Ti)
$$\begin{vmatrix} \dot{x} = x - y - xy^2 \\ \dot{y} = 2x - y - y^3 \end{vmatrix}$$

1) no nephowy npubumeenus
$$\begin{vmatrix} \dot{x} = x - y \\ \dot{y} = 2x - y \end{vmatrix} \Rightarrow A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$det(A - \lambda E) = \begin{vmatrix} 1 - \lambda & -1 \\ 2 & -1 - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 - \lambda & -1 \\ 0 & -\frac{(\lambda^2 + 1)}{4 - \lambda} \end{vmatrix} = \lambda^2 + i = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda = \pm i$$

kopue « a pois épercoure e novo => nevere neus exogoros npo pon ucene pobæncie. npo ycooinieboco, uguno

2) c romongono meropa ip-mes Manynoba

V/x,y)=x2+ axy + by2 >0 - ubosphoeournaie stopus

Umosor V/x,y) sorra (\$\frac{a}{2}\$)
noroncers. onling, no squeme puro curobect la supreno,
umosor y moderne mungion somme noroncers ensurement =>

V = x/2x + ay) + ij (ax + 2 by) Rogemabuu x u ij uy

 $\dot{V} = (2x + \alpha y)(x - y - xy^2) + (\alpha x + 2by)(2x - y - y^3) =$

 $= \frac{2x^{2} - 2xy - 2x^{2}y^{2} + axy - ay^{2} - axy^{3} + 2ax^{2} - axy - axy^{3} + axy - ax$

4 bxy - 2 by 2 - 2 by 4 = 2x 2 (1+a) - y2 (a+2b) - 2xy (1 = 2b) - $-(2x^2y^2-2axy^3-2by^4)$

V=0 hpu oбщиемим конфрициемов при x², y² и xy:

$$\begin{pmatrix}
(1+a) = 0 \\
a + 2b = 0 \\
1 = 2b = 0
\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}
a = -1 \\
b = +1 \\
2
\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}
b - \frac{a^2}{4} = +1 - \frac{1}{4} > 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

 $\sqrt{=x^2-xy+y^2}=(x-\frac{1}{2}y)^2+\frac{1}{4}y^2>0$

=> $V = -2x^2y^2 + 2xy^3 + y^4 = -y^2(+2x^2-2xy - y^2) =$

= $-2y^2 \cdot V(x,y) \leq 0 = \sum_{n,p} n.p.$ yetogrube no τ . Nenyuoba

 $\int \dot{x} = \lambda y^3 - x^5$ navigues p-ro languesa $y = -x - y^3 + y^5$ buge V(x,y) = x2 + ay4 >0 $\dot{V} = 2x\dot{x} + 4\alpha y^{3}\dot{y} = 2x(2y^{3} - x^{5}) + 4\alpha y^{3}/-x - y^{3} + y^{5}) =$ $= \frac{4xy^{3} - 2x^{6} - 4\alpha xy^{3} - 4\alpha y^{6} + 4\alpha y^{4} = 4xy^{3}(1-\alpha) - 2(x^{6} + 2\alpha y^{6} - 2\alpha y^{6}) = 0$ Thu $\alpha = 1$ $\dot{V} = -2(x^{6} + 2y^{6} - 2y^{6}) \in 0$ » V/x,y)>0 u V ≤0 »> n.f. yemoù ucho no r. Nanyuoba T3) $|\dot{x} = xy - x^{2} + y^{3}$ | Myerb V = xy $|\dot{y} = x^{2} - y^{3}|$ $|\dot{y} = xy^{2} - xy^{2} + y^{2} - xy^{3}|$ $|\dot{y} = y^{4} + x(x^{2} + y^{2})(1 - y)$ $|\dot{y} = y^{4} + x(x^{2} + y^{2})(1 - y)$ $|\dot{y} = y^{4} + x(x^{2} + y^{2})(1 - y)$ $|\dot{y} = y^{4} + x(x^{2} + y^{2})(1 - y)$ B renoncepoux exp: morku (0;0) V >0 => no T. Nany kobe V znanconfeguera, a V me ; monocomorenna => pennevue buge! $|\dot{x} = y - 2x|$ buge! $|\dot{y} = 2x - y - x^2|$ buge! $|\dot{y} = (x + y)^2 + \frac{x^4}{2} > 0$ => $V = 2x^3 \dot{x} + 2(x+y)(\dot{x} + \dot{y}) = 2x^3(y-2x) + 2(x+y)(y-2x+y)$ +2x-y-x3)=2x3y-4x4 =2xy-2yx3=-6x4 <0 -> femerme accientororororor yernoù rende /noi. Many nobo)