Spout dit en operator: $T_r(A) = \angle \langle n/A/n \rangle$ NB! Kur und $= \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{1}{|A|n} \langle n|\zeta \rangle$ *NB!!!

Inhight-high!! $= \frac{1}{2} \langle 1|A|\zeta \rangle$ $= \frac{1}{2} \langle 1|A|\zeta \rangle$ $= \frac{1}{2} \langle 1|A|\zeta \rangle$ $= \frac{1}{2} \langle 1|A|\zeta \rangle$ N = Zi Cà Ca: Andalloopuecho i er fermin hokunt ti, stend? $\langle \underline{f} | \hat{N} | \underline{f} \rangle = \sum_{\lambda} \langle \underline{f} | \underline{c} \underline{t} | \underline{c} \underline{t} | \underline{c} \underline{f} \rangle$ $\langle \underline{f} | \underline{f} \rangle = \sum_{\lambda} \langle \underline{f} | \underline{c} \underline{t} | \underline{c} \underline{t} | \underline{f} \rangle$ Dithe et the est reel & stall!

Dithe et dufor ming tool a

snikke om pidlyre antill fermions