

## Mid-term

School ID: 201624476

Name: Park Sang Un

### 1. Submit your source file to the plato system

Done.

### 2. Put your program source as here

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#include <unistd.h>
```

```
#include <pthread.h>
```

```
#include <ncurses.h>
```

```
#include <stdbool.h>
```

```
#include <fcntl.h>
```

```
#include <time.h>
```

```
#include <semaphore.h>
```

```
#include <sys/ipc.h>
```

```
#include <sys/shm.h>
```

```
#define INPUT_WINDOW_H 2
```

```
#define BUFFSIZE 1024
```

```
WINDOW *input_scr;
```

```
WINDOW *chat_scr;
```

```
WINDOW *acclog_scr;
```

```
WINDOW *timer_scr;
```

```
WINDOW *local_date_wnd, *local_time_wnd, *elapsed_time_wnd;    // subwindow of each timer
```

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```
// chat_timer.c -- CP33357 assignment #1, Spring 2020

// includes functions returns current date & time & elapsed execution time

// S. U. Park, id #201624476, April 3rd, 2020


// maximum number of users in chat


const int MAX_USERS = 100;

const int MAX_CHATS = 1000;


// coordinate preference options for terminal window


const int TERMINAL_WINDOW_HLINE = 80;

const int TERMINAL_WINDOW_VLINE = 24;

const int TERMINAL_WINDOW_HPOS = 0;

const int TERMINAL_WINDOW_VPOS = 0;


// coordinate preference options for output window


const int OUTPUT_WINDOW_HLINE = 60;

const int OUTPUT_WINDOW_VLINE = 20;

const int OUTPUT_WINDOW_HPOS = 0;

const int OUTPUT_WINDOW_VPOS = 0;
```

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**// coordinate preference options for input window**

**const int INPUT\_WINDOW\_HLINE = 60;**

**const int INPUT\_WINDOW\_VLINE = 4;**

**const int INPUT\_WINDOW\_HPOS = 0;**

**const int INPUT\_WINDOW\_VPOS = 20;**

**// coordinate preference options for account logging window**

**const int ACCLOG\_WINDOW\_HLINE = 20;**

**const int ACCLOG\_WINDOW\_VLINE = 20;**

**const int ACCLOG\_WINDOW\_HPOS = 60;**

**const int ACCLOG\_WINDOW\_VPOS = 0;**

**// coordinate preference options for timer window**

**const int TIMER\_WINDOW\_HLINE = 20;**

**const int TIMER\_WINDOW\_VLINE = 4;**

**const int TIMER\_WINDOW\_HPOS = 60;**

**const int TIMER\_WINDOW\_VPOS = 20;**

**// coordinate preference options for local date timer**

**// determine width and heights**

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```
const int LOCAL_DATE_HLINE = 20;
```

```
const int LOCAL_DATE_VLINE = 1;
```

```
const int LOCAL_DATE_HPOS = 60;
```

```
const int LOCAL_DATE_VPOS = 21;
```

```
const int LOCAL_DATE_OUT_HPOS = 1;
```

```
const int LOCAL_DATE_OUT_VPOS = 0;
```

```
// coordinate preference options for local time timer
```

```
const int LOCAL_TIME_HLINE = 15;
```

```
const int LOCAL_TIME_VLINE = 5;
```

```
const int LOCAL_TIME_HPOS = 1;
```

```
const int LOCAL_TIME_VPOS = 1;
```

```
const int LOCAL_TIME_OUT_HPOS = 1;
```

```
const int LOCAL_TIME_OUT_VPOS = 0;
```

```
// coordinate preference options for local date timer
```

```
const int ELAPSED_TIME_HLINE = 15;
```

```
const int ELAPSED_TIME_VLINE = 5;
```

```
const int ELAPSED_TIME_HPOS = 1;
```

```
const int ELAPSED_TIME_VPOS = 2;
```

```
const int ELAPSED_TIME_OUT_HPOS = 1;
```

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```
const int ELAPSED_TIME_OUT_VPOS = 0;
```

```
const int BUFFER_SIZE = 80;                // constant integer for buffer size
```

```
clock_t start_clock;                        // clock_t value, recorded when program execution starts
```

```
bool is_start_clock_not_initialized = false; // ="start_clock isn't initialized"
```

```
pthread_mutex_t message_mutex = PTHREAD_MUTEX_INITIALIZER;
```

```
pthread_cond_t message_cond = PTHREAD_COND_INITIALIZER;
```

```
int row;
```

```
int col;
```

```
struct message_buffer {
```

```
    char msg[BUFFSIZE];
```

```
    int id;
```

```
};
```

```
// chat structure for multi chat with shared memory
```

```
typedef struct chatInfo {
```

```
    char userID[20];
```

```
    long messageTime;
```

```
    char message[40];
```

