

Predictive Maintenance



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01.

Introduction

- Techline Industries is investing into predictive maintenance to reduce operational costs, minimize unplanned downtime, and improve equipment reliability
- The project focuses on modelling a solution for timely preventive maintenance



02.

Objectives

- The main objective of this project is to develop a machine learning model that predicts whether a machine is likely to fail within the next 7 days, using sensor and operational data
- Modeling two machine learning classification algorithms and evaluate their performance



03.

Data Understanding

- Data sourced from Kaggle.
- Contains 22 machine operating conditions and 500,000 machine records
- Details cover synthetic sensor operational data of different machines in industrial setups



04.

Data Preprocessing

- Dropped missing and irrelevant data.
- Preprocessing is important for machine learning algorithms to better understand the data

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05.

Modeling

1. First model - logistic regression



- Shows our model predicted all but 808 records correctly

Other metrics:

Accuracy : 0.9935

Precision: 0.9028

Recall : 1.0000

F1 Score : 0.9489



05.

Modeling

1. Second model - Decision Tree



- Shows our model predicted all correctly

Other metrics:

Accuracy : 1.0000

Precision: 1.0000

Recall : 1.0000

F1 Score : 1.0000



06.

Evaluation

- Both models demonstrated good performance but the second model yielded better results
- A high-performing model like this can significantly improve failure detection, especially for rare but critical failure events.
- The perfect score may indicate overfitting on synthetic or oversampled data. Careful real-world testing and monitoring will be essential post-deployment.



06.

Recommendations

- Develop separate models tailored to specific machine types
- Explore advanced algorithms such as Random Forest or XGBoost for better generalization
- Consider implementing time-aware cross-validation if temporal features (e.g., timestamps or installation year) are available





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