



ΠΑΝΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΙΟ ΠΕΙΡΑΙΩΣ
Τμήμα Πληροφορικής



Εργασία Μαθήματος **Ασφάλεια Πληροφοριακών Συστημάτων**

| | |
|---|--|
| Άσκηση <<αριθμός άσκησης>> | 3η Άσκηση-Διαχείριση πιστοποιητικών με το Openssl |
| Όνομα φοιτητή – Αρ. Μητρώου (όλων σε περίπτωση ομαδικής εργασίας) | Κουσουνής Κωνσταντίνος p14086 |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| Ημερομηνία παράδοσης | 29-10-2018 |



1) Δημιουργία ΑΠ: Δημιουργήστε μία δοκιμαστική ΑΠ. Η ΑΠ θα έχει αυτο-υπογεγραμμένο πιστοποιητικό (όπως στο εργαστηριακό παράδειγμα)

```
Command Prompt

Directory of D:\openssl-1.0.2j-fips-x86_64\OpenSSL\bin

11/16/2017 12:59 PM <DIR> .
11/16/2017 12:59 PM <DIR> ..
11/16/2017 10:22 AM 1,024 .rnd
11/16/2017 12:45 PM 5,688 CA.pl
11/16/2017 12:45 PM 5,175 CA.sh
11/16/2017 10:22 AM 3,949 CAcnf.txt
11/01/2006 10:52 AM <DIR> certs
11/01/2006 10:52 AM <DIR> crl
11/16/2017 12:45 PM 119 c_hash
11/16/2017 12:45 PM 152 c_info
11/16/2017 12:45 PM 112 c_issuer
11/16/2017 12:45 PM 110 c_name
11/16/2017 12:45 PM 5,092 c_rehash
11/16/2017 12:46 PM 6,660 fipsld
09/27/2016 12:24 PM 64,866 fips_standalone_shal.exe
11/16/2017 10:22 AM 0 index.txt
11/01/2006 10:52 AM <DIR> newcerts
11/16/2017 12:46 PM 10,835 openssl.cnf
09/27/2016 05:54 PM 4,058,465 openssl.exe
11/16/2017 01:00 PM <DIR> private
11/16/2017 10:22 AM 4 serial
11/16/2017 12:46 PM 6,419 tsget
11/16/2017 10:22 AM 4,498 usercnf.txt
11/16/2017 10:22 AM 17 File(s) 4,173,168 bytes
6 Dir(s) 837,616,594,944 bytes free

D:\openssl-1.0.2j-fips-x86_64\OpenSSL\bin>
```



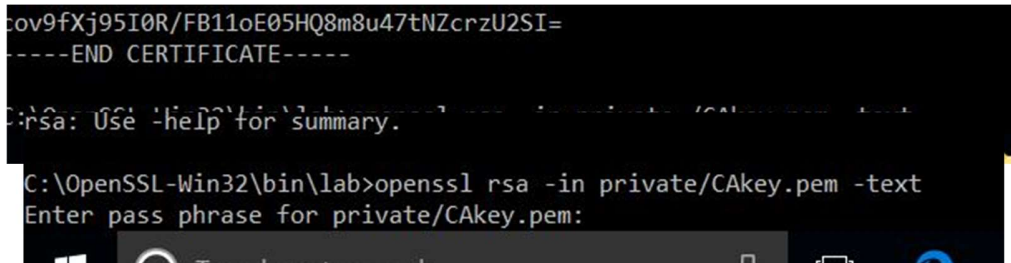
```
Command Prompt - openssl req -new -x509 -keyout private/CAkey.pem -out certs/CAcert.pem -days 365 -config CACnf.txt -sha1

C:\OpenSSL-Win32\bin\lab>openssl req -new -x509 -keyout private/CAkey.pem -out certs/CAcert.pem -days 365 -config CACnf.txt -sha1
Generating a 2048 bit RSA private key
.....+++++
.....+++++
Writing new private key to 'private/CAkey.pem'
Enter PEM pass phrase:
```

```
Command Prompt - openssl req -new -x509 -keyout private/CAkey.pem -out certs/CAcert.pem -days 365 -config CACnf.txt -sha1

C:\OpenSSL-Win32\bin\lab>openssl req -new -x509 -keyout private/CAkey.pem -out certs/CAcert.pem -days 365 -config CACnf.txt -sha1
Generating a 2048 bit RSA private key
.....+++++
.....+++++
Writing new private key to 'private/CAkey.pem'
Enter PEM pass phrase:
Verifying - Enter PEM pass phrase:
-----
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
-----
Country Name (2 letter code) [GR]:GR
State or Province Name (full name) [Attica]:Attica
Locality Name (eg, city) [Athens]:Athens
Organization Name (eg, company) [University Of Piraeus]:University Of Piraeus
Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) [Informatics Department]:Informatics Department
Common Name (eg, YOUR name) [Unipi IT Security Lab Test CA]:Unipi IT Security Lab Test CA
Email Address [e-mail@unipi.gr]:kostastheos-13@hotmail.com
```

