Monitors: A monitor is a high-level construct like an OOP closs that centralizes synchronization rules for shared objects, separating synchronization logic from process execution. Processes call the monitors only at synchronization points Implementation ; Var monitor name: Monitor 11 declaration of shared variables var X, Y: integer 11 declaration of local variables i, j : integer Il declaration of variables of type conditions Condition conds, Cond ? 11 Exported procedures Procedure entry proces (...) Begin End, Procedure entry proce2 (...) Begin End, Il initialization of different variables Begin End;

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Rendez-vous de N process
                                   (Réveil en costo de)
Rendez-vous_N: monitor
 Var cpt: integer;
       Attendre les autres : condition;
Procedure entry rendez-vous
 Begin
    cpt -;
    if (cpt >0) {
     Attendre_les_outres, woit;
    Attendre les outres signal;
 End;
 11 initialisation.
Begin
 cpt = N;
End;
Rendez-vous de N process: (sons réveil en concode)
Rendez-vous_N: monitor
var cpt: integer
      waiting : integer
      Attendre les outres : condition
Procedure entry rendez-vous
Begin
    cpt -- ;
    if ( cpt > 0 ) {
    waiting ++;
     Attendre les autres, wait;
   } else {
      while (writing >0) {
         waiting --;
        Allendre les outres, signal,
```

11 inetialization Begin cpt = N; writing = 0; End; Producteur / consommoteur Prod (cons; monitor vor Buffer: Array [s. N] of element; nPlein: integer; in , out : integer ; attente Prod, attente Cons: condition, Procedur entry Producteur (nexiltot: elenet) Procedur entry Konsommateur (donnée Begin clement) if (nPlein == N) { Begin altente Prod. wait; if (nPlein = = 0) } attende Cons . wait, nPlein ++; inPlein --; Buffer [in] = resultat; donnée = Buffer [out] in = (in + s) mod N; out = (out + s) Mod N; if ( attendicons. Empty ) { of ( attente Prod . Empty) of attendecons, signal; attente Procl. signal; End; Emd; 11 initialisation Begin nPlein = in = out = 0; End;

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Lecteurs / Rédacteurs : priorité absolve aux lecteurs:
    lects - reds: monitor
     Var nl: integer
            E: booleon
             Lect Cond, redland; condition
  Procedure entry DL
                                        Procedure entry DE
   Begin
                                       Begin
     if (E == true) {
                                        if (E == true 41 nl 70) {
        lectcond , wort;
                                          redcond wont
       nl++
                                         E - true;
 End;
                                       End;
 Procedure entry FL
                                       Procedure entry FE
 Begin
                                       Begin
   nl --;
                                        E = false;
                                        While (! lectrond, Empty) {
   if (nl==0){
                                        4 lectrond : signal;
    YedCond, signal;
                                       End;
End;
 11 initialisation
 Begin
    nl = 0;
    E = false;
 End;
```

Simulation d'un sémaphore général; semo: monitor Var s: integer; Semcond: condition; Procedure entry P(S) Procedure entry V(s) Begin Begin 5--; 5++; 4 (5 < 0) { if (5 (=0) { sencend wort; semo-condisignal; End; End; It initialization Begin 5 = N; End;