

### **ASR Lab Results**

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#### **Overview**

- **▶** Testing Environment
- Gaussian Mixture Model (GMM) Tuning
  - ▷ Expectation-Maximization (EM) Parameters
  - ▶ Alignment Parameters
- Neural Network (NN) Tuning
  - ▶ Write stuff here





## **Testing Environment**

#### Hardware:

- ▶ Intel i5-4690K @ 3.5GHz, Quad Core, SSE2 registers
- ► 16GB DDR3 1333MHz RAM

#### **Parallelization with OpenMP:**

- ► In search
- ► In neural network operations



### **GMM Tuning: EM Parameters**

#### **Basic setup:**

- ► Lexicon consists of 106 states
- Exact computation of the linear segmentation
- ► 6 EM steps
- ▶ 4 density splits

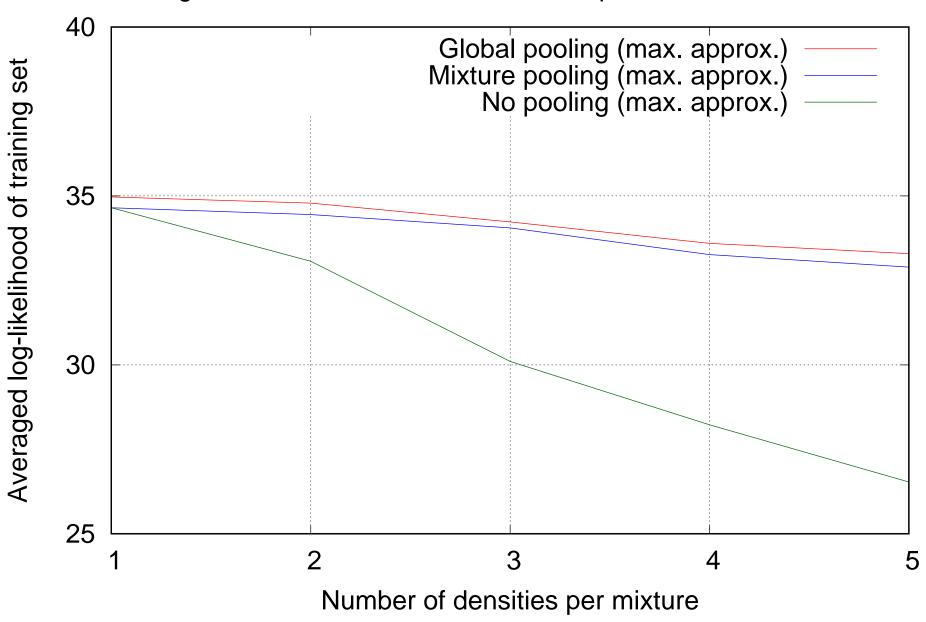
#### **Tunable properties:**

- Minimum observations per density
- Pooling type
- Maximum approximation vs. sum approach

Tuning is based on the likelihood of the training data



#### Log-likelihood of GMM models with expectation-maximization





### **GMM Tuning: EM Parameters**

#### **Pooling:**

- ▶ No pooling results in better model fitting than using pooling
- Global and mixture-level pooling perform similarly

#### **Splitting criterion:**

- ► Minimum number of observations per density has a small influence
- Sufficient data points per density in a mixture due to:
  - **▶ At most 5 densities per mixture**
  - ▶ Each density has, in average, 7K data points.

### Mixture approximation:

**▶** Better results when using the maximum approximation



### **Last week**





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# Thank you for your attention

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