[illegible]



```
Command Prompt
exponent:2:
7f:34:e8:59:2e:d1:3a:f8:4e:8f:17:e2:ad:71:94:
5c:9b:ef:37:f2:5b:d2:73:b6:ff:cd:a4:30:cf:f5:
99:a1:0f:06:1e:d2:c7:e0:1d:89:38:63:30:2a:ba:
ba:a0:0d:ee:56:67:9d:e5:3b:d4:e3:7a:72:47:bb:
e3:f8:a5:53:e9:3b:b2:48:57:f7:d5:53:8c:93:96:
4d:bc:bb:f1:b7:09:5a:8d:42:0d:a6:33:15:4d:8f:
a5:e3:0e:b5:c1:e5:d6:74:b2:26:b4:94:65:b0:aa:
55:d2:1b:49:03:ac:29:59:f4:aa:d1:9f:c3:3f:26:
74:9a:3d:c9:2f:d3:bc:3d
coefficient:
22:19:ec:2d:04:79:f1:2c:45:97:40:a6:ba:59:75:
35:3e:e2:11:9d:32:55:92:38:1c:80:86:31:56:44:
90:98:93:53:1e:cd:2a:a7:c4:b7:f7:09:00:da:1a:
6c:1b:85:3e:a8:d1:33:41:62:e9:d2:5a:52:96:1c:
dd:7c:4c:1f:e8:4a:36:26:e6:4d:cc:d1:e8:0a:86:
3e:21:f0:4d:18:37:d9:5f:a5:8d:63:91:42:b4:61:
ca:dd:1b:34:d1:5a:36:0b:7b:da:af:7e:05:e3:23:
fc:d4:c2:ac:b5:e9:e2:cc:10:8d:13:38:58:38:47:
f2:f6:db:83:5b:9d:60:04
writing RSA key
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIEpAIBAAKCAQEA2dY38wEfKG5h+r3YnpQqFwB2QofMhMbED7dodkcMtjwjaJ/
uWjTAAnMgw0+VY14kSLwmLgR1E10tpfVOM8wt3LY8XTqxUioI8p0w/LUA97UIC
59zKbLswj0hBiJe5uM0ym0zK4Y8ShHxm1Te9fHrtZngbN03Mar3/9bytb3y23X1
2y9Zua0pmIT2V1VPJcd3RbBLk2P7g7x0mW6CJAs7awCw4b3jKpaPqatqH1hYOGb
v3F9gTdmheCxcFpnr7Rb1B0pwn6a1Bk3dcp6n0Q6zQd4yJ4U5o3YpShg
AaB6Bjg0Fefz8POAVSOMhug4bEK8M363rmpQ1DAQA8Ao1BAQC100ggT1eM010r
6FzqFDpH2InYBYLUMwh1vcf10ps8WkyTcZRVZqU+h6/Z1k8BAq70afXzdZAn0
0M4rtEzL0wM97UW3ptzbZko13VbSGd9Mrc1KL+VwRGA1DXj9WbAgAbcVvveOhkdv
Q8crgrepjKq1SMT3DysYHgGtB34WVEFM0Ck3j1BGvhy+FzXprRBweVHTcx0e4Pydg
/3gz21hS8Xu+yHju6F47+V+z10Y3dG1Ym9qz6bWp8N6FT01W5IX99ISw1uTxm
H1Uby0n1cVUIDInduH0K9awA0f5S1U9b5d1gc1VPY8vqYU8s1Ck0uHzdCRR0W
bAPv0n1AcGBA01EXktveJ11kafGp3Jkrc89eH47dPvvh0kMk3JaaU7020Cca
AZ20uPRek9bwtUvGeT11kcoBQ502BE33uQ4yWuH/Cep1PXWdXkG6iNI6yYqtxN08
8GzISUde+V6j9AbW1Gt0wus1DAAC41cb84154xd9dTkzjXPNLUCofE1P4AoGBA0sJ
VvgbMmN3ZpVUnkMG5CRvdr0MeRtIxzdMOLxv6LS/XBapnsXaKHUKR+AduADFYS
Qnht1x9wY11cU2bZ8epsk03451gvxkZQ2Q2WQnLOErgm9u9S0q2opa/PFQh5JhG
n0ynbncrr/aBUIegpueG7WYZNEZCrACj4V21xpFzAoGBAN/q1BLyr2w1NFqeC1BY
Zz0LumpK1OyZf2k6fZd1+hK1/EH1+du0dpA0X7FLch1q1j/BX0vXp0C
3kk3S01Kpe7tQ/ALX07in3Xqf+ASWYQK1ziTP1Yv9CYelq9suaJNgptfj1xZ8
1f9Q1dPqyFDK10XB5H1OfAoGAfz1ow57ROvho1xf1rXGUXjvVn/Jb0n02/8Zk
Pc/1maEPBh7Sx+Ad1ThjKq6uqAN71ZnnelU710H6cke74/11U+k7skhX99VTj30W
Tby78bcJW01CDaYzFU2PpeM0tch11n5y3+SUZBcqvdIBS0Qs11n0qt6fwz8adJo9
y5/TvD0CgYA1GewtBhmX1L0XQKa6WU1P1RnT3Vkjcg1YxvK5QmNTHs0p8S3
9wA5hp0AU+eH0LJ01p5JozdFfw5koZ3uZn1HhCoY+1FbNGD7ZK0wNY5FC
rGhK3Rs80VozC3var34F4yP01Mksteni1ZCNEzhY0Efy9tuM51g8A==
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
C:\OpenSSL-Win32\bin\lab>
```



