

测试样由完备性, 取四次完全多项式:  $u^e(t) = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 t + \alpha_2 t^2 + \alpha_3 t^3$

$$\frac{du^e}{dt} = \alpha_1 + 2\alpha_2 t + 3\alpha_3 t^2$$

由连续性要求, 在采样点处

$$\begin{cases} u^e(t_1^e) = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 t_1^e + \alpha_2 (t_1^e)^2 + \alpha_3 (t_1^e)^3 \equiv u_1^e \\ u^e(t_2^e) = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 t_2^e + \alpha_2 (t_2^e)^2 + \alpha_3 (t_2^e)^3 \equiv u_2^e \\ \left. \frac{du^e}{dt} \right|_{t=t_1^e} = \alpha_1 + 2\alpha_2 t_1^e + 3\alpha_3 (t_1^e)^2 \equiv \varepsilon_1^e \\ \left. \frac{du^e}{dt} \right|_{t=t_2^e} = \alpha_1 + 2\alpha_2 t_2^e + 3\alpha_3 (t_2^e)^2 \equiv \varepsilon_2^e \end{cases}$$

$$u^e(t_1^e) = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 t_1^e + \alpha_2 (t_1^e)^2 + \alpha_3 (t_1^e)^3 \equiv u_1^e$$

$$u^e(t_2^e) = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 t_2^e + \alpha_2 (t_2^e)^2 + \alpha_3 (t_2^e)^3 \equiv u_2^e$$

$$\left. \frac{du^e}{dt} \right|_{t=t_1^e} = \alpha_1 + 2\alpha_2 t_1^e + 3\alpha_3 (t_1^e)^2 \equiv \varepsilon_1^e$$

$$\left. \frac{du^e}{dt} \right|_{t=t_2^e} = \alpha_1 + 2\alpha_2 t_2^e + 3\alpha_3 (t_2^e)^2 \equiv \varepsilon_2^e$$

记  $d^e = [u_1^e, u_2^e, \varepsilon_1^e, \varepsilon_2^e]^T$ ,  $\alpha^e = [\alpha_0, \alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3]^T$ ,

连续性要求可写为矩阵方程形式:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & t_1^e & (t_1^e)^2 & (t_1^e)^3 \\ 1 & t_2^e & (t_2^e)^2 & (t_2^e)^3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2t_1^e & 3(t_1^e)^2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2t_2^e & 3(t_2^e)^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_0 \\ \alpha_1 \\ \alpha_2 \\ \alpha_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} u_1^e \\ u_2^e \\ \varepsilon_1^e \\ \varepsilon_2^e \end{bmatrix}$$

记  $M^e \alpha^e = d^e$ , 则  $\alpha^e = (M^e)^{-1} d^e$

反测试样  $u^e(t) = p(t) \alpha^e$ , 其中  $p(t) = [1, t, t^2, t^3]$

则  $\alpha^e$  代入,  $u^e(t) = p(t) (M^e)^{-1} d^e = N^e(t) d^e$ , 其中  $N^e(t) = p(t) (M^e)^{-1}$

$(M^e)^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{(3t_1^e - t_2^e)t_2^2}{(t^e)^3} & \frac{t_1^2(t_1^e - 3t_2^e)}{(t^e)^3} & -\frac{t_1^e t_2^2}{(t^e)^2} & -\frac{t_1^2 t_2^e}{(t^e)^2} \\ -\frac{6t_1^e t_2^e}{(t^e)^3} & \frac{6t_1^e t_2^e}{(t^e)^3} & \frac{t_2^2(2t_1^e + t_2^e)}{(t^e)^2} & \frac{t_1^e(t_1^e + 2t_2^e)}{(t^e)^2} \\ \frac{3(t_1^e + t_2^e)}{(t^e)^3} & -\frac{3(t_1^e + t_2^e)}{(t^e)^3} & -\frac{t_1^e + 2t_2^e}{(t^e)^2} & -\frac{2t_1^e + t_2^e}{(t^e)^2} \\ -\frac{2}{(t^e)^3} & \frac{2}{(t^e)^3} & \frac{1}{(t^e)^2} & \frac{1}{(t^e)^2} \end{bmatrix}$  其中  $t_2^e - t_1^e = T^e$

$$N^e(t) = [1, t, t^2, t^3] \begin{bmatrix} \frac{(3t_1^e - t_2^e)t_2^e}{(t^e)^3} & \frac{t_1^e(t_1^e - 3t_2^e)}{(t^e)^3} & -\frac{t_1^e t_2^e}{(t^e)^2} & -\frac{t_1^e t_2^e}{(t^e)^1} \\ -\frac{6t_1^e t_2^e}{(t^e)^3} & \frac{6t_1^e t_2^e}{(t^e)^3} & \frac{t_2^e(2t_1^e + t_2^e)}{(t^e)^2} & \frac{t_1^e(t_1^e + 2t_2^e)}{(t^e)^2} \\ \frac{3(t_1^e + t_2^e)}{(t^e)^3} & -\frac{3(t_1^e + t_2^e)}{(t^e)^3} & -\frac{t_1^e + 2t_2^e}{(t^e)^2} & -\frac{2t_1^e + t_2^e}{(t^e)^2} \\ -\frac{2}{(t^e)^3} & \frac{2}{(t^e)^3} & \frac{1}{(t^e)^2} & \frac{1}{(t^e)^2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$N_1^e(t) = \frac{(3t_1^e - t_2^e)t_2^e}{(t^e)^3} - \frac{6t_1^e t_2^e}{(t^e)^3} t + \frac{3(t_1^e + t_2^e)}{(t^e)^3} t^2 - \frac{2}{(t^e)^3} t^3$$

$$N_2^e(t) = \frac{t_1^e(t_1^e - 3t_2^e)}{(t^e)^3} + \frac{6t_1^e t_2^e}{(t^e)^3} t - \frac{3(t_1^e + t_2^e)}{(t^e)^3} t^2 + \frac{2}{(t^e)^3} t^3$$

$$N_3^e(t) = -\frac{t_1^e t_2^e}{(t^e)^2} + \frac{t_2^e(2t_1^e + t_2^e)}{(t^e)^2} t - \frac{t_1^e + 2t_2^e}{(t^e)^2} t^2 + \frac{1}{(t^e)^2} t^3$$

$$N_4^e(t) = -\frac{t_1^e t_2^e}{(t^e)^2} + \frac{t_1^e(t_1^e + 2t_2^e)}{(t^e)^2} t - \frac{2t_1^e + t_2^e}{(t^e)^2} t^2 + \frac{1}{(t^e)^2} t^3$$