

Smart Driving Behavior Monitoring System using Azure IoT



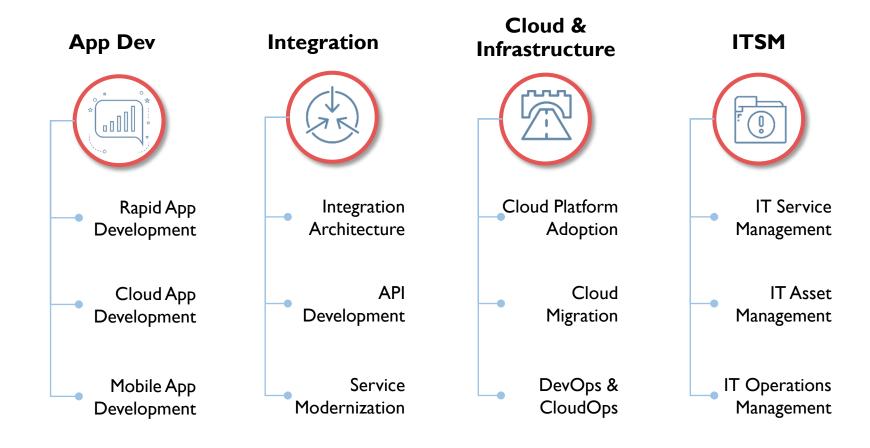
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Agenda



- ☐ Business case
- □ IoT What & Why?
- ☐ Azure IoT Technologies & Solutions
- □ Solution Flow
- ☐ IoT Communication Patterns
- ☐ Azure IoT Hub
- ☐ Azure IoT Hub DPS
- ☐ Azure IoT Edge



Business Use case





Business Case



- Vehicle type
- Vehicle usage & history
- Driver's Age, Gender
- Where driver lives



Premium, why not based on how the driver is driving?

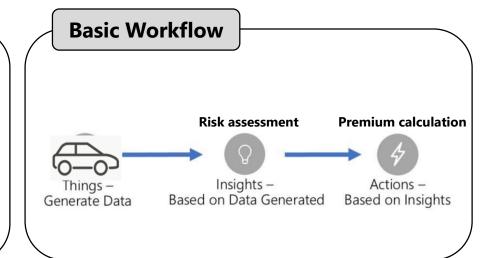
Benefits

Auto Insurance

- Better alignment of insurance with actual risk.
- Improved customer satisfaction
- Social and environmental benefits from more responsible driving
- Alerting drivers in real time when risky driving patterns detected.

Actors

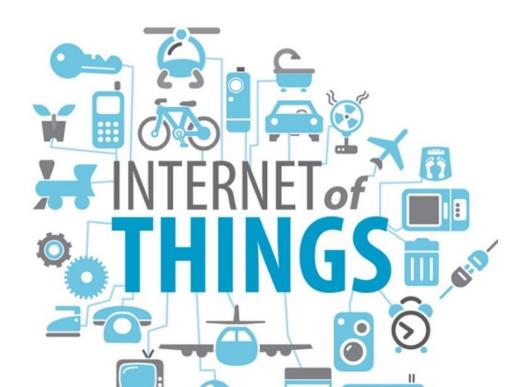
- Driver
- Insurer
- Car Manufacturer
- Car Dealer
- Data Providers
- Solution Provider





What is IoT?





Term introduced by Kevin Ashton in 1999

The <u>Internet of things (IoT)</u> is the <u>extension of Internet connectivity into physical devices and everyday objects</u>. Embedded with electronics, Internet connectivity, and other forms of hardware (such as sensors), these devices can communicate and interact with others over the Internet, and they can be remotely monitored and controlled. – *Wikipedia*

Adding **connectivity**, whether direct or indirect, to a previously unconnected object, and **deriving a value** from that connection. – *Alex Davies, Rethink IoT*

A **layer of digital intelligence** that makes a dumb device smarter.

Why IoT?