2) Δημιουργία και πιστοποίηση κλειδιών για server: Δημιουργήστε ένα ζεύγος κλειδιών για έναν web server. Στη συνέχεια φτιάξτε ένα έτοιμο certificate signing request (csr) προς την δοκιμαστική ΑΠ ώστε να υπογράψει το πιστοποιητικό του server, αντίστοιχα με το εργαστηριακό παράδειγμα. Όμως θα πρέπει να τροποποιήσετε κατάλληλα το αρχείο διαμόρφωσης της ΑΠ ώστε το πιστοποιητικό του server να περιλαμβάνει τα αντίστοιχα constraints (key usage και extended key usage) που αντιστοιχούν σε έναν server, όπως φαίνεται στο[1].

Administrator: Command Prompt

```
C:\OpenSSL-Win32\bin\lab>openssl req -new -config CAcnf.txt -nodes -keyout private/serverKey.pem -out req/server.csr -days 365 -md5
```

Administrator: Command Prompt

```
C:\OpenSSL-Win32\bin\lab>openssl req -new -config CAcnf.txt -nodes -keyout private/serverKey.pem -out server.csr -days 365 -md5
Generating a 2048 bit RSA private key
.....+++
writing new private key to 'private/serverKey.pem'
-----
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
-----
Country Name (2 letter code) [GR]:GR
State or Province Name (full name) [Attica]:Attica
Locality Name (eg, city) [Athens]:Athens
Organization Name (eg, company) [University Of Piraeus]:University Of Piraeus
Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) [Informatics Department]:Informatics Department
Common Name (eg, YOUR name) [Unipi IT Security Lab Test CA]:Konstantinos
Email Address [e-mail@unipi.gr]:kostastheos-13@hotmail.com

Please enter the following 'extra' attributes
to be sent with your certificate request
A challenge password []:pappoulis13
C:\OpenSSL-Win32\bin\lab>
```

Administrator: Command Prompt

```
C:\OpenSSL-Win32\bin\lab>openssl rsa -in private/serverKey.pem -text
```



```
Administrator: Command Prompt
exponent2:
6e:40:c4:3b:ff:fb:4b:86:60:67:ec:59:41:78:38:
2b:6f:c5:11:a1:8c:89:55:26:dd:4e:2d:d8:40:e9:
c1:ef:61:aa:bc:61:09:e2:85:5d:bc:df:36:26:18:
ed:3e:6f:b4:dc:f6:01:26:81:34:be:6e:4c:9a:ad:
7e:da:a5:48:08:76:fa:65:b3:63:07:a9:16:f1:c7:
00:ed:8b:7b:04:f9:03:a8:3d:ef:de:4b:36:7e:85:
a8:47:26:6f:b0:06:a0:0c:e7:f3:18:ed:36:6c:e7:
67:ba:17:1a:99:93:b2:88:02:3b:82:49:f0:f3:53:
df:01:52:01:4a:3c:e6:c9
