화성탐사로봇 시뮬레이터

Instructions

1. 시나리오

2.Rover, Drone 소개

3. 문제점

4. 해결 방법

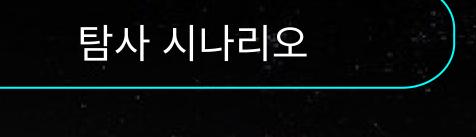
5. 추가 개선 사항

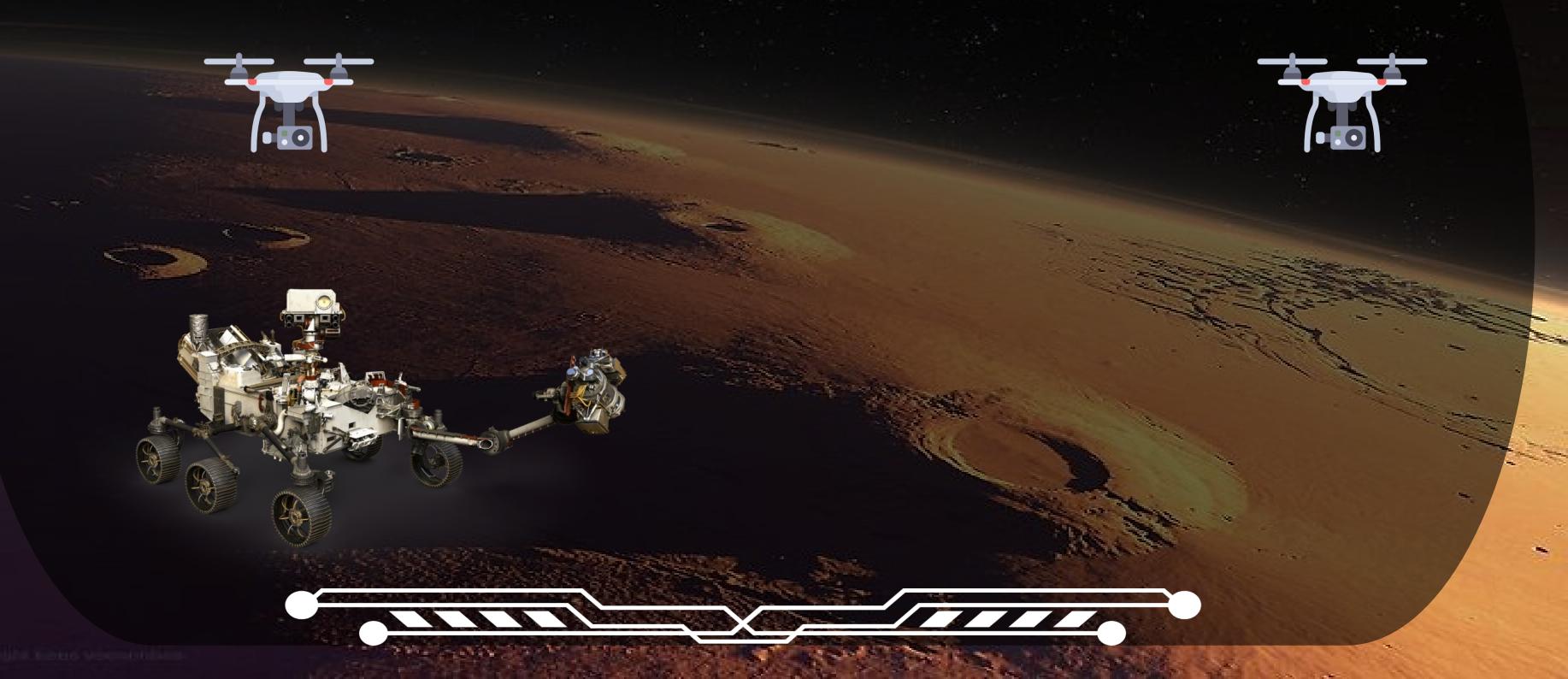
시나리오

rover Teleop rover 정지

드론 탐색

드론 복귀

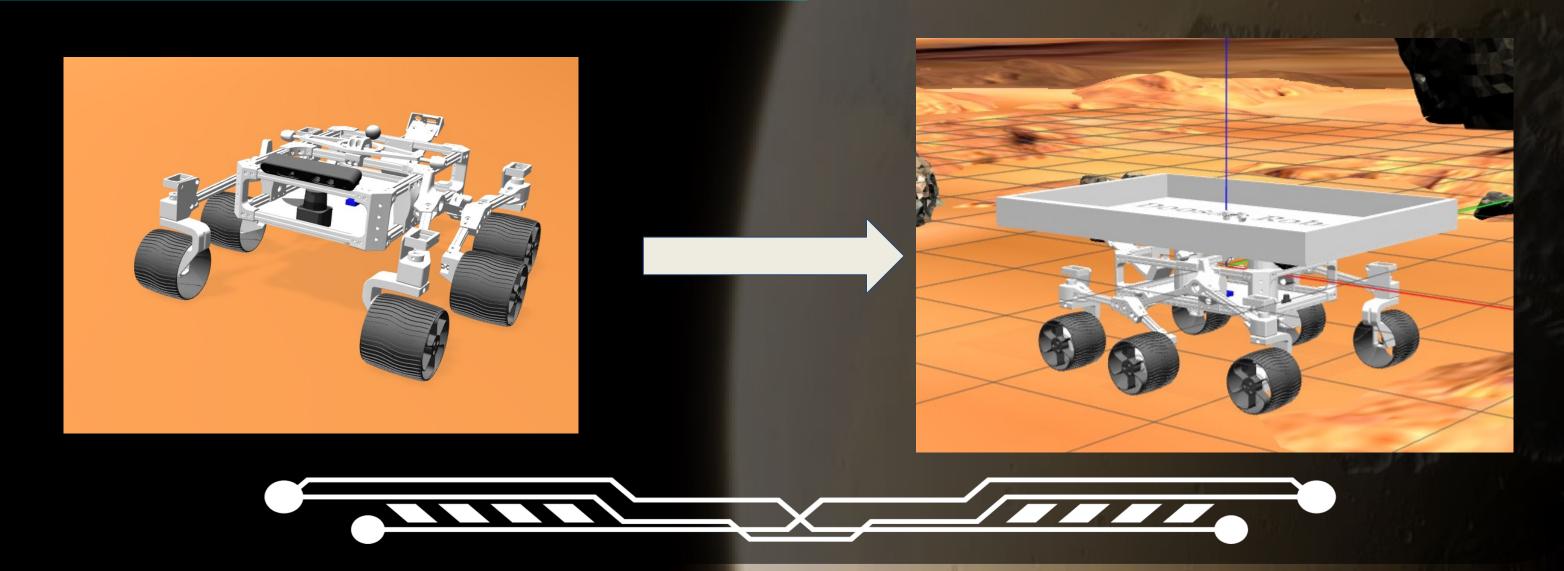






Git 에 공유된 큐리오시티의 Source 를 사용

- -> URDF 수정
- -> 드론 이착륙 공간 확보
- -> Rover 크기확대



ROVER

- mesh stl 파일 수정 한계 => urdf.xacro scale 값
- 수정
 - => joint x,y,z 좌표 수정 필요
 - => visual, collision 수정
 - 필요
 - => spawn 위치 수정 필요

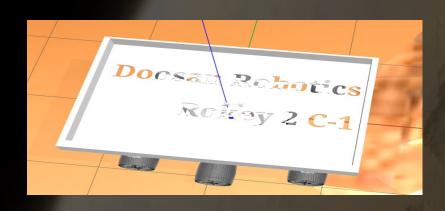
```
<robot name="body" xmlns:xacro="http://www.ros.org/wiki/xacro">
   <xacro:property·name="body_box_length" value="1.29" />
   <xacro:property·name="body_box_width"·value="0.87"·/>
   <xacro:property·name="body_box_depth"·value="0.30"·/>
   <xacro:property·name="body_box_mass"·value="1.0"*/>
   <xacro:property·name="scale_factor"·value="3.0"/>
  <origin:rpy="0:0:0"xyz="0:0:0"x/>
  <geometry>
     <mesh filename="package://rover_description/meshes/bases/body_box.stl".</p>
    scale="${scale_factor} ${scale_factor} ${scale_factor}"/>
    <!--*<box*size="${body_box_length}*${body_box_width}*${body_box_depth}"/>*-->
  </geometry>
  <material name="white"/>
<joint name="roof_joint" type="fixed">
  <origin rpy="0.0.0" xyz="0.0.-0.15"/>
  <parent link="${parent}"/>
  <child link="roof"/>
</joint>
```

ROVER

- 드론 착지 , 보관
 - 1. Rover .stl 크기 파악
 - 2. stl 제작
 - 3. urdf.xacro 파일 생성
 - 4. 크기고려 joint, parent