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```
} CHAT_INFO;
```

```
typedef struct loginInfo {
```

```
    char userID[20];
```

```
    int isON;
```

```
} LOGIN_INFO;
```

```
// target memory key constraint for assignment
```

```
const int CHAT_SHM_KEY = 20200406;
```

```
const int LOGIN_SHM_KEY = 20200407;
```

```
struct message_buffer buff_in;
```

```
struct message_buffer buff_out;
```

```
int is_running;
```

```
int current_time;
```

```
int flag = 0;
```

```
char local_time_string[BUFFSIZE], elapsed_time_string[BUFFSIZE]; // formatted output value of each timer
```

```
int      chat_shmid;          // ID value of shared memory
```

```
int      login_shmid;
```

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```
char        userID[20];          // ID of sender(a.k.a. user)

int         userIdx;

CHAT_INFO message_update_buffer;

CHAT_INFO*  chat_logs = NULL;    // pointer of chat information which will get the address of shared memory
LOGIN_INFO* login_logs = NULL;   // pointer of user login information which will get the address of shared
memory

void *chat_shmaddr = (void*) 0;  // address pointer of chat shared memory
void *login_shmaddr = (void*) 0; // address pointer of user login shared memory

sem_t *login_sem;
sem_t *chat_sem;

//returns string contains local time (hh-mm-ss form)
void get_local_time() {

    time_t    now;                // current time_t value
    struct tm  time_data;         // localtime form of 'now'
    char       buffer[BUFFER_SIZE]; // buffer contains formatted local time

    // copy current time in 'now'
    time(&now);

    // format 'now' to localtime format
    time_data = *localtime(&now);
```

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```
// convert the local date to hh-mm-ss form and save it to buffer
strftime(buffer, sizeof(buffer), "%H-%M-%S", &time_data);

// copy buffer contents to return string
strcpy(local_time_string, buffer);
}

//returns string contains elapsed execution time (hh-mm-ss form)
void get_elapsed_time() {

    char        buffer[BUFFER_SIZE];    // buffer contains formatted elapsed execution time

    double elapsed_time = (double)((clock() - start_clock)/CLOCKS_PER_SEC);    // clock_t value of elapsed
execution time that transformed to second

    int hh = (int)elapsed_time / 3600; elapsed_time -= hh * 3600;    // calculate hour from elapsed execution
time

    int mm = (int)elapsed_time / 60;    elapsed_time -= mm * 60;    // calculate minute from elapsed
execution time

    int ss = (int)elapsed_time;    // calculate second from elapsed
execution time

    // save hh-mm-ss form of elapsed execution time to buffer
```



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```
    sprintf(buffer, "%d-%d-%d", hh,mm,ss);

    // copy buffer contents to return string
    strcpy(elapsed_time_string, buffer);
}

void init_position() {
    input_scr    =    newwin(INPUT_WINDOW_VLINE,    INPUT_WINDOW_HLINE,    INPUT_WINDOW_VPOS,
INPUT_WINDOW_HPOS);

    chat_scr    =    newwin(OUTPUT_WINDOW_VLINE,    OUTPUT_WINDOW_HLINE,    OUTPUT_WINDOW_VPOS,
OUTPUT_WINDOW_HPOS);

    acclog_scr    =    newwin(ACCLOG_WINDOW_VLINE,    ACCLOG_WINDOW_HLINE,    ACCLOG_WINDOW_VPOS,
ACCLOG_WINDOW_HPOS);

    timer_scr    =    newwin(TIMER_WINDOW_VLINE,    TIMER_WINDOW_HLINE,    TIMER_WINDOW_VPOS,
TIMER_WINDOW_HPOS);

    // local date timer subwindow is temporarily deprecated.

    /*
    local_date_wnd            =    subwin(    timer_scr,    LOCAL_DATE_VLINE,            LOCAL_DATE_HLINE,
LOCAL_DATE_VPOS,    LOCAL_DATE_HPOS    );

    local_time_wnd            =    subwin(    timer_scr,    LOCAL_TIME_VLINE,            LOCAL_TIME_HLINE,
LOCAL_TIME_VPOS,    LOCAL_TIME_HPOS    );

    elapsed_time_wnd            =    subwin(    timer_scr,    ELAPSED_TIME_VLINE,    ELAPSED_TIME_HLINE,
ELAPSED_TIME_VPOS, ELAPSED_TIME_HPOS );
```