coefficient:
39:a0:af:db:81:10:12:89:21:b8:01:2f:52:13:31:
ba:7c:54:af:03:09:59:20:74:b6:db:4f:4d:5c:b7:
85:f2:d2:23:70:3f:d4:0e:f2:a9:58:66:e2:2c:94:
9e:20:ad:18:2b:7e:4f:74:8f:14:94:f0:bc:ca:02:
00:d0:28:60:2f:c3:74:cd:9d:47:8e:a0:63:4b:36:
9f:ee:73:74:eb:fa:28:12:c1:a2:98:fb:cf:b6:72:
42:0c:f3:98:fa:0b:43:ed:64:ca:5f:02:03:db:58:
8a:da:1e:67:01:75:6a:d8:fa:7c:b0:41:24:c1:fc:
eb:b8:41:d8:1d:02:10:1b
writing RSA key
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIEowIBAAKCAQEAxmh+SGH13btjygyCpXPzitm0jyQcBmoUPW6ARsvM9P2+on
s0TG3UFx7leePX891KerGGAGK0mGcyk80g2yE5y0LFH4V1+u97t1jQNFzBIebID
pg+kd1ytw0M0v6VOR/+Kssypjc0niz0Jn+odQ1j2e+ARKYweg/XfAQuzKGRb5p5
5BMLtvyvH0e1z0ZZAv0BF1VsFaw0K/g14hEYyKCP0b0e1i1bDwMSd5nku0e5B6
f18pinam5j67f0Mk5etg+qjYeZLKvnpU5pHC61QW6AKYyocZuhhmf476P2x+o0Nu
pr27TCTOIQVUgAf8RP+L10LR43ZCmkC5TN/gQ1DAQAABaoIBACc548y8phnYMK5R
86w8uYEpff0bYlg7CRVqhChmQV5U5BH7MtkvU1WL1K7m8q1DXLv00R73Td30T2
1J9bLqAh9R14um0UdE4uJgDRFMrUF8RgH2BpsD2LqrLLJ0g2f0YpAp8Ze4Yh0WR
v8xHAGUJ7HS6ekbxd+7xK8nUth8U6FNBtAa14V09wsZU0fG1uAOh1XwWVzeX1yK
DaeEgUWXLDfrrae8pCBBSWegsfx10901S11fZaP0Bg+9LF511e+bpw+mo0jgm
pd3Zf+3zy+ko0Zuc+ToVW0q0WdV5dUkUWVtoc1+qK3pwBh+idG1b8N8suVazDeV
yqxkDHECfYeAGPUFJQHAvvUJupmLLfuoWdhWYGsea2dUu+9AL87dlstUy8OV5Q
4q0NFQ1uykCfAuyk/K0t3Z+vrMgZ9MG8sx1z3/4YEKzrXwcEz0D5CmUAX8MrNL
ApY05niKAlUd4C114cmkKqCP/SF1/9Uj1DPuX0g0Hsv/caGbdapTxcGVEA208z
11YXZFQV1ZvSbeNcGr8LDDHKS61C6K5fy+4xpEVDAY2Kb10q8I14F2f7f7rADGUL
+agJ3SX0Jdbv+SKaT0F+u2J4u0Z0g+jrH0K51TrvG+H1w8UR1E1F+0Z20QmZ6V
wM15pXB1BvDwHAX3vZfrnk3fThkP0YnZv9Bz8cGpYE51Q1V0Qv6R01d4e+1gU/B
eacev1sVX3Xnz1N6vKclVqo8ZKInazf8yYdm05S2zefspK2A0Q2Gv99fkwC1Hap5Xq
2ur7k8pqvPg5Rb5nGX0QV0MTQZD/cQW0e30MHQZ1GPOKNtwa901EpKmeH5I6CEz
6TJvr1bpg11YoE6n2sVemM8CgYBUQMQ7//tLhmbn7F1BeDgrb8URoYyJVSbdT13Y
Q0nB72GqvGEJ4oVdVn82JhjtPm+03PYBj0E0vnm5Mmq1+2qVACHb6ZbNjB6kM8ccA
7Yt4BPk0gD3v3ks2F0m01yZvsAagDP0zG0Q2b0dnuhcamZ0y1AI1gkrm81PFAYIB
6J3mYQK0gmpg9u0EBK3I1h0L11T0u0B0K0Cv4gd1f0T01ct4Xy011hwPQ00q1Y
ZuT51J4grRgrFk90jxSUBLZKAgDQKGAnw3TnMle0cGNLNP/uc3Tr+igSwaKY+8BG
ckIMB5j6C0PtZMpfAgPbWIr+ahmcBdlwY+nyuQSTB/DuA0gdgYhAb
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
c:\OpenSSL-Win32\bin\lab>
```

