

# Maven Tutorial for Beginners in 5 Steps

Defining what Maven does is very difficult.

Every Day Developer does a lot of things

- Manages Dependencies
  - Web Layer (Spring MVC)
  - Data Layer (JPA – Hibernate) etc..
- Build a jar or a war or an ear
- Run the application locally
  - Tomcat or Jetty
- Deploy to a T environment
- Add new dependencies to a project
- Run Unit Tests
- Generate Projects
- Create Eclipse Workspace

■ *Maven helps us do all these and more...*

## Getting Started

- Git Repository – <https://github.com/in28minutes/getting-started-in-5-steps/tree/master/maven-in-5-steps>
- Pre-requisites
  - Java & Eclipse – [https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLBBog2r6uMCSmMVTW\\_QmDLyASBvovyAO3](https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLBBog2r6uMCSmMVTW_QmDLyASBvovyAO3)
- We will use embedded maven in Eclipse

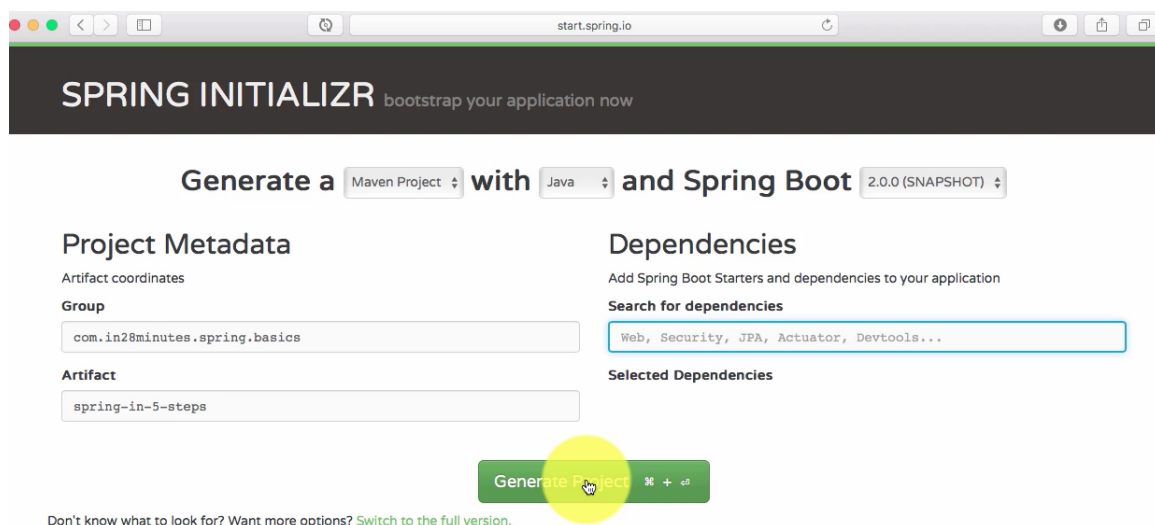
## Overview

- Step 1 : Creating and importing a Maven Project
- Step 2 : Understanding Project Object Model – pom.xml
- Step 3 : Maven Build Life Cycle
- Step 4 : How does Maven Work?
- Step 5 : Important Maven Commands

## Step 1 : Creating and importing a Maven Project

Creating a Spring Project with Spring Initializr is a cake walk.

■ *Spring Initializr <http://start.spring.io/> is great tool to bootstrap your Spring Boot projects.*



The screenshot shows the Spring Initializr web application in a browser. The header says "SPRING INITIALIZR bootstrap your application now". Below this, there are dropdown menus to "Generate a Maven Project with Java and Spring Boot 2.0.0 (SNAPSHOT)". The main form is divided into two sections: "Project Metadata" and "Dependencies".

**Project Metadata**

Artifact coordinates

Group:

Artifact:

**Dependencies**

Add Spring Boot Starters and dependencies to your application

Search for dependencies:

Selected Dependencies

At the bottom, there is a green button labeled "Generate Project" with a cursor icon over it. Below the button, there is a link: "Don't know what to look for? Want more options? [Switch to the full version.](#)"

As shown in the image above, following steps have to be done

- Launch Spring Initializr and choose the following
  - Choose `com.in28minutes.learning.maven` as Group
  - Choose `maven-in-few-steps` as Artifact
  - Choose Dependency
    - Web
- Click Generate Project.
- Import the project into Eclipse.
- If you want to understand all the files that are part of this project, you can go here.

## Step 2 : Understanding Project Object Model - pom.xml

### Naming a project

How can other projects use our project? By using our project groupId and artifactId

```
<groupId>com.in28minutes.learning.maven</groupId>
<artifactId>maven-in-few-steps</artifactId>
```

### Parent Pom

Similar to Java Inheritance. We inherit a lot of things from starter parent.

```
<parent>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
  <version>2.0.0.RELEASE</version>
  <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->
</parent>
```

### Declaring Dependencies

Dependencies are frameworks that you would need to develop your project.