"IoT" Means Opportunity

Worldwide Spending on the IoT to Reach \$745 Billion in 2019 and surpass the \$1 trillion mark in 2022 - IDC

Worldwide IoT security spending will cross \$3 billion by 2021 – Gartner

By 2030, 125 billion connected devices will be part of our daily lives. - IHS

Microsoft to spend \$5 billion on IoT by 2022



Azure IoT Technologies & Solutions





PaaS (Sol	ution)
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SaaS (Solution)



Azure IoT solution accelerators (PaaS)

Preconfigured solutions for common IoT scenarios

- Remote Monitoring > Predictive Maintenance
- Connected Factory
 Device Simulation



Azure IoT Central (SaaS)

Fully managed solution
Get started quickly with minimal IoT experience

PaaS (Technologies)

Device Suppor	G

Azure IoT Device SDK

Azure IoT certified device

Windows 10 IoT

IoT

Azure IoT Hub IoT Hub DPS

Azure IoT Edge Azure Maps

Azure TSI Azure Digital Twins

Azure Sphere Azure Functions

Data Analytics

Azure Stream Analytics

Azure ML

Azure HDInsight

Azure Data Lake

Visualization & Integration

Microsoft Power Bl

Microsoft Flow

Azure Logic Apps

Azure AD

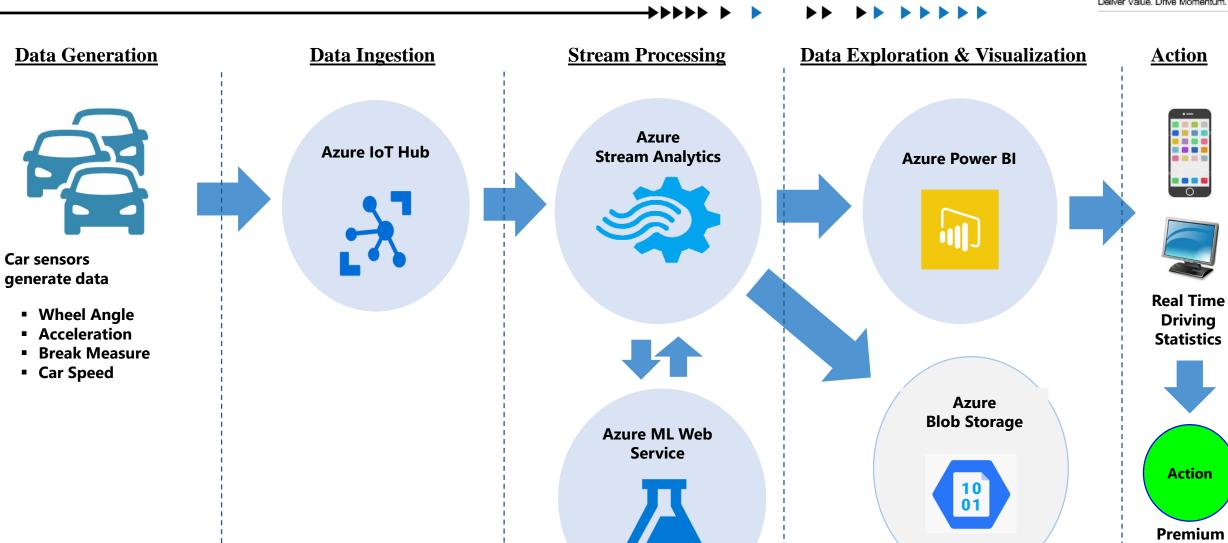