Δημιουργία έμπιστης αρχής πιστοποίησης (CA)



Administrator: Command Prompt

```
C:\OpenSSL-Win32\bin\lab>openssl ca -config CACnf.txt -policy policy_anything -cert certs/CACert.pem -keyfile private/CAkey.pem -out certs/serverCert.pem -infiles server.csr
```

Administrator: Command Prompt

```
C:\OpenSSL-Win32\bin\lab>openssl ca -config CACnf.txt -policy policy_anything -cert certs/CACert.pem -keyfile private/CAkey.pem -out certs/serverCert.pem -infiles server.csr
Using configuration from CACnf.txt
Enter pass phrase for private/CAkey.pem:
Can't open index.txt.attr for reading, No such file or directory
10436:error:02001002:system library:fopen:No such file or directory:crypto\bio\bss_file.c:74:fopen('index.txt.attr','r')
10436:error:2006D080:BIIO routines: BIO_new_file: no such file:crypto\bio\bss_file.c:81:
Check that the request matches the signature
Signature ok
The Subject's Distinguished Name is as follows
countryName           :PRINTABLE:'GR'
stateOrProvinceName   :ASN.1 12:'Attica'
localityName          :ASN.1 12:'Athens'
organizationName       :ASN.1 12:'University Of Piraeus'
organizationalUnitName :ASN.1 12:'Informatics Department'
commonName            :ASN.1 12:'Konstantinos'
emailAddress          :IASSTRING:'kostastheos-13@hotmail.com'
Certificate is to be certified until Nov 19 17:34:16 2022 GMT (1825 days)
Sign the certificate? [y/n]:y

1 out of 1 certificate requests certified, commit? [y/n]y
Write out database with 1 new entries
Data Base Updated

C:\OpenSSL-Win32\bin\lab>
```



