νέα καταγραφή το Id field ακολουθεί αντίστοιχη στίχιση με το 2.7 δηλαδή διαδοχικά πακέτα απέχουν +1 στην τιμή το id field, όμως κατά τη νέα καταγραφή το id field ξεκινάει στη περίπτωση οπου στέλνει ο υπολογιστής μας πακέτα στο παραλήπτη απο τη τιμη 15006 (0x3a9e) σε αντίθεση με το 3408 (0x0d50) όπου είχε στην 2.7 . Αντίστοιχα , και το identification field των πακέτων που στέλνει ο παραλήπτης στον υπολογιστή μας στη νέα περίπτωση ξεκινάει απο το 0 -> 32444 σε αντίθεση με το 0 -> 16594 της καταγραφής του 2.7 .

| No. | Time     | Source               | Destination          | Protocol | Length | Info                                                |
|-----|----------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 1   | 0.000000 | host.docker.internal | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | TCP      | 66     | 52242 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS= |
| 2   | 0.012838 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 66     | 80 → 52242 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5840 Len=0 MS |
| 3   | 0.012981 | host.docker.internal | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | TCP      | 54     | 52242 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=132096 Len=0       |
| 4   | 0.013991 | host.docker.internal | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | HTTP     | 158    | GET // HTTP/1.0                                     |
| 5   | 0.025403 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 60     | 80 → 52242 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len=0       |
| 6   | 0.814151 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 1506   | 80 → 52242 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len=1452 [T |
| 7   | 0.814827 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 1506   | 80 → 52242 [ACK] Seq=1453 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len=1452 |
| 8   | 0.814926 | host.docker.internal | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | TCP      | 54     | 52242 → 80 [ACK] Seq=105 Ack=2905 Win=132096 Len=0  |
| 9   | 0.815537 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 1506   | 80 → 52242 [ACK] Seq=2905 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len=1452 |
| 10  | 0.825692 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 1506   | 80 → 52242 [ACK] Seq=4357 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len=1452 |
| 11  | 0.825840 | host.docker.internal | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | TCP      | 54     | 52242 → 80 [ACK] Seq=105 Ack=5809 Win=132096 Len=0  |
| 12  | 0.826311 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 1506   | 80 → 52242 [ACK] Seq=5809 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len=1452 |
| 13  | 0.826444 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 1278   | 80 → 52242 [PSH, ACK] Seq=7261 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len |
| 14  | 0.826554 | host.docker.internal | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | TCP      | 54     | 52242 → 80 [ACK] Seq=105 Ack=8485 Win=132096 Len=0  |

< >

> Frame 2: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{848AD208-291C-4178-993C-1128BAECD0:} Ethernet II, Src: zte\_af:16:9b (c0:fd:84:af:16:9b), Dst: LCFChFe\_29:d2:fe (98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe)

▼ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: cslab252.cs.aueb.gr (195.251.248.252), Dst: host.docker.internal (192.168.1.3)

0100 .... = Version: 4

.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)

> Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)

Total Length: 52

Identification: 0x0000 (0)

▼ Flags: 0x40, Don't fragment

0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set

.1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set

..0. .... = More fragments: Not set

...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0

Time to Live: 57

Protocol: TCP (6)

Header Checksum: 0xc320 [validation disabled]

[Header checksum status: Unverified]

Source Address: cslab252.cs.aueb.gr (195.251.248.252)

Destination Address: host.docker.internal (192.168.1.3)

> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 52242, Seq: 0, Ack: 1, Len: 0

| No. | Time     | Source               | Destination          | Protocol | Length | Info                                                |
|-----|----------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 1   | 0.000000 | host.docker.internal | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | TCP      | 66     | 52242 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS= |
| 2   | 0.012838 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 66     | 80 → 52242 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5840 Len=0 MS |
| 3   | 0.012981 | host.docker.internal | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | TCP      | 54     | 52242 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=132096 Len=0       |
| 4   | 0.013991 | host.docker.internal | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | HTTP     | 158    | GET // HTTP/1.0                                     |
| 5   | 0.025403 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 60     | 80 → 52242 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len=0       |
| 6   | 0.814151 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 1506   | 80 → 52242 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len=1452 [T |
| 7   | 0.814827 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 1506   | 80 → 52242 [ACK] Seq=1453 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len=1452 |
| 8   | 0.814926 | host.docker.internal | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | TCP      | 54     | 52242 → 80 [ACK] Seq=105 Ack=2905 Win=132096 Len=0  |
| 9   | 0.815537 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 1506   | 80 → 52242 [ACK] Seq=2905 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len=1452 |
| 10  | 0.825692 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 1506   | 80 → 52242 [ACK] Seq=4357 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len=1452 |
| 11  | 0.825840 | host.docker.internal | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | TCP      | 54     | 52242 → 80 [ACK] Seq=105 Ack=5809 Win=132096 Len=0  |
| 12  | 0.826311 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 1506   | 80 → 52242 [ACK] Seq=5809 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len=1452 |
| 13  | 0.826444 | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | host.docker.internal | TCP      | 1278   | 80 → 52242 [PSH, ACK] Seq=7261 Ack=105 Win=5888 Len |
| 14  | 0.826554 | host.docker.internal | cslab252.cs.aueb.gr  | TCP      | 54     | 52242 → 80 [ACK] Seq=105 Ack=8485 Win=132096 Len=0  |

