## 15 Minutes Introduction to Data Analytics

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## Learning outcomes

- Understand data analytics vs. Data science;
- Understand DIKW pyramid (Data, Information, Knowledge, and Wisdom);
- Understand the different steps in the advanced analytics: Descriptive, Diagnostic, Predictive, and Prescriptive Analytics;
- General process in Knowledge Discovery from Database (KDD);
- Understand relationship of Training and Prediction in Data Analytics;
- Understand the nexus among Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning and Deep Learning for Data analytics.
- Demonstrate the concept with example how to use R in Insurance analysis

## Data analytics vs. Data science

- Data analytics refers to the process and practice of analyzing data to answer questions, extract insights, and identify trends.
- This is done <u>using an array of tools</u>, <u>techniques</u>, <u>and frameworks</u>.

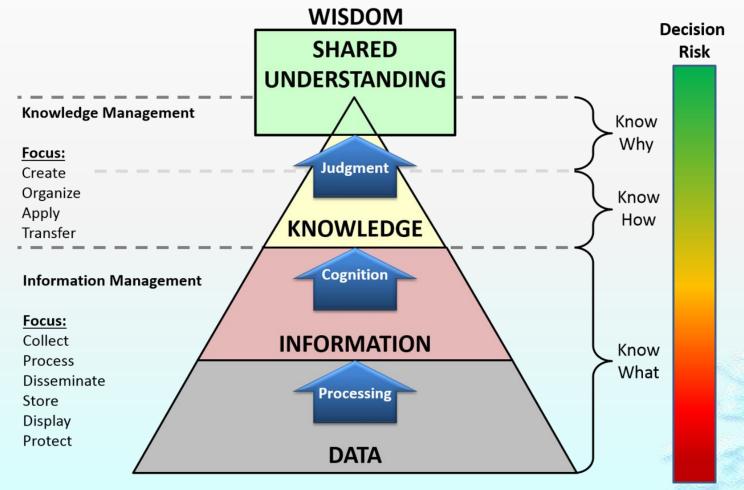
- Data science is centered on building, cleaning, and organizing datasets.
- Data <u>scientists</u> <u>create</u> <u>and</u> <u>leverage</u> <u>algorithms</u>, <u>statistical</u> <u>models</u>, <u>and their own custom</u> <u>analyses</u> to collect and shape raw data into something that can be more easily understood.

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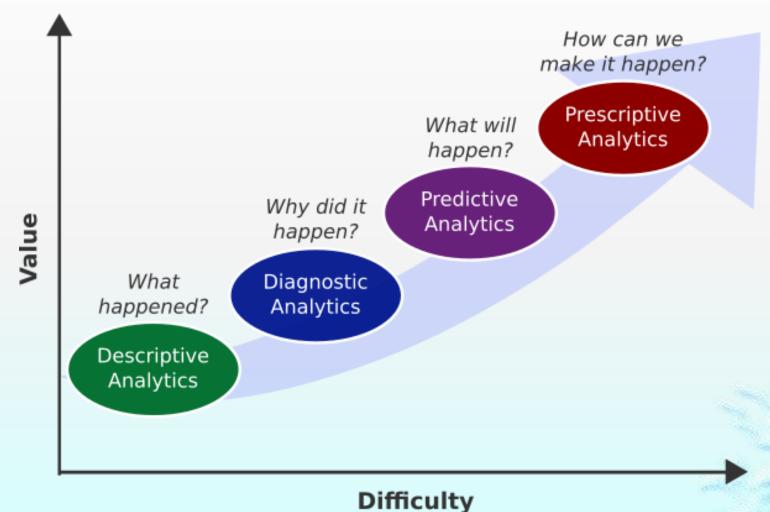
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## Why analyse Data? DIKW pyramid

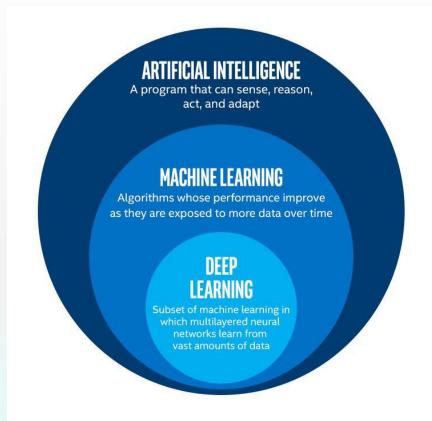
#### **Knowledge Management Cognitive Pyramid**

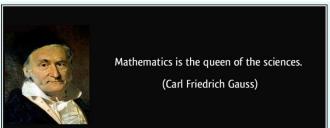


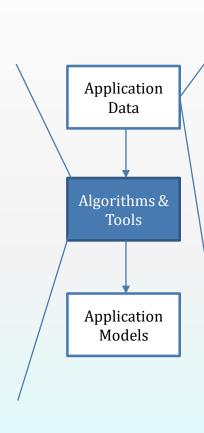
## The different steps in the advanced analytics



#### AI, ML and DL for Data Analytics







Retail: Market basket analysis, Customer relationship management (CRM)