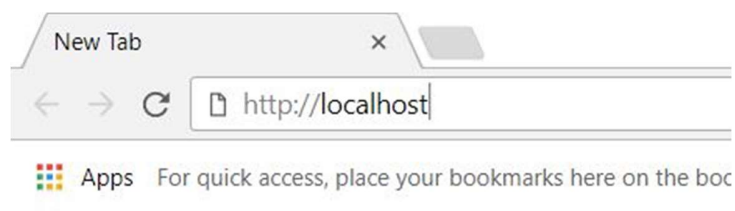
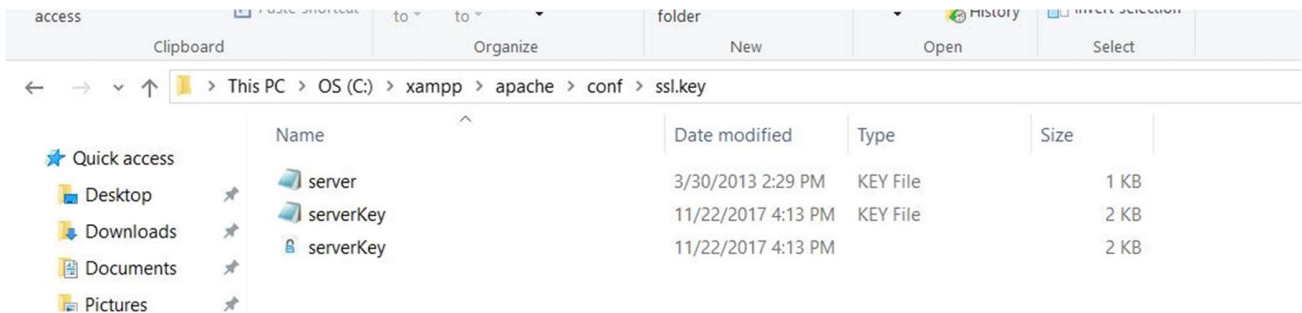
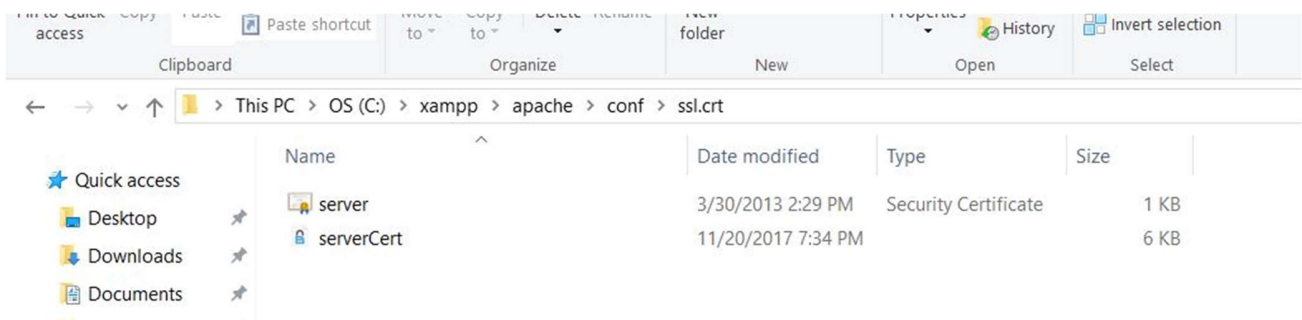