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```
*/
```

```
scrollok(chat_scr, TRUE);
```

```
wprintw(chat_scr, "Wn ***** Type /bye to quit!! ***** WnWn");
```

```
wrefresh(chat_scr);
```

```
// if start_clock isn't initialized, initialize it with the first call of clock() in this program.
```

```
if(is_start_clock_not_initialized) {
```

```
    start_clock = clock();
```

```
    is_start_clock_not_initialized = false;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void init_chat_shm() {
```

```
    if((chat_sem = sem_open("chatsem", O_CREAT, 0777, 1)) == NULL) {
```

```
        perror("Chat Sem Open Error");
```

```
        exit(1);
```

```
}
```

```
// create shared memory for chat
```

```
chat_shmid = shmget((CHAT_SHM_KEY), sizeof(CHAT_INFO), 0666 | IPC_CREAT | IPC_EXCL);
```

```
// if target shared memory already exists, attach to target shared memory
```

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```
if( chat_shmid < 0 ) {
```

```
    // get shared memory for chat
```

```
    chat_shmid = shmget((key_t)CHAT_SHM_KEY, sizeof(CHAT_INFO), 0666);
```

```
    // attach process to target shared memory
```

```
    chat_shmaddr = shmat(chat_shmid, (void*) 0, 0666);
```

```
    // if attach error occurs, exit the program
```

```
    if( (int) chat_shmaddr < 0 ) {
```

```
        perror("shmat attach is failed: ");
```

```
        exit(-1);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
else {
```

```
    chat_shmaddr = shmat(chat_shmid, (void*) 0, 0666);
```

```
}
```

```
    // dereference shared memory space
```

```
    chat_logs = (CHAT_INFO*) chat_shmaddr;
```

```
    current_time = chat_logs->messageTime;
```

```
}
```

```
void init_login_shm() {
```

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```
if((login_sem = sem_open("loginsem", O_CREAT, 0777, 1)) == NULL) {  
    perror("Login Sem Open Error");  
    exit(1);  
}
```

```
// create shared memory for chat
```

```
login_shmid = shmget((LOGIN_SHM_KEY), sizeof(LOGIN_INFO) * MAX_USERS, 0666 | IPC_CREAT |  
IPC_EXCL);
```

```
// if target shared memory already exists, attach to target shared memory
```

```
if( login_shmid < 0 ) {
```

```
    // get shared memory for chat
```

```
    login_shmid = shmget((key_t)LOGIN_SHM_KEY, sizeof(LOGIN_INFO) * MAX_USERS, 0666);
```

```
    // attach process to target shared memory
```

```
    login_shmaddr = shmat(login_shmid, (void*) 0, 0666);
```

```
    // if attach error occurs, exit the program
```

```
    if( (int) login_shmaddr < 0 ) {
```

```
        perror("shmat attach is failed: ");
```

```
        exit(-1);
```

```
    }
```

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```
    }

    else {

        login_shmaddr = shmat(login_shmid, (void*) 0, 0666);

    }


    sem_wait(login_sem);

    // dereference shared memory space

    login_logs = (LOGIN_INFO*) login_shmaddr;

    for(int i=0; i<MAX_USERS; i++) {

        if(strcmp(login_logs[i].userID, userID) == 0) {

            login_logs[i].isON = 1;

            userIdx = i;

            break;

        }

        if(strcmp(login_logs[i].userID, "") == 0) {

            strcpy(login_logs[i].userID, userID);

            login_logs[i].isON = 1;

            userIdx = i;

            break;

        }

    }

    sem_post(login_sem);

}
```

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```
void init_shm() {  
    init_chat_shm();  
    init_login_shm();  
}
```