Finance: Portfolio, Stock, exchange rate, Credit scoring, fraud detection Manufacturing: Control,

robotics

Medicine: Medical

diagnosis

Telecommunications: Spam filters, intrusion detection

**Social Sciences:** 

Community behavior,

Crime

**Bioinformatics: DNA** 

sequence

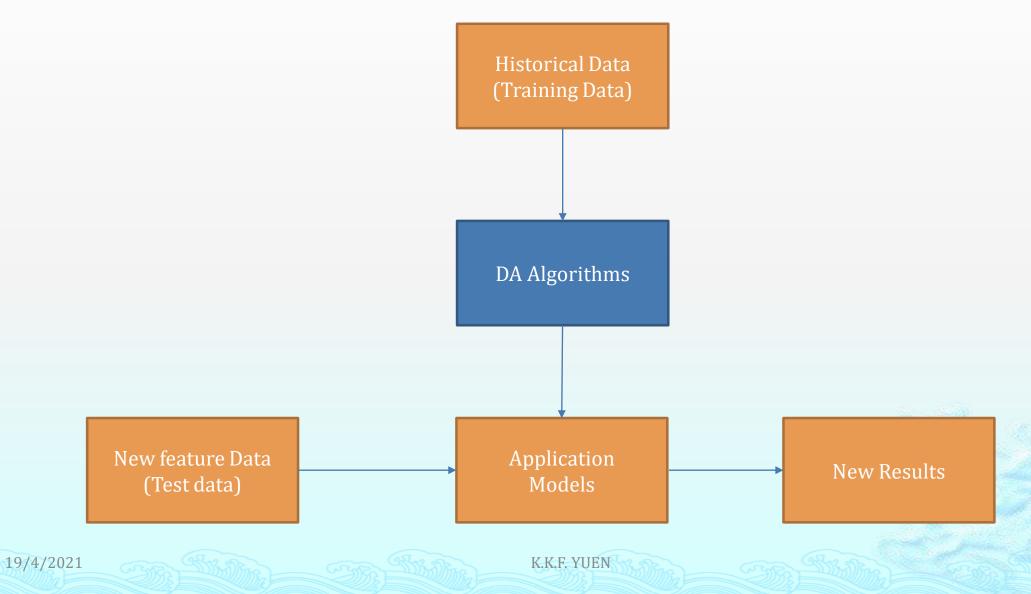
Web mining: Social media

data

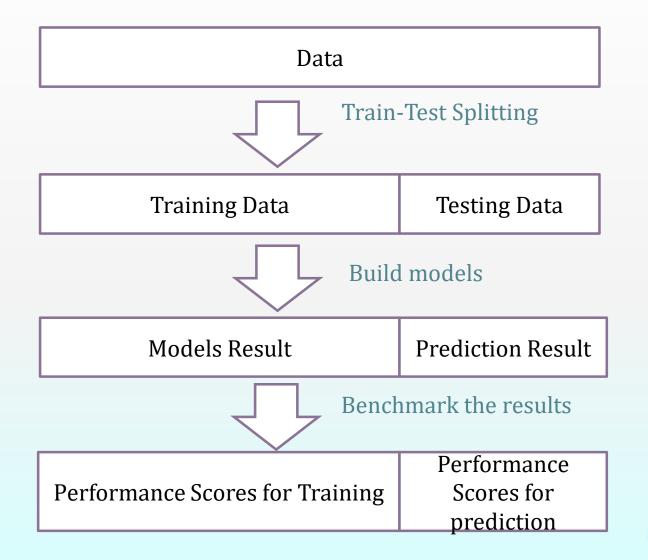
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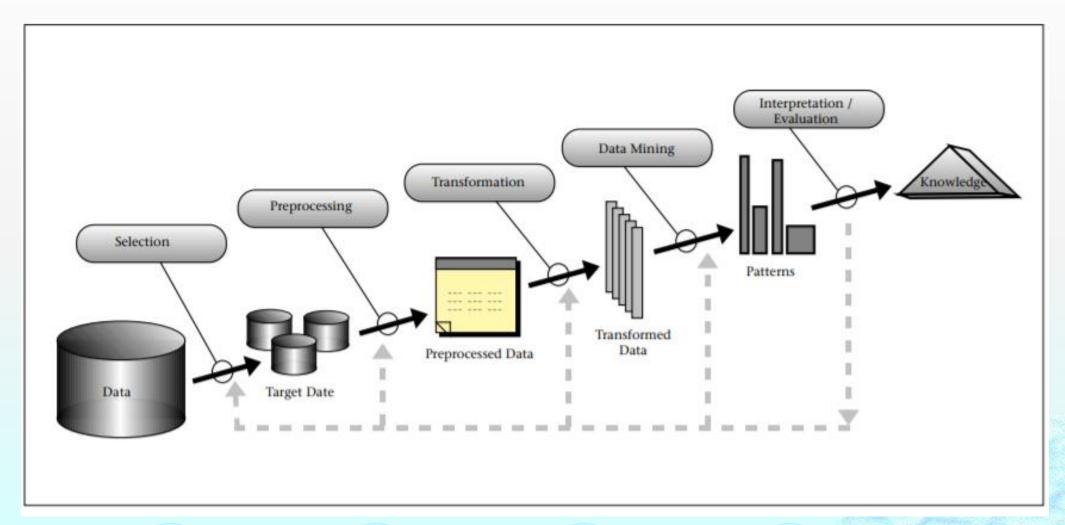
## Training and Testing in Data Analytics



### Train-Test Splitting for Data



## Overview of the Knowledge Discovery in Databases (KDD) Process



# DEMO: INSURANCE ANALYSIS AND PREDICTION IN R

### References

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