설정

5. 상호작용을 위한 물성치 부여



```
<joint name="roof_joint" type="fixed">
    <origin rpy="0 0 0 0" xyz="0 0 -0.15"/>
    <parent·link="${parent}"/>
    <child link="roof"/>
</joint>
  </visual>
  <collision>
    <origin rpy="0.0.0" xyz="0.0.0"/>
      <mesh filename="package://rover_description/meshes/bases/roof.stl" scale="1 1 1 1"/>
     </geometry>
  </collision>
  <xacro:solid_cuboid_inertial</pre>
    rpy="0.0.0" xyz="0.0.0"
    mass="${roof_mass}"
    x="${roof_length}" y="${roof_width}" z="${roof_depth}" />
</link>
```

Drone

- Take off 시위치저장
- 비행 좌표 전송 -> 좌표에 도달할 때까지 비행
- 좌표 도착 후 Hovering
- Return to Home 전송 -> Take off 한 장소로 이동
- Landing

Drone

```
class DronePositionControl(DroneObject):
    def init (self):
        super().__init__('drone_position_control')
        self.callback group = ReentrantCallbackGroup()
        self.dt = 0.28
        self.kp = 1.0
        self.kd = 5.0
        self.ki = 1.0
        self.error prev x = 0.0
        self.error prev y = 0.0
        self.error_prev_z = 0.0
        self.state = 'ready'
        self.key = ''
        self.home = [0.0, 0.0, 0.0]
        self.goal = [0.0, 0.0, 0.0]
        self.count = 0
        self.time = []
        self.error = []
        # super().takeOff()
        # self.get logger().info('Drone takeoff')
        self.pid_pub = self.create_publisher(Float32MultiArray,'/pid',10)
        # # Set the m posCtrl flag to True
        self.posCtrl(True)
        # self.get logger().info('Position control mode set to True')
        print('start')
        self.sub = self.create subscription(Odometry, '/simple drone/odom', self.callback, 10, callback group=self.callback group)
        # self.timer = self.create timer(1,self.timer callback)
```

Drone

```
def callback(self,data):
   global user
    if len(user) == 1:
       if user == 't':
           self.state = 'takeoff'
       elif user == 'h':
           self.state = 'home'
   elif len(user) > 1:
       pos = user.split(' ')
       self.goal = [float(pos[0]), float(pos[1]), float(pos[2])]
       self.state = 'search'
   user = ''
   current_x = data.pose.pose.position.x
   current y = data.pose.pose.position.y
   current z = data.pose.pose.position.z
   if self.state == 'takeoff':
       self.home = [current_x, current_y, current_z]
       self.takeoff()
       # self.state = 'search'
   # search
   elif self.state == 'search':
       x,y,z = self.home
       gx, gy, gz = self.goal
       x += gx
       y += gy
       z += gz
       error x = x-current x
       error y = y-current y
       error z = z-current z
       vel_x, vel_y, vel_z = self.pid(error_x, error_y, error_z)
       self.count += self.dt
       self.time.append(self.count)
       self.error.append(current x)
```