```
void remove_shm() {  
    sem_wait(login_sem);  
    login_logs[userIdx].isON = 0;  
    for(int i=0; i<MAX_USERS; i++) {  
        if(login_logs[userIdx].isON == 1) {  
            return;  
        }  
    }  
    sem_post(login_sem);  
    if( chat_shmid < 0 ) {  
        perror("shmget failed : ");  
        exit(-1);  
    }  
  
    if(shmctl(chat_shmid, IPC_RMID, 0) < 0) {  
        printf("Failed to delete chat shared memory\n");  
        exit(-1);  
    }  
    else {
```

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```
        printf("Successfully delete chat shared memory\n");
    }

    if(login_shmid < 0 ) {
        perror("shmget failed : ");
        exit(-1);
    }

    if(shmctl(login_shmid, IPC_RMID, 0) < 0) {
        printf("Failed to delete login shared memory\n");
        exit(-1);
    }
    else {
        printf("Successfully delete login shared memory\n");
    }
}

void *FetchMessageFromShmThread() {

    while(is_running) {
        sem_wait(chat_sem);

        pthread_mutex_lock(&message_mutex);

        if(chat_logs->messageTime > message_update_buffer.messageTime) {

            strcpy(message_update_buffer.userID, chat_logs->userID);
```

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```
        strcpy(message_update_buffer.message, chat_logs->message);

        message_update_buffer.messageTime = chat_logs->messageTime;

        current_time = chat_logs->messageTime;

    }

    flag = 1;

    pthread_cond_signal(&message_cond);

    pthread_cond_wait(&message_cond, &message_mutex);

    pthread_mutex_unlock(&message_mutex);

    sem_post(chat_sem);

    usleep(500);

}

return NULL;

}

void *DisplayMessageThread() {

    char buff[BUFSIZE];

    while(is_running) {

        pthread_mutex_lock(&message_mutex);

        while(flag == 0)

            pthread_cond_wait(&message_cond, &message_mutex);

        flag = 0;

        if(message_update_buffer.messageTime > current_time) {

            sprintf(buff, "%s > %s", message_update_buffer.userID, message_update_buffer.message);
```



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```
        current_time = message_update_buffer.messageTime;

        wprintw(chat_scr, message_update_buffer.message);

        wrefresh(chat_scr);
    }

    pthread_cond_signal(&message_cond);

    pthread_mutex_unlock(&message_mutex);
}

return NULL;
}
```

```
void *get_input() {

    char tmp[BUFFSIZE];

    // mvwhline(input_scr, 0, 0, 0, col);

    while(is_running) {

        mvwgetstr(input_scr, 1, 0, tmp);

        sprintf(buff_in.msg, "%s\n", tmp);

        if(strcmp(buff_in.msg, "/bye\n") == 0) {

            is_running = 0;

            break;

        }

        wprintw(chat_scr, "[Send] > %s", buff_in.msg);

        sem_wait(chat_sem);

        pthread_mutex_lock(&message_mutex);

        chat_logs->messageTime++;
    }
}
```

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```
        strcpy(chat_logs->message, buff_in.msg);

        strcpy(chat_logs->userID, userID);

        current_time = chat_logs->messageTime;

        wrefresh(chat_scr);

        werase(input_scr);

        // mvwhline(input_scr, 0, 0, 0, col);

        wrefresh(input_scr);

        pthread_mutex_unlock(&message_mutex);

        sem_post(chat_sem);

        sleep(2);
    }

    return NULL;
}

void *auto_voice() {
    char auto_buffer[BUFFSIZE];

    char buff[BUFFSIZE];

    if(strcmp(userID, "Jico") == 0) {
        strcpy(auto_buffer, "Hello! My name is Jico I love to sing any song-");
    }

    else if(strcmp(userID, "Izzy") == 0) {
        strcpy(auto_buffer, "Hi!! I am Izzy I like to play on the stage. Ho-");
    }

    else {
```

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```
        return NULL;
    }

    int cnt = 1;
    while(is_running) {
        sprintf(buff, "%s%d\n", auto_buffer, cnt );
        cnt++;
        wprintw(chat_scr, "[Send] > %s", buff);
        sem_wait(chat_sem);
        pthread_mutex_lock(&message_mutex);
        chat_logs->messageTime++;
        strcpy(chat_logs->message, buff);
        strcpy(chat_logs->userID, userID);
        current_time = chat_logs->messageTime;
        wrefresh(chat_scr);
        werase(input_scr);
        // mvwhline(input_scr, 0, 0, 0, col);
        wrefresh(input_scr);
        pthread_mutex_unlock(&message_mutex);
        sem_post(chat_sem);
        sleep(1);
    }

    return NULL;
```