< >

> Frame 5: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{848AD208-291C-4178-993C-1128BAECD0:} Ethernet II, Src: zte\_af:16:9b (c0:fd:84:af:16:9b), Dst: LCFChFe\_29:d2:fe (98:fa:9b:29:d2:fe)

▼ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: cslab252.cs.aueb.gr (195.251.248.252), Dst: host.docker.internal (192.168.1.3)

0100 .... = Version: 4

.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)

> Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)

Total Length: 40

Identification: 0x7ebc (32444)

▼ Flags: 0x40, Don't fragment

0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set

.1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set

..0. .... = More fragments: Not set

...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0

Time to Live: 57

Protocol: TCP (6)

Header Checksum: 0x4470 [validation disabled]

[Header checksum status: Unverified]

Source Address: cslab252.cs.aueb.gr (195.251.248.252)

Destination Address: host.docker.internal (192.168.1.3)

> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 52242, Seq: 1, Ack: 105, Len: 0

Άσκηση 3:

Αρχικό routing table x.

| Dest | Cost | Next Hop |
|------|------|----------|
| w    | 2    | w        |
| y    | 1    | y        |

Αρχικό routing table w.

| Dest | Cost | Next Hop |
|------|------|----------|
| x    | 2    | x        |
| y    | 4    | y        |
| u    | 5    | u        |

Αρχικό routing table y.

| Dest | Cost | Next Hop |
|------|------|----------|
|------|------|----------|

|   |    |   |
|---|----|---|
| w | 4  | w |
| x | 1  | x |
| u | 16 | u |

Αρχικό routing table u.

| Dest | Cost | Next Hop |
|------|------|----------|
| w    | 5    | w        |
| y    | 16   | y        |

Τελικό routing table x.

| Dest | Cost | Next Hop |
|------|------|----------|
| w    | 2    | w        |
| y    | 1    | y        |
| u    | 7    | w        |

Τελικό routing table w.

| Dest | Cost | Next Hop |
|------|------|----------|
| x    | 2    | x        |
| y    | 3    | x        |
| u    | 5    | u        |

Τελικό routing table y.

| Dest | Cost | Next Hop |
|------|------|----------|
| w    | 3    | x        |
| x    | 1    | x        |
| u    | 9    | w        |

Τελικό routing table u.

| Dest | Cost | Next Hop |
|------|------|----------|
| w    | 5    | w        |
| y    | 9    | w        |



|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| x | 7 | w |
|---|---|---|

Αν το διάνυσμα  $x \rightarrow w$  αλλάξει από 2 σε 30 τότε θα πρέπει να ενημερώσουμε κατάλληλα τα νέα routing table έτσι ώστε να βρουν την καλύτερη διαδρομή. Έτσι τελικά έχουμε:

Τελικό routing table x

| Dest | Cost | Next Hop |
|------|------|----------|
| w    | 5    | y        |
| y    | 1    | y        |
| u    | 10   | y        |

Τελικό routing table w

| Dest | Cost | Next Hop |
|------|------|----------|
| x    | 2    | x        |
| y    | 3    | x        |
| u    | 5    | u        |

Τελικό routing table y

| Dest | Cost | Next Hop |
|------|------|----------|
| w    | 4    | w        |
| x    | 1    | x        |
| u    | 9    | w        |

Τελικό routing table u

| Dest | Cost | Next Hop |
|------|------|----------|
| w    | 5    | w        |
| y    | 9    | w        |
| x    | 7    | w        |

Άσκηση 4:

|   | u         | a   | c   | d   | b        | t        |
|---|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|
| u | <b>0u</b> | 18u | 15u | 20u | $\infty$ | $\infty$ |

|   |  |            |            |            |            |            |
|---|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| c |  | 17c        | <b>15u</b> | 20u        | 29c        | $\infty$   |
| a |  | <b>17c</b> |            | 20u        | 26a        | $\infty$   |
| d |  |            |            | <b>20u</b> | 26a        | 40d        |
| b |  |            |            |            | <b>26a</b> | 40d        |
| t |  |            |            |            |            | <b>40d</b> |

Τελικό routing table u

| Dest | Cost | Route      |
|------|------|------------|
| c    | 15   | u->c       |
| a    | 17   | u->c->a    |
| d    | 20   | u->d       |
| b    | 26   | u->c->a->b |
| t    | 40   | u->d->t    |