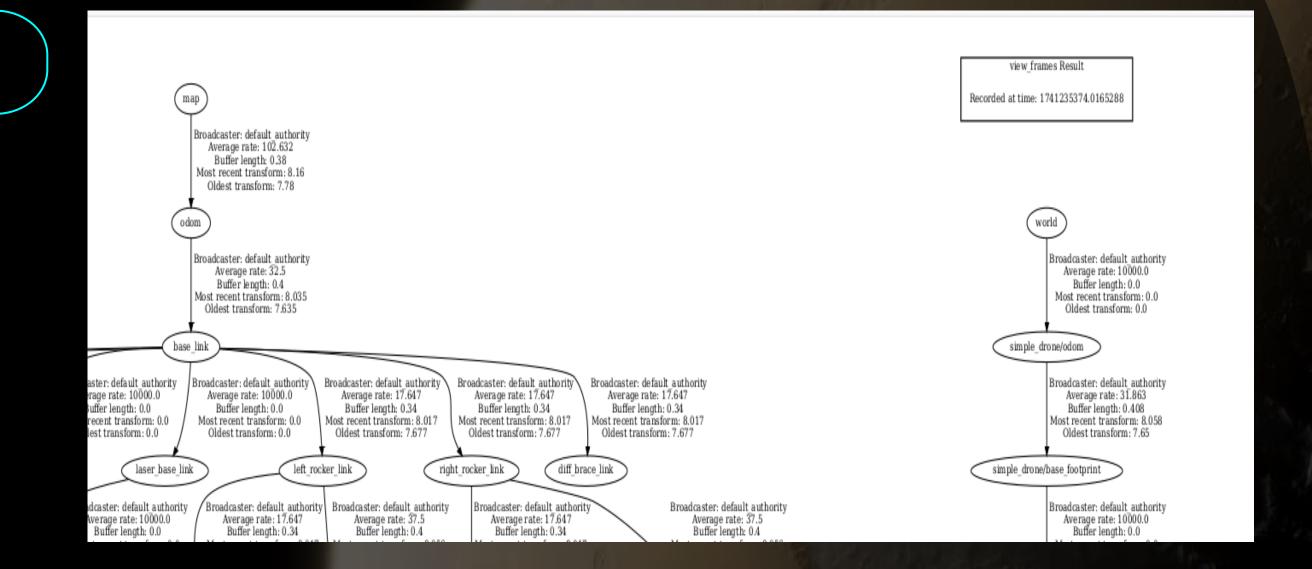
```
if abs(error x) < 0.1 and abs(error y) < 0.1 and abs(error z) < 0.1:
           print('pid')
           self.Hover()
       else:
           print('-----')
           self.move drone to pose(vel x, vel y, vel z)
   # back home
   elif self.state == 'home':
       x, y, z = self.home
       z += 0.5
       error x = x-current x
       error y = y-current y
       error_z = z-current_z
       vel_x, vel_y, vel_z = self.pid(error_x, error_y, error_z)
       if abs(error x) < 0.1 and abs(error y) < 0.1 and abs(error z) < 0.2:
           self.Hover()
           self.state = 'land'
       else:
           print('-----')
           self.move drone to pose(vel x, vel y, vel z)
   elif self.state == 'land':
       super().land()
       self.state = 'ready'
def takeoff(self):
   super().takeOff()
def Hover(self):
   super().hover()
def move drone to pose(self, x, y, z):
   # Override the move drone to pose method if specific behavior is needed
   super().moveTo(x, y, z)
    self.get_logger().info(f'Moving drone to pose: x=\{x\}, y=\{y\}, z=\{z\}')
```

Object	문제	원인 분석
Rover	Rover 크기 수정 실패	stl 파일 수정의 어려움
	Rover에 Drone 스테이션설치 실패	meshes 파일 병합
	Gazebo 상에서 rover 가 튕김	spawn 시 map 과 겹침
Rover + Drone	Rover odom 오류	추정 실패
	Drone, Rover 의 TF 분리	서로 TF 연결이 다름
	Drone 과 Rover 동시 spawn	코드 구현 방법 차이
Drone	Drone 명령 옥류	코드 오류