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```
}
```

```
void *log_account() {  
    int cnt = 1;  
    char cntstr[100];  
    while(is_running) {  
        werase(acclog_scr);  
        sem_wait(login_sem);  
        for(int i=0; i<MAX_USERS; i++) {  
            if(login_logs[i].isON) {  
                sprintf(cntstr, "%s\n", login_logs[i].userID);  
                wprintw(acclog_scr, cntstr);  
            }  
        }  
        sem_post(login_sem);  
        wrefresh(acclog_scr);  
        sleep(1);  
    }  
    return NULL;  
}
```

```
void *update_time() {  
    while(is_running) {
```

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```
// update the current timer values

/*
local_date_string = get_local_date();
*/

get_local_time();

get_elapsed_time();


/*

mvwprintw(local_date_wnd, LOCAL_DATE_OUT_VPOS, LOCAL_DATE_OUT_HPOS, local_date_string);
mvwprintw(local_time_wnd, LOCAL_TIME_OUT_VPOS, LOCAL_TIME_OUT_HPOS, local_time_string);
mvwprintw(elapsed_time_wnd,          ELAPSED_TIME_OUT_VPOS,          ELAPSED_TIME_OUT_HPOS,
elapsed_time_string);

*/


mvwprintw(timer_scr, LOCAL_TIME_VPOS, LOCAL_TIME_HPOS, local_time_string);
mvwprintw(timer_scr, ELAPSED_TIME_VPOS, ELAPSED_TIME_HPOS, elapsed_time_string);
wrefresh(timer_scr);

usleep(500);

}

return NULL;

}

void cleanup() {
```

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```
delwin(input_scr);  
delwin(chat_scr);  
delwin(acclog_scr);  
delwin(timer_scr);  
endwin();  
sem_close(login_sem);  
sem_close(chat_sem);  
}
```

```
void die(char *s) {  
    delwin(input_scr);  
    delwin(chat_scr);  
    delwin(acclog_scr);  
    delwin(timer_scr);  
    endwin();  
    sem_close(login_sem);  
    sem_close(chat_sem);  
    perror(s);  
    exit(-1);  
}
```

```
void run() {
```

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```
buff_in.id = 0;
```

```
buff_out.id = 0;
```

```
is_running = 1;
```

```
pthread_t thread[5];
```

```
pthread_create(&thread[0], NULL, get_input, NULL);
```

```
pthread_create(&thread[1], NULL, FetchMessageFromShmThread, NULL);
```

```
pthread_create(&thread[2], NULL, DisplayMessageThread, NULL);
```

```
pthread_create(&thread[3], NULL, update_time, NULL);
```

```
pthread_create(&thread[4], NULL, log_account, NULL);
```

```
pthread_join(thread[0], NULL);
```

```
pthread_join(thread[1], NULL);
```

```
pthread_join(thread[2], NULL);
```

```
pthread_join(thread[3], NULL);
```

```
pthread_join(thread[4], NULL);
```

```
}
```

```
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
```

```
// if user didn't put username as argument, exit the program
```

```
if( argc < 2 ) {
```

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```
        fprintf(stderr, "[Usage]: ./chat USER_ID\n");
        exit(-1);
    }

    // renew username data
    strcpy(userID, argv[1]);

    initscr();

    getmaxyx(stdscr, row, col);

    init_position();

    init_shm();

    run();

    remove_shm();

    endwin();