Administrator: Command Prompt

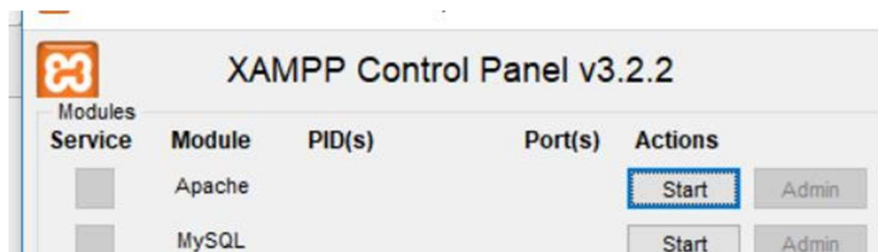
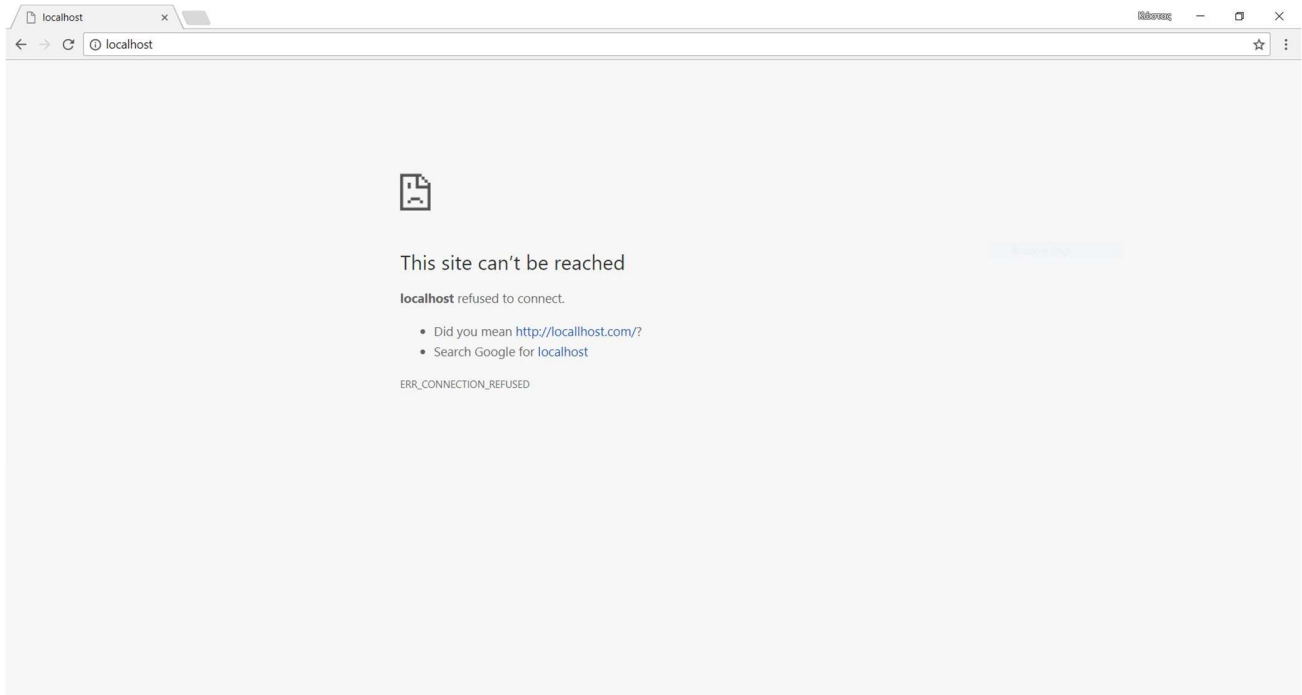
```
C:\OpenSSL-Win32\bin\lab>openssl x509 -subject -issuer -enddate -noout -in ./certs/serverCert.pem
subject=C = GR, ST = Attica, L = Athens, O = University Of Piraeus, OU = Informatics Department, CN = Konstantinos, emailAddress = kostastheos-13@hotmail.com
issuer=C = GR, ST = Attica, L = Athens, O = University Of Piraeus, OU = Informatics Department, CN = Unipi IT Security Lab Test CA, emailAddress = kostastheos-13@hotmail.com
notAfter=Nov 19 17:34:16 2022 GMT

C:\OpenSSL-Win32\bin\lab>
```



