



4205 - Clicking Checkboxes

Asia - Dhaka - 2008/2009

Creating a good and easy Graphical user interface is the heart of operating a computer in modern days. One important part of this interface is enabling users to give inputs using mouse and keyboard. Many different types of forms are there to take inputs from users. Such as (a) Text Box (b) Radio Button (c) Check Box (d) Combo Box etc. In this problem we will concentrate on check box.

Check boxes are used when a user needs to select more than one choice. Such a checkbox is shown in the figure on the left below. The problem with checkbox is that when someone has to choose n options or names he has to make n clicks, which can be very annoying when n is high. So the new software giant **toggle** is using a new type of checkbox, which shows good performance when number of boxes to be checked is high. In normal check box, a box is checked or unchecked if and only if it is clicked but in **toggle** checkbox when a box is clicked then all the boxes below it is also gets its status. That is if a box is originally not checked then if someone clicks this box then this box and all the boxes below it will be checked. Similarly if a box is checked and someone clicks on it then it will become unchecked and so will all the boxes below it. So the selection made on the left can be made by only five clicks (The boxes that has to be clicked are marked with red or dark square on the right figure) in **toggle** checkbox (We are calling naming new type of checkbox as **toggle** checkbox).

Choose your favourite problemsetters:

- ☒ Rezaul Alam Chowdhury
- ☒ Derek Kisman
- ☒ Igor Naverniouk
- ☒ Md. Kamruzzaman
- ☒ Mohammad Mahmudur Rahman
- ☐ Md. Sajjad Hossain
- ☐ Gordon Cormack
- ☐ Rujia Liu
- ☐ Shahriar Manzoor
- ☒ Syed Monowar Hossain
- ☒ Petr
- ☒ Per Austrin
- ☒ Robert Roos
- ☒ Don Chamberlin
- ☐ Mathius Ruhl
- ☐ Alex Chertov
- ☐ Joachim Wulff
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- ☒ Abdullah al Mahmud Satej
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Figure 1: 12 clicks are required in ordinary checkbox

Figure 2: 5 clicks are required in toggle checkbox.

The researchers of toggle have shown that **toggle** checkboxes show better performance when at least 50% boxes are to be checked. For example for the selection shown in the above picture we needed 12 clicks to check 12 boxes in normal checkbox but only five clicks were required for **toggle** checkboxes. So in this situation **toggle boxes** show better performance. In many other selection, **toggle** checkbox would also show strictly better performance. Your job is to count in how many selection patterns (where at least m boxes out of the n boxes in the checkbox are to be selected) toggle check box would show better performance and in how many selection patterns ordinary checkbox would show better performance.

Input

The input file contains 1000 lines of inputs. The description of each line is given below:

Each line contains two integers n ($0 < n < 64$) and m ($0 \leq m \leq n$). These two values indicate that you have to consider a checkbox with n boxes to check and consider only the input patterns where at least m of them are checked. Assume that initially all the boxes are unchecked.

Input is terminated by a line containing two zeroes. This line should be processed.

Output

For each line of input produce one line of output.

This line contains the serial of output followed by two integers TC and NC. Here TC is the total number of selection patterns where toggle checkbox requires less clicks and NC is the total number of selection patterns where ordinary or normal checkboxes require less clicks.

Sample Input

Output for Sample

5 3	Case 1: 9 3
10 3	Case 2: 370 419
0 0	


Problem setter: Shahriar Manzoor, Special Thanks: Derek Kisman, Md. Arifuzzaman Arif

Look at the illustration of first sample input on next page

Favourite problemsetters? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rezaul Alam Chowdhury <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Derek Kisman <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Igor Naverniouk <input type="checkbox"/> Md. Kamruzzaman <input type="checkbox"/> Mohammad Mahmudur Rahman Normal Click = 3 Toggle Checkbox is better Toggle Click = 2	Favourite problemsetters? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rezaul Alam Chowdhury <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Derek Kisman <input type="checkbox"/> Igor Naverniouk <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Md. Kamruzzaman <input type="checkbox"/> Mohammad Mahmudur Rahman Normal Click = 3 Normal Checkbox is better Toggle Click = 4	Favourite problemsetters? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rezaul Alam Chowdhury <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Derek Kisman <input type="checkbox"/> Igor Naverniouk <input type="checkbox"/> Md. Kamruzzaman <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mohammad Mahmudur Rahman Normal Click = 3 Toggle Click = 3	Favourite problemsetters? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rezaul Alam Chowdhury <input type="checkbox"/> Derek Kisman <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Igor Naverniouk <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Md. Kamruzzaman <input type="checkbox"/> Mohammad Mahmudur Rahman Normal Click = 3 Normal Checkbox is better Toggle Click = 4
Favourite problemsetters? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rezaul Alam Chowdhury <input type="checkbox"/> Derek Kisman <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Igor Naverniouk <input type="checkbox"/> Md. Kamruzzaman <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mohammad Mahmudur Rahman Normal Click = 3 Normal Checkbox is better Toggle Click = 5	Favourite problemsetters? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rezaul Alam Chowdhury <input type="checkbox"/> Derek Kisman <input type="checkbox"/> Igor Naverniouk <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Md. Kamruzzaman <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mohammad Mahmudur Rahman Normal Click = 3 Toggle Click = 3	Favourite problemsetters? <input type="checkbox"/> Rezaul Alam Chowdhury <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Derek Kisman <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Igor Naverniouk <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Md. Kamruzzaman <input type="checkbox"/> Mohammad Mahmudur Rahman Normal Click = 3 Toggle Checkbox is better Toggle Click = 2	Favourite problemsetters? <input type="checkbox"/> Rezaul Alam Chowdhury <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Derek Kisman <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Igor Naverniouk <input type="checkbox"/> Md. Kamruzzaman <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mohammad Mahmudur Rahman Normal Click = 3 Toggle Click = 3
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Illustration of first sample Input/Output:

When the total number of boxes that can be checked is five and at least three boxes has to be selected the total

possible patterns for checking is . Of these 16 patterns nine patterns are such that Toggle Checkbox shows better performance, three patterns are such that Normal Checkbox shows better performance while other four others are tied.

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