    return 0;
}
```



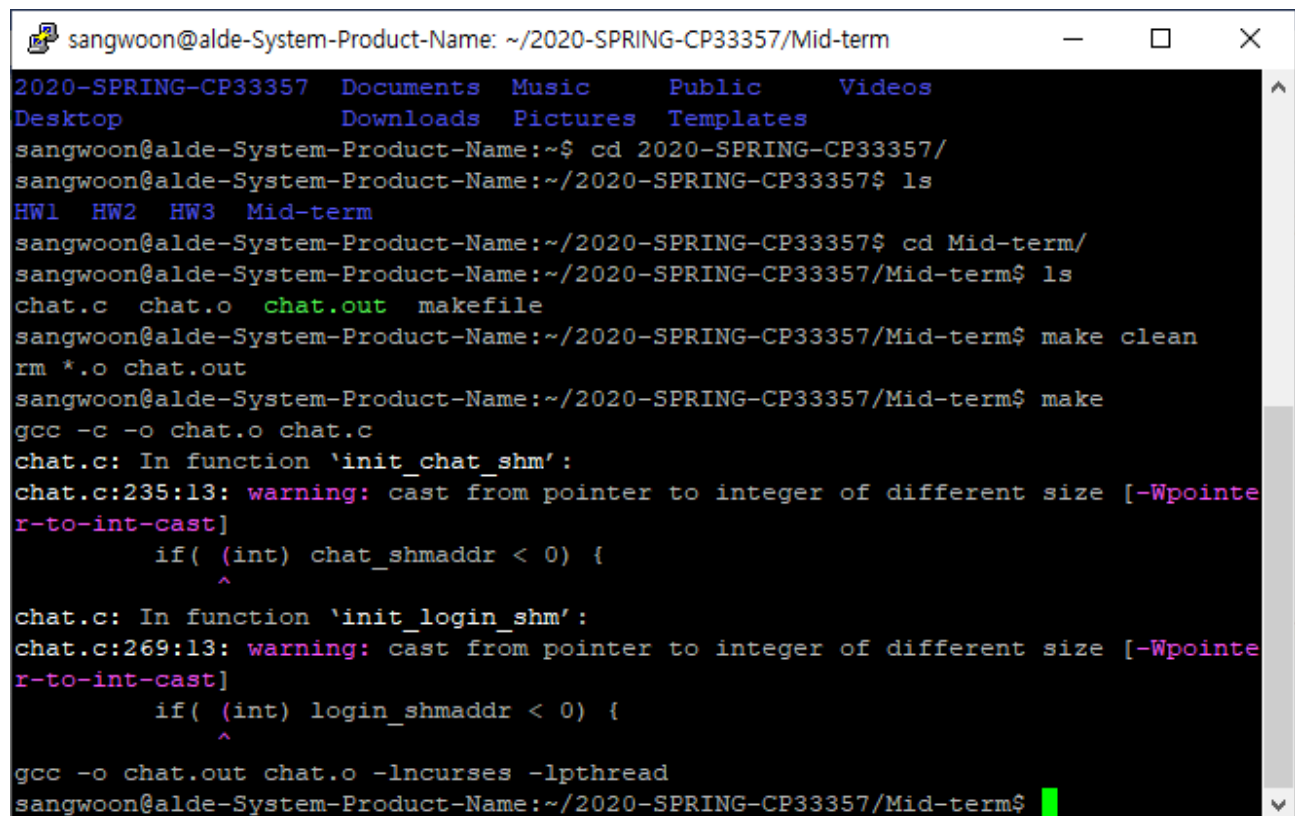
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3. You must show the building result after compiling and linking your source codes. You must show no warnings and errors (Use gcc -Wall option).

(Put a screen shot of your C debugging output)