4) Εισαγωγή πιστοποιητικού στον server: Υλοποιήστε τα αντίστοιχα βήματα με το εργαστηριακό μάθημα, ώστε να εισαγάγετε το πιστοποιητικό σε έναν web server (π.χ. Apache). Τώρα ο server σας θα χρησιμοποιεί το πιστοποιητικό του για να αυθεντικοποιείται στους client (περισσότερες οδηγίες θα βρείτε στο [1] στην ενότητα One way SSL authentication)







XAMPP Control Panel v3.2.2 [Compiled: Nov 12th 2015]

XAMPP Control Panel v3.2.2

| Service | Module | PID(s) | Port(s) | Actions |
|--------------------------|-----------|--------------|---------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Apache | 7768 5520 | 80, 443 | <input type="button" value="Stop"/> <input type="button" value="Admin"/> <input type="button" value="Config"/> <input type="button" value="Logs"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | MySQL | | | <input type="button" value="Start"/> <input type="button" value="Admin"/> <input type="button" value="Config"/> <input type="button" value="Logs"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | FileZilla | | | <input type="button" value="Start"/> <input type="button" value="Admin"/> <input type="button" value="Config"/> <input type="button" value="Logs"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Mercury | | | <input type="button" value="Start"/> <input type="button" value="Admin"/> <input type="button" value="Config"/> <input type="button" value="Logs"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Tomcat | | | <input type="button" value="Start"/> <input type="button" value="Admin"/> <input type="button" value="Config"/> <input type="button" value="Logs"/> |

5:11:38 PM [Apache] Status change detected: stopped
5:12:39 PM [Apache] Attempting to start Apache app...
5:12:39 PM [Apache] Status change detected: running
5:12:46 PM [Apache] Attempting to stop Apache (PID: 96)
5:12:46 PM [Apache] Attempting to stop Apache (PID: 12312)
5:12:46 PM [Apache] Status change detected: stopped
5:15:00 PM [Apache] Attempting to start Apache app...
5:15:00 PM [Apache] Status change detected: running

Config Netstat Shell Explorer Services Help Quit



The screenshot shows the XAMPP Welcome page for Windows 7.1.10. The browser address bar shows `localhost/dashboard/`. The page has a dark blue header with "Apache Friends" on the left and navigation links (Applications, FAQs, HOW-TO Guides, PHPInfo, phpMyAdmin) on the right. The main content area has a light beige background. It features the XAMPP logo (an orange square with a white 'X') followed by the text "XAMPP Apache + MariaDB + PHP + Perl". Below this, the heading "Welcome to XAMPP for Windows 7.1.10" is followed by a paragraph stating that XAMPP has been successfully installed and providing instructions on how to start using it. A warning paragraph follows, stating that XAMPP is for development purposes only and is insecure if accessed from the internet. It suggests using WAMP, MAMP, or LAMP for production. A link to the XAMPP Control Panel is provided. The "Community" section mentions the long history of XAMPP and provides links to forums, mailing lists, and social media. Finally, it encourages users to contribute to the translation at translate.apachefriends.org.

This is a partial screenshot of the XAMPP Welcome page. The browser address bar shows `https://localhost/dashboard/` with a "Not secure" warning. The page header is visible, showing "Apache Friends" and "Application". The main content area shows the XAMPP logo and the text "XAMPP Apache + Maria".



5) Διαμόρφωση του server για διπλή αυθεντικοποίηση: Δημιουργείστε ένα πιστοποιητικό για client και διαμορφώστε τον server σας ώστε να απαιτεί και οι client να αυθεντικοποιούνται με τη χρήση πιστοποιητικού, και όχι με απλό password. (περισσότερες οδηγίες θα βρείτε στο [2] στην ενότητα Two-way SSL authentication). Συνδεθείτε με τον server και εξηγήστε περιληπτικά τί συμβαίνει κατά τη σύνδεση.