In the example below we are adding two dependencies.

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
</dependency>

<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
  <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
```

## Step 3 : Maven Build Life Cycle

When we run “mvn clean install”, we are executing the complete maven build life cycle.

Build Lifecycle is a sequence of steps

- Validate
- Compile
- Test
- Package
- Integration Test
- Verify
- Install
- Deploy

■ *Maven follows Convention over Configuration.*

Pre defined folder structure

- Source Code
  - `${basedir}/src/main/java`
  - `${basedir}/src/main/resources`
- Test Code
  - `${basedir}/src/test`

## Step 4 : How does Maven Work?

Maven Repository contains all the jars indexed by artifact id and group id.

Once we add a dependency to our pom.xml, maven asks the maven repository for the jar dependencies giving group id and the artifact id as the input.

- Maven repository stores all the versions of all dependencies. JUnit 4.2,4.3,4.4

The jar dependencies are stored on your machine in a folder called maven local repository. All our projects would refer to the jars from the maven local repository.

■ *Local Repository* : a temp folder on your machine where maven stores the jar and dependency files that are downloaded from Maven Repository.

## Step 5 : Important Maven Commands

- mvn -version
- mvn compile (compiles source files)
- mvn test-compile (compiles test files) - one thing to observe is this also compiles source files
- mvn clean - deletes target directory
- mvn test - run unit tests
- mvn package - creates the jar
- help:effective-settings
- help:effective-pom
- dependency:tree
- dependency:sources
- -debug

## Complete Code Example

### /pom.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

  <groupId>com.in28minutes.learning.maven</groupId>
  <artifactId>maven-in-few-steps</artifactId>
  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

  <packaging>jar</packaging>

  <name>maven-in-few-steps</name>
  <description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description>

  <parent>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
    <version>2.0.0.RELEASE</version>
    <relativePath/> <!-- Lookup parent from repository -->
  </parent>

  <properties>
    <project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8</project.build.sourceEncoding>
    <project.reporting.outputEncoding>UTF-8</project.reporting.outputEncoding>
    <java.version>1.8</java.version>
  </properties>

  <dependencies>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
    </dependency>

    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
      <scope>test</scope>
    </dependency>
  </dependencies>

  <build>
    <plugins>
      <plugin>
        <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
      </plugin>
    </plugins>
  </build>
</--
```

*Remote Maven Repository*

->

*Local Maven Repository*

- *Local Repository => Local System*

- *Remote Maven repository => Central Repositories*

- *stores all the versions of all dependencies. JUnit 4.2,4.3,4.4*

- *mvn install vs mvn deploy*

- *copies the created jar to local maven repository - a temp folder on my machine where maven stores the file*

```
-->
<repositories>
  <repository>
    <id>spring-snapshots</id>
    <name>Spring Snapshots</name>
    <url>https://repo.spring.io/snapshot</url>
    <snapshots>
      <enabled>true</enabled>
    </snapshots>
  </repository>
  <repository>
    <id>spring-milestones</id>
    <name>Spring Milestones</name>
    <url>https://repo.spring.io/milestone</url>
    <snapshots>
      <enabled>false</enabled>
    </snapshots>
  </repository>
</repositories>

<pluginRepositories>
  <pluginRepository>
    <id>spring-snapshots</id>
    <name>Spring Snapshots</name>
    <url>https://repo.spring.io/snapshot</url>
    <snapshots>
      <enabled>true</enabled>
    </snapshots>
  </pluginRepository>
  <pluginRepository>
    <id>spring-milestones</id>
    <name>Spring Milestones</name>
    <url>https://repo.spring.io/milestone</url>
    <snapshots>
      <enabled>false</enabled>
    </snapshots>
  </pluginRepository>
</pluginRepositories>

</project>
```



## /src/main/java/com/in28minutes/learning/maven/maveninfewsteps/MavenInFewStepsApp

```
package com.in28minutes.learning.maven.maveninfewsteps;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@SpringBootApplication
public class MavenInFewStepsApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(MavenInFewStepsApplication.class, args);
    }

}
```

## /src/main/resources/application.properties

## /src/test/java/com/in28minutes/learning/maven/maveninfewsteps/MavenInFewStepsApp

```
package com.in28minutes.learning.maven.maveninfewsteps;

import org.junit.Test;
import org.junit.runner.RunWith;
import org.springframework.boot.test.context.SpringBootTest;
import org.springframework.test.context.junit4.SpringRunner;

@RunWith(SpringRunner.class)
@SpringBootTest
public class MavenInFewStepsApplicationTests {

    @Test
    public void contextLoads() {
    }

}
```

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