TF 문제

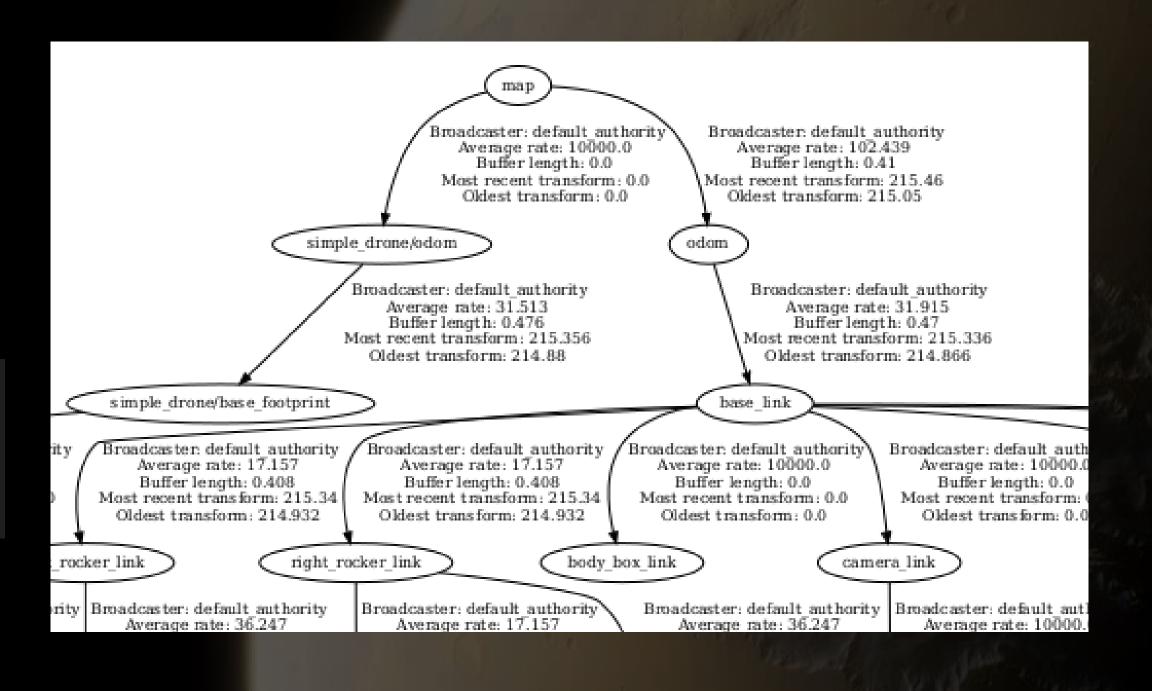


TF 문저

```
Node(
    package="tf2_ros",
    executable="static_transform_publisher",
    arguments=["0", "0", "0", "0", "0", "0",
    output="screen"
),
```

```
Node(
    package="tf2_ros",
    executable="static_transform_publisher",
    arguments=["0", "0", "0", "0", "0", "0", "map",
    output="screen"
),
```

sjtu_drone_gazebo.launc h.py



spawn 구조 문제

```
### NODES ###
spawn entity cmd = Node(
    package="gazebo ros",
    executable="spawn entity.py",
    arguments=[
        "-entity",
        "rover",
        "-topic",
        "robot description",
        "-timeout",
        "120",
        initial pose x,
        initial pose y,
        initial pose z,
        initial pose yaw,
   output="screen",
   parameters=[{"use sim time": True}],
```

rover - gazebo.launch -> spawn.launch 내부에서 gazebo_ros pkg 의 spawn_entity.py 사용

spawn 구조 문제

drone - drone_gazebo.launch -> spawn_drone.py 를 실행

```
import sys
import rclpy
from gazebo_msgs.srv import SpawnEntity
def main(args=None):
    rclpy.init(args=args)
    node = rclpy.create node('spawn drone')
   cli = node.create client(SpawnEntity, '/spawn entity')
    content = sys.argv[1]
   namespace = sys.argv[2]
    req = SpawnEntity.Request()
    req.name = namespace
    req.xml = content
    req.robot namespace = namespace
    req.reference frame = "world"
    while not cli.wait for service(timeout sec=1.0):
       node.get_logger().info('service not available, waiting again...')
    future = cli.call async(req)
    rclpy.spin until future complete(node, future)
    if future.result() is not None:
       node.get logger().info(
            'Result ' + str(future.result().success) + " " + future.result().status message
   else:
       node.get_logger().info('Service call failed %r' % (future.exception(),))
    node.destroy node()
    rclpy.shutdown()
if name == ' main ':
    main()
```

spawn 구조 문제

rover gazebo.launch 내부에 sjtu_drone_gazebo.launch 병합

```
########
# drone
########
ld.add action(
   DeclareLaunchArgument(
        "controller",
       default value="keyboard",
       description="Type of controller: keyboard (default) or joystick",
ld.add action(Node(
       package="rviz2",
       executable="rviz2",
       name="rviz2",
       arguments=[
            "-d", rviz path
       output="screen",
ld.add action(IncludeLaunchDescription(
       PythonLaunchDescriptionSource(
           os.path.join(sjtu drone bringup path, 'launch', 'sjtu drone gazebo.launch.py')
ld.add action(Node(
       package='joy',
       executable='joy node',
       name='joy',
       namespace=model ns,
       output='screen',
ld.add action(OpaqueFunction(
       function=get teleop controller,
       kwargs={'model_ns': model_ns},
return ld
```

drone 명령 문제

```
lass DronePositionControl(DroneObject):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__('drone_position_control')
        self.takeOff()
        self.get_logger().info('Drone_takeoff')

# Set_the_m_posCtrl_flag_to_True
```

```
def takeoff(self):
    super().takeOff()
```



추가 개선 사항

Drone Take off 후
Rover 가 움직일 경우,
Drone 이 Rover 의 위치를 인식하도록 개선



Drone 비행경로 개선 여분의 Drone 추가

THANKYOU FOR LISTENING!

화성 갈끄니끄아