Azure Monitor

Notification Hubs

Solution Flow



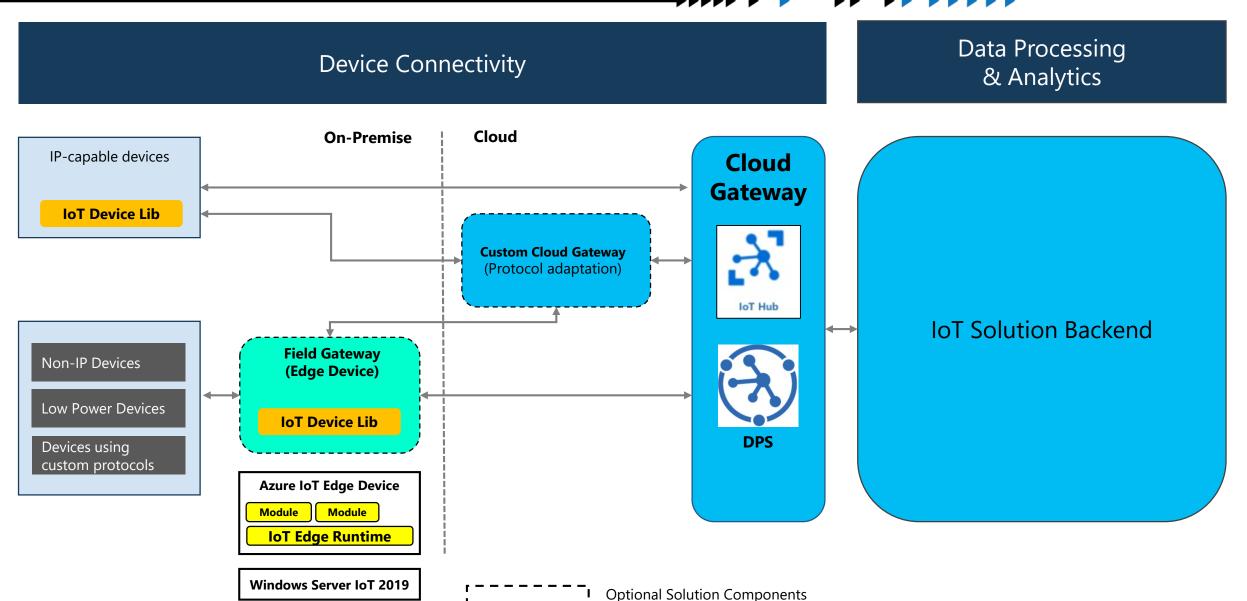
Calculation





IoT Communication Patterns







Azure lot Hub



IoT Hub – An Overview





Fully managed service, Hosted in the cloud, Acts as a central message hub

Device Authentication Multi-Platform Support

Multiple Communication Options

Client & Cloud SDK Libraries

Integrates with other services

DPS & IoT Edge



IoT Hub – Message Routing

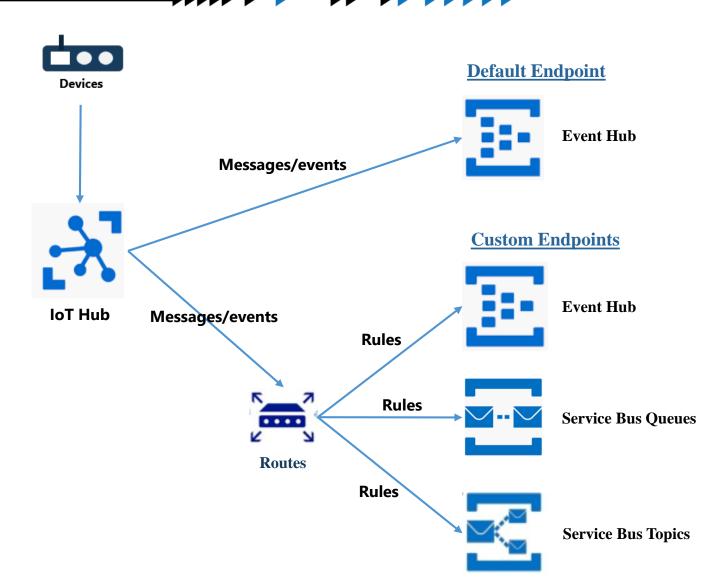


Device to Cloud Communication

- D2C
- File Upload
- Device Twins Reported Properties

Cloud to Device Communication

- C2D
- Direct Methods
- Device Twins Desired Properties





IoT Hub – Communication Protocols





MQTT

MQTT over WebSockets

- Small footprint so good for low resource devices
- Smaller payload size
- Low latency & quick message delivery
- Cannot reject message

AMQP

AMQP over WebSockets

- Designed with more advanced features
- Larger payload size than MQTT
- Low latency & quick message delivery
- Can accept and reject messages

HTTPS

- Small footprint
- Can be used for rarely connected devices.
- Polls for messages
- Should be the last choice.



