Monitors: A monitor is a high-level construct like an OOP closs that centralizes synchronization rules for shared objects, separating synchronization logic from process execution. Processes call the monitors only at synchronization points Implementation ; Var monitor name: Monitor 11 declaration of shared variables var X, Y: integer 11 declaration of local variables i, j : integer Il declaration of variables of type conditions Condition conds, Cond ? 11 Exported procedures Procedure entry proces (...) Begin End, Procedure entry proce2 (...) Begin End, Il initialization of different variables Begin End;

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Rendez-vous de N process
                                   (Réveil en costo de)
Rendez-vous_N: monitor
 Var cpt: integer;
       Attendre les autres : condition;
Procedure entry rendez-vous
 Begin
    cpt -;
    if (cpt >0) {
     Attendre_les_outres, woit;
    Attendre les outres signal;
 End;
 11 initialisation.
Begin
 cpt = N;
End;
Rendez-vous de N process: (sons réveil en concode)
Rendez-vous_N: monitor
var cpt: integer
      waiting : integer
      Attendre les outres : condition
Procedure entry rendez-vous
Begin
    cpt -- ;
    if ( cpt > 0 ) {
    waiting ++;
     Attendre les autres, wait;
   } else {
      while (writing >0) {
         waiting --;
        Allendre les outres, signal,
```

11 inetialization Begin cpt = N; writing = 0; End; Producteur / consommoteur Prod (cons; monitor vor Buffer: Array [s. N] of element; nPlein: integer; in , out : integer ; attente Prod, attente Cons: condition, Procedur entry Producteur (nexiltot: elenet) Procedur entry Konsommateur (donnée Begin clement) if (nPlein == N) { Begin altente Prod. wait; if (nPlein = = 0) } attende Cons . wait, nPlein ++; inPlein --; Buffer [in] = resultat; donnée = Buffer [out] in = (in + s) mod N; out = (out + s) Mod N; if (attendicons. Empty) { of (attente Prod . Empty) of attendecons, signal; attente Procl. signal; End; Emd; 11 initialisation Begin nPlein = in = out = 0; End;

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Lecteurs / Rédacteurs ; priorité absolve aux lecteurs ?
   lects - reds: monitor
   var nl: integer
           E: boolean
            Lect Cond, redland: condition
 Procedure entry DL
                                       Procedure entry DE
  Begin
                                       Begin
    if (E == true) {
                                       if (E == true 41 nl 70) {
       lectcond, wort;
                                         redcond wint
      nl++
                                        E - true;
 End;
                                       End:
 Procedure entry FL
                                       Procedure entry FE
 Begin
                                      Begin
                                       E = false;
  nl --;
                                       while (! lectrond, Empty) {
   if (nl==0) {
                                        & lectrond . signal;
    YedCond , signal;
                                      End;
End;
                                       Il pour reveil en corcodo
 11 initialization
                                       Begin
                                         E = false,
 Begin
                                         if ( ! Licton , Empty) {
   nl = 0;
                                          lectrond signol;
    E - false;
 End;
                                       End;
```

Simulation d'un sémaphore général; semo: monitor Var s: integer; Semcond: condition; Procedure entry P(S) Procedure entry V(s) Begin Begin 5--; 5++; 4 (5 < 0) { if (5 (=0) { sencend wort; semo-condisignal; End; End; It initialization Begin 5 = N; End;