```
sangwoon@alde-System-Product-Name: ~/2020-SPRING-CP33357/Mid-term
2020-SPRING-CP33357 Documents Music Public Videos
Desktop Downloads Pictures Templates
sangwoon@alde-System-Product-Name:~$ cd 2020-SPRING-CP33357/
sangwoon@alde-System-Product-Name:~/2020-SPRING-CP33357$ ls
HW1 HW2 HW3 Mid-term
sangwoon@alde-System-Product-Name:~/2020-SPRING-CP33357$ cd Mid-term/
sangwoon@alde-System-Product-Name:~/2020-SPRING-CP33357/Mid-term$ ls
chat.c chat.o chat.out makefile
sangwoon@alde-System-Product-Name:~/2020-SPRING-CP33357/Mid-term$ make clean
rm *.o chat.out
sangwoon@alde-System-Product-Name:~/2020-SPRING-CP33357/Mid-term$ make
gcc -c -o chat.o chat.c
chat.c: In function 'init_chat_shm':
chat.c:235:13: warning: cast from pointer to integer of different size [-Wpointer-to-int-cast]
    if( (int) chat_shmaddr < 0) {
        ^
chat.c: In function 'init_login_shm':
chat.c:269:13: warning: cast from pointer to integer of different size [-Wpointer-to-int-cast]
    if( (int) login_shmaddr < 0) {
        ^
gcc -o chat.out chat.o -lnurses -lpthread
sangwoon@alde-System-Product-Name:~/2020-SPRING-CP33357/Mid-term$
```

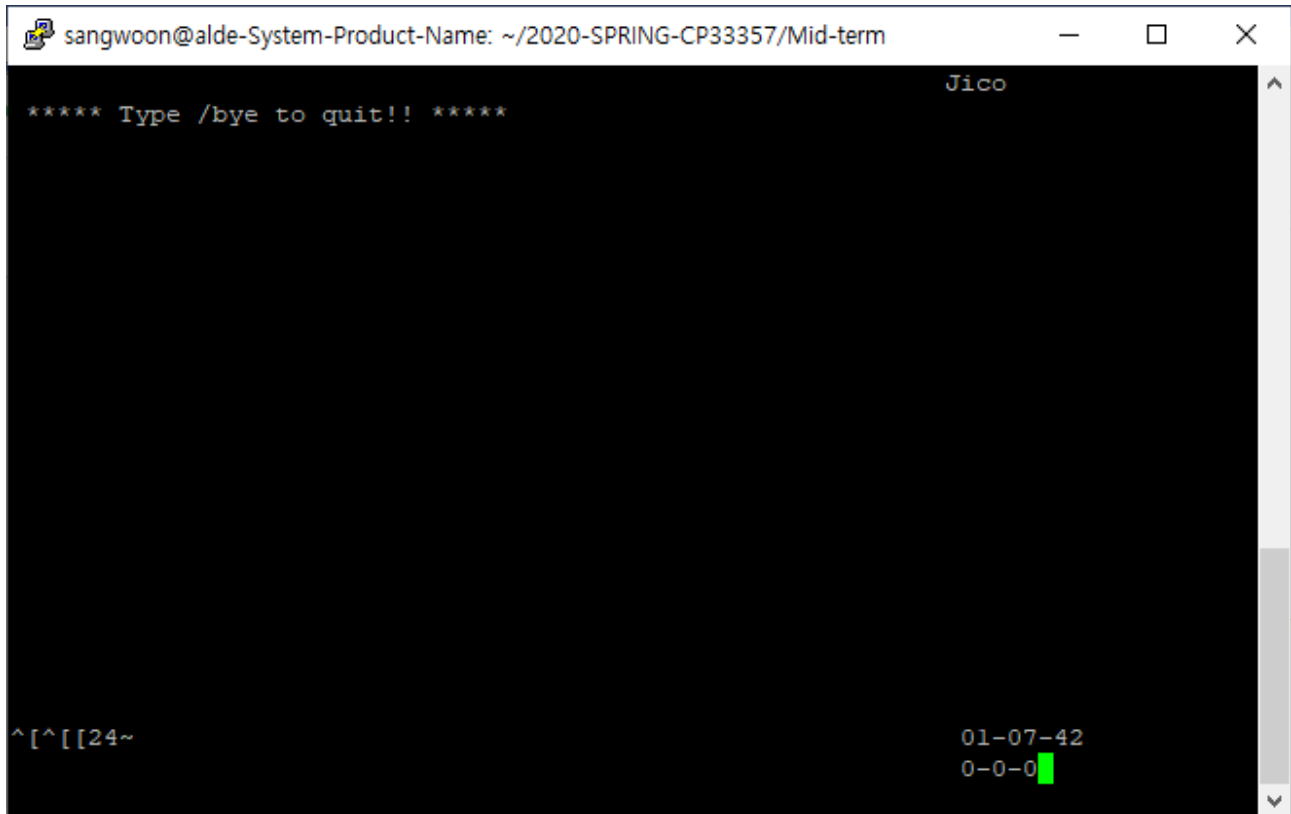
I just strictly followed the example code of this class, but it prints the warning. I wonder why?

3. Put a screen shot of output generated by your program. Your output screen shot must be readable for me to verify your chat program.

## Mid-term

School ID: 201624476

Name: Park Sang Un



```
sangwoon@alde-System-Product-Name: ~/2020-SPRING-CP33357/Mid-term
Jico
***** Type /bye to quit!! *****
^[_][24~
01-07-42
0-0-0
```

Mutex crashes at screen refresh.

It doesn't work.

The best answer for HW#3 should be distributed because I couldn't capture a proper screenshot due to ncurses synchronization problem.

Or at least the image file for Professor Tak's Ubuntu. (ncurses implementation varies, so it causes synchronization problem at Ubuntu in our lab and MACOSX in my laptop.)

Also, I can't understand why I have to put these all codes in one file. I don't want to write a spaghetti code.