IoT Hub – Tiers & Pricing





Capability	Basic Tier	Standard Tier	Free Tier
Device to Cloud Telemetry	Yes	Yes	Yes
Per-device Identity	Yes	Yes	Yes
Message Routing & Event Grid integration	Yes	Yes	Yes
HTTP, MQTT, and AMQP Protocols	Yes	Yes	Yes
Device Provisioning Service	Yes	Yes	Yes
Monitoring & diagnostics	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cloud to device messaging		Yes	Yes
Device & Module Twins		Yes	Yes
Device Management		Yes	Yes
Azure IoT Edge		Yes	Yes
Device Streams (in Preview)		Yes	Yes

Demo – Azure IOT Hub



In the Device Provisioning Service

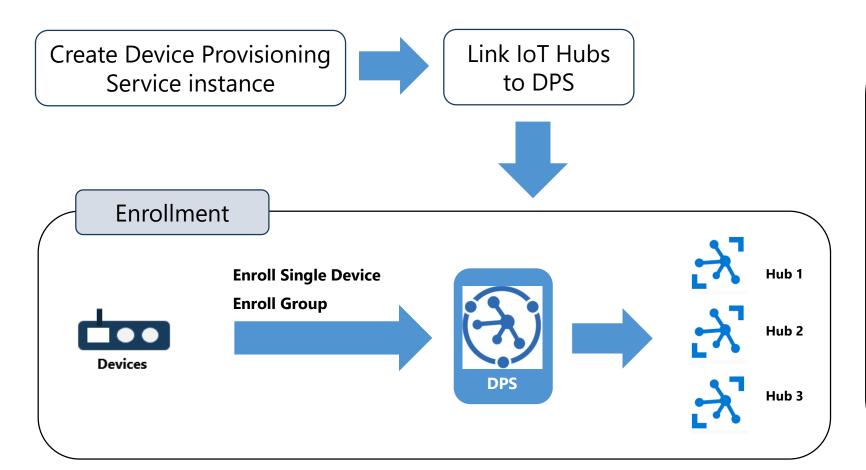


IoT Hub DPS – An Overview





DPS is a helper service, Enables just-in-time provisioning of devices to an IoT hub without requiring human intervention.



Attestation Devices DPS

Attestation:

- Trusted Platform Module (TPM)
 - Strong Security
 - Complex
 - Individual enrollment only
- Symmetric Keys
 - Easy
 - · Not that Secure
 - Individual enrollment only
- X.509 Certificates
 - Secure
 - Supports group enrollment



Azure lot Edge







Create an IoT Hub

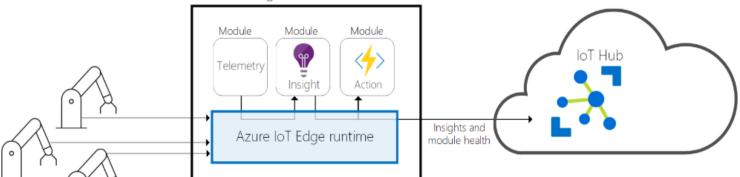
Register an IoT Edge device to loT hub

Install and start the IoT Edge runtime on your device

Remotely deploy a module to an IoT Edge device

Edge Device starts sending telemetry to IoT Hub.

Azure IoT edge device



Azure IoT Edge Components

IoT Edge runtime:

- The Azure IoT Edge runtime is what turns a device into an IoT Edge device.
- Installs and updates workloads on the device
- Manages the modules deployed to device.
- Reports modules health to the cloud
- All Communication management

IoT Edge modules:

• IoT Edge modules are containers that run Azure services, third-party services, or custom Modules.

Cloud-based interface

 Enables you to remotely monitor and manage IoT Edge devices

Summary





- ✓ Business case explained
- ✓ Understood what is IoT & Why do we need it?
- ✓ Looked at Azure IoT Technologies & Solutions landscape
- ✓ Our proposed Solution Flow
- ✓ Discussed on Communication Patterns for various devices
 - IP Capable
 - Non IP, Low Energy, and Custom protocols
- ✓ Dived deeper on Azure IoT Hub
 - loT hub creation
 - Endpoints, Message Routing, Protocols Supported
 - Security & Pricing tiers
- ✓ Had a quick overview of DPS & IoT Edge

Demo – Azure